



THE NEW £40,000 GAME

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HEAD START FOR DESIGNERS

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WALLENBERG AND THE U.S.

The Good Samaritan did not act alone says Michael Pinto-Duschinsky
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DRESSED TO THRILL

Jane Shilling has a crash course on rock style at the Brit Awards, P17

'Wise men' would be abolished

Brown plans independence for the Bank

By PHILIP WEBSTER AND ARTHUR LEATHLEY

GORDON BROWN will today announce the first steps a Labour government would take towards creating an independent Bank of England.

He intends to change the personalised links between the Governor and Chancellor that created the so-called Ken and Eddie show, and to scrap the independent panel of "wise men and women".

Instead, he wants to set up two new bodies to give him a much broader range of advice: a monetary policy committee, chaired by the Governor, which would formulate the Bank's advice, and a council of economic advisers to work with the Treasury.

The reforms are seen as an essential prelude to changes that could lead to an independent Bank that sets interest rates to meet inflation targets laid down by the government.

But it is clear that the Bank would be on trial in the early Labour years. A source close to the Shadow Chancellor said: "We will not consider moving forward towards independence until these reforms are in place and the Bank has established a good track record of advice. This is Lab-

Blair's plans for No 10 top team

If Labour wins the election, Tony Blair wants to ensure that his office will be in control of the government machine. The key to his success would be a No 10 team to keep a check on Whitehall departments.

Mr Brown will go on to accuse Conservatives of misusing the panel of independent forecasters known as the "wise men and women" and say that the idea has run its course.

Mr Brown is understood to have agreed the new monetary policy committee in private talks with senior Bank officials. It would comprise the Governor and his deputy, two executive directors responsible for monetary policy and three or four acknowledged experts from outside who would be on part-time Bank employ-

ment on three or four-year contracts. "Both the Governor and I will be committed to ensuring these appointments are made on the basis of reputation and expertise," Mr Brown will say.

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The Queen and President Weizman of Israel make their way up The Mall in the State Carriage yesterday

Kosher chefs cook up royal banquet

By ALAN HAMILTON

BUCKINGHAM Palace went kosher last night when the Queen entertained President Weizman to a banquet at the start of the first state visit to Britain by an Israeli head of state.

Part of the Palace kitchens were given over to Tony Page, London's leading Jewish caterer, to prepare the evening's menu for about 30 of the 200 guests who abide by strict Jewish dietary law.

The Queen served a safe menu of sole, veal and a mango melba, steering well clear of the Jewish prohibitions of shellfish, pork and

meat served with dairy products. Regular Palace kitchen staff prepared the same menu under less stringent conditions for the majority of guests.

Approved Jewish waiters were specially hired for the evening to serve the Orthodox guests. Even the wines, Puligny-Montrachet, a Chateau d'Angles and Veuve Clicquot champagne had to be served by approved waiters for the strictly Orthodox.

A Buckingham Palace spokesman said: "This poses no problem. The Queen is well used to dealing with the special dietary requirements of her guests."

As expected, Mr Weizman extended an invitation to the Queen to visit Israel, one of the few countries she has not visited. Israel would like the Queen to attend next year's celebrations for the 50th anniversary of the founding of the state, but Palace sources said privately last night that there was little chance of her fitting a visit into her schedule within the next two years.

Accompanied by his wife Reuma, the 72-year-old former RAF Spitfire pilot and founder of the Israeli Air Force was greeted by the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh in the traditional ceremony at Horse Guards, as the band of the

Scots Guards played the haunting and mournful Israeli national anthem, Hatikva.

The level of security in central London was unusually high yesterday, even by state visit standards.

Mr Weizman, headmaster-designate of the William Parker secondary school in the seaside town, told detectives that less than a fortnight before the murder he disturbed a man in the rear garden of his house. He also said he saw a man standing in the park opposite staring at their house, and the family installed security lights as they grew increasingly worried.

Mr Jenkins is a widely-respected and well-liked member of his community. He and his wife Lois, 35, who have been married for 15 years, are regular members of the congregation at Hulton Baptist Church.

Billie-Jo's foster father released on bail

By EMMA WILKINS AND ADRIAN LEE

THE foster father of Billie-Jo Jenkins, the murdered schoolgirl, was released on police bail last night to return to Hastings police station in five weeks' time.

Sion Jenkins, 39, was arrested on Monday and questioned for 36 hours. Last night Detective Superintendent Jeremy Paine, who is leading the investigation, said: "The inquiry is continuing to make substantial progress. However, we would still like to hear from anyone with any information."

Billie-Jo, 13, was bludgeoned to death with an 18 in metal tent spike as she painted patio doors at her home in Lower Park Road, Hastings, on February 15.

Mr Jenkins became Billie-Jo's legal guardian in December after fostering her since 1993 when she joined the couple's daughters Annie, 12, Lottie, 10, Esther, nine, and Maya, seven.

He told police he found her body when he returned home with Lottie and Annie after leaving her alone for 40 minutes. The other two daughters were shopping with their mother.

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Sleaze purge cuts MPs' outside cash

By ARTHUR LEATHLEY AND ANDREW PIERCE

THE Commons purge on sleaze has produced a sharp fall in the amount of outside earnings divulged by MPs. It was disclosed last night.

The second register of MPs' outside financial interests to be published since the introduction of tougher rules shows a reduction of more than £300,000 in declared earnings. However, doubt was cast over MPs' interpretation of the new rules, when the Commons disciplinary watchdog called for a review of the way

the guidelines were followed. Tory MPs in particular have cut the amount of outside income declared in the register, disclosing about £2 million compared with some £2.3 million last year. Labour's declared earnings are under £500,000, compared with £600,000 last year.

For the second year, Roy Hattersley, the former Labour deputy leader, heads the list of declared earnings, disclosing income of up to £110,000 for newspaper work. Page 8

Peter Riddell, page 8

Courts 'unfair'

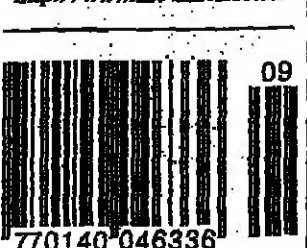
The British court marital system was condemned as unfair and in breach of human rights in a unanimous ruling by the European Court of Human Rights. Page 11

Human clones

The scientists at the centre of a successful experiment to clone a sheep said that the same techniques could be used on human beings, but it would be unacceptable. Page 3

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Divorce pensions split is delayed for three years

By JILL SHERMAN, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

PLANS to allow divorcing couples to split their pensions at the time they break up will be unveiled in a White Paper today.

Lord Mackay of Ardbrecknish, a Social Security Minister, will announce that the proposals will not be retrospective and are unlikely to come into effect until 2000.

The proposals were originally opposed by the Government - until Ministers bowed to Labour pressure to ensure that the Family Law Bill, containing other divorce law reforms, got through the Commons last year. Labour attempted to amend the Bill to include pension splitting but ministers argued that the issue was so complex that it required separate legislation.

Under the plans, divorcing couples will be able to agree to split the capital sum which has already accrued in a

pension fund. The company could either set up a separate pension for the wife (in most cases) or she could transfer the funds to a new personal pension. The costs of transferring the pension would be met

by the divorcing couple rather than the taxpayer or other pension holders.

Although in most cases the new laws will benefit the spouse without a pension, Ministers concede that it could lead to more cases where the husband often agrees that the wife keeps the house as part of a financial settlement because he will get the pension.

Ministers hope that the changes will encourage more women to take out personal pensions. They also point out the advantage of a clean break at the time of the divorce. Under the Pension Act 1995, women are now entitled to a share of their husband's pension when he retires.

Some aspects of the legislation are still causing problems. These include what happens where a pension has already been paid out, where the husband has retired.

The BBC have given Mr Bradshaw a huge advantage. It is very difficult to find the time out of a professional working day to nurse a constituency and, personally, I am self-employed and can only do it with a financial sacrifice.

"I am not complaining about my lot but if my opponent is being paid out of mine and every other licence-

Tory accuses BBC of paid-leave bias

By CAROL MIDDLEY

THE BBC was accused of political bias yesterday for giving a Radio 4 broadcaster five months' paid leave to fight a marginal seat for Labour.

Ben Bradshaw, a presenter for The World at One, has not worked on the programme since being selected as a election candidate for Exeter in September. His Conservative rival, Dr Adrian Rogers, who has a private medical practice in the city, said: "If the BBC was paying for me to campaign I would be able to canvass every house in Exeter but I have to work ten hours a day as a doctor to keep my family fed."

The BBC have given Mr Bradshaw a huge advantage. It is very difficult to find the time out of a professional working day to nurse a constituency and, personally, I am self-employed and can only do it with a financial sacrifice.

"I am not complaining about my lot but if my opponent is being paid out of mine and every other licence-

payer's money then it is not fair. I have heard of companies who give candidates paid leave to fight elections because they judge it is in their best interests but for the BBC to take that view is quite wrong. I have always said the BBC is left of centre and this confirms my suspicions."

Last night, within hours of the complaint, the BBC said that it had found Mr Bradshaw a full-time job in west London. It added: "He will be working for the new head of business programmes on a project looking at closer integration of radio and television business coverage."

The Exeter seat, which Sir John Hannon, the retiring Tory MP, won with a 4.0% majority in 1992, is regarded as a key marginal that promises a colourful fight.

Mr Bradshaw is openly homosexual and Dr Rogers a right-wing moral campaigner who describes homosexuality as "a sterile, disease-ridden and god-forsaken occupation".

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هكذا من راصد

Mind the gap ... in Labour's Underground line

AS THE television cameras swivelled at PM's Questions yesterday, Tony Blair asked John Major three times about plans to privatise London Underground. MPs from the packed benches on both sides roared forth their views. Three times Mr Major asked Mr Blair to wait a minute. A Statement was imminent. All seemed so impatient. PM's Questions came to an end. The cameras, still working, lost interest. So did most of the MPs, who left. So did Mr Blair, who left too, the urgency of his concern miraculously departed. The Statement was left to a thin House, the ghostly Transport Secretary Sir George Young and his ghostly Labour Shadow, Andrew Smith.

The implausible faced the improbable. Once upon a time, *The Times* would have reported not just the Statement and Opposition front bench reply, but the backbench questions too. Today only *Hansard* does. Yet the reaction of the whole Opposition makes a fascinating study. When plans to privatise British Rail were announced (to Labour anger), Mr Blair had only started modernising his party. Now new Labour is ready. The London Underground plans are the first major privatisation idea to which a fully-fledged new Labour Party has had to respond. Yesterday the idea was unveiled. Your sketchwriter was unable to



MATTHEW PARRIS
POLITICAL SKETCH

discover any coherent Opposition response, except that they were against it. No case against this privatisation was advanced which was not an case against all privatisations. The implicit view was that the profit motive was incompatible with public service: private ownership of any body delivering a public service, wrong. From the front bench, Mr Smith lent a hysterical tone to a reply almost without content. It was vacillating of ministers to put

forward more than one option. To privatise a public service like this was "an abdication of responsibility". Such a sale was "regardless of the interests of passengers". For the Liberal Democrats, David Chidgey (Eastleigh) opposed the plans, but did not explain why. Gwyneth Dunwoody (Lab, Crewe and Nantwich) called it a "brutal transference of the taxpayers' assets". Tony Banks (Newham NW) said no other country had done it. Ken Livingstone (Brent E) made the

transport case for the former Greater London Council. John Fraser (Norwood) said that new lines would never be constructed by a profit-motivated organisation. Tam Dalyell (Linlithgow) was concerned the tunnels might fall in. Clive Soley (Hammersmith) said that if the Underground were in need of investment, then it could only be sold cheaply. Kate Hoey (Vauxhall), Margaret Hodge (Barking) and David Winnick (Walsall N) implied it was wrong to spend money on advice for this, before an election. Harry Cohen (Leyton) said it proved the Government had "given up on London commuters". Gordon Prentice (Pendle) complained that, for privatisations,

billions were written off. Paul Flynn (Newport W) said that the Channel Tunnel was a bad advertisement for private schemes. Simon Hughes (Lib Dem, Southwark and Bermondsey) and others asked why sufficient private money could not be found without relinquishing public ownership. Two arguments were missing. Nobody tried to distinguish this from previous privatisations or to suggest why this should be blocked but the others left undisturbed. And (to my astonishment) almost nothing was said by Labour MPs about the privatisation of British Rail as a precedent. They have gone silent on the subject. It was Tories who raised it.

Railtrack lines up with Virgin to buy Tube network

By JONATHAN PRYNN, TRANSPORT CORRESPONDENT

RAILTRACK and Virgin headed the queue of companies lined up to bid for the London Underground yesterday after the Government confirmed that the network will be privatised within three years.

The sale, which is expected to raise between £600 million and £2 billion, was announced in the Commons by Sir George Young, the Transport Secretary, who said it would give the capital a world-class Tube system. He told MPs that at least £1.2 billion of the proceeds would be ploughed back into the system to complete its modernisation by 2005. Privatisation would "deliver a higher quality Underground, at an affordable cost to passengers and at no extra cost to the taxpayer," he said.

A White Paper giving details of the sale will be published in the summer if the Conservatives win the election. Legislation paving the way for the sale is likely to be announced in the next Queen's Speech with privatisation completed in 2000 or 2001.

The options under consideration by the Government are: selling the entire network to a single buyer; a line by line sale; and a "Tubetrack" infrastructure authority with services franchised to private

operators. Senior sources at Railtrack said that merging the rail and underground networks could deliver huge benefits through lower costs and "through tickets" that passengers could use on trains and the Underground.

London Underground, which had £700 million cut from its Budget last year, was in danger of turning into "the rotten core" at the heart of a modernised railway system.

Virgin, which owns two rail franchises and is a shareholder in Eurostar, said that it would take a close look at the Government's proposals. "The Piccadilly Line to Heathrow, in particular, would be of interest to us," a spokesman said. Other companies interested in bidding for tube services include Stagecoach, the bus

company that runs South West Trains, and CGEA, the French transport group that runs two London commuter rail franchises. Both said yesterday that they would examine the detailed proposals when they are published. There is also concern to be at least one management and employee buyout bid. Ways would be sought to encourage employees and passengers to take a real stake in the system, the minister said.

Sir George said that there was "no question of breaking up the network", and that the London Travelcard, concessionary fares for the elderly and disabled, and existing levels of service would be safeguarded.

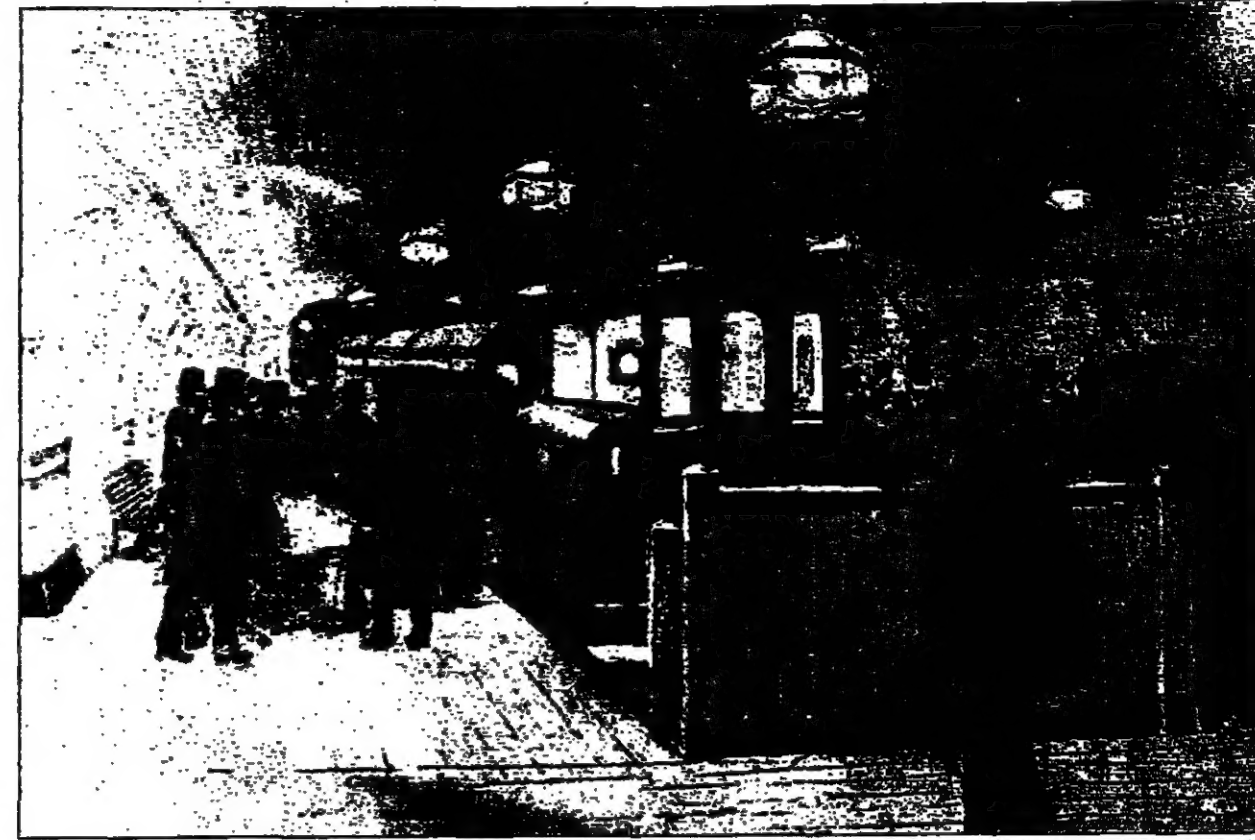
There will also be an industry regulator to safeguard standards of services and fare increases would be limited to the level of inflation for four years after the sale. Average annual fare increases would be 1 per cent above inflation before privatisation, Sir George said.

He won a key concession from the Treasury late on Monday night allowing Transport Ministers to keep most of the proceeds from the sale for investment in public transport. The first £1.2 billion will be ring-fenced for direct subsidy to the new private

operator and "a majority" of any additional proceeds would be used for investment in public transport. However, London Underground sources said that the proposals left the system with a "desperate" funding shortage over the next three years. They insisted that the modernisation of the network could have been completed in five years rather than eight if LU had been left intact in the public sector. Business leaders also expressed disappointment that there had been no attempt to address LU's short-term funding problems. Labour said services would

be cut and stations closed if privatisation went ahead. At Prime Minister's Questions, Tony Blair said a key public asset was being sold at a fraction of its value "so that a few people can make a vast profit with no guarantee of a proper service for the future". The world's first underground line was opened by the Metropolitan Railway on January 10, 1863. It ran from Farringdon Street in the City, and used steam-hauled trains on the service.

Simon Jenkins, page 18



The first Underground train at King William Street station, on the Metropolitan Line, which started in 1863

National Express wins the ScotRail franchise

THE privatisation of the railways was completed yesterday with the award of the ScotRail franchise to National Express, the coach and rail group. John O'Brien, franchising director at the Office of Passenger Rail Franchising, said the deal would save taxpayers an average of £55 million a year in government subsidies. "National Express is offering to not only run the

Butcher in E.coli outbreak to reopen

The butcher at the centre of the *E.coli* food-poisoning epidemic which killed 18 people in Scotland, is expected to reopen his shop in Wishaw, Lanarkshire, tomorrow. John Barr & Son has been cleared by North Lanarkshire Council to reopen three months after he voluntarily closed. Yesterday his solicitor, George Moore, said he would be one of the first butchers to introduce shop improvements recommended by a microbiologist in the government report on the outbreak. Three people in Lincolnshire have contracted *E.coli*. They are believed to have developed the infection after eating in an Indian restaurant in Market Deeping.

Break in talks

The Stormont talks on the future of Northern Ireland, which have made little progress since opening last June, are to be wound up next week for the duration of the general election campaign. George Mitchell, the former US senator and talks chairman, is expected to fly home next month.

Beef-ban plan

The Agriculture Minister yesterday petitioned Brussels for a step-by-step lifting of the beef export ban with a proposed certification scheme for BSE-free cattle. If the EU accepts the plan, farmers whose herds meet strict criteria would be able to resume selling animals and beef abroad.

Greenham clear

A survey of Greenham Common, the former US Air Force nuclear base, has found no radiation "hotspots". The Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament had claimed there was a cover-up after a fire in 1983, when a B-47 jet fuelled tanks. There has been a leukaemia cluster near by.

Drama attacked

A television drama, *No Child of Mine*, which was shown last night as the true story of a girl's sexual abuse, has been condemned as "fiction". The Association of Directors of Social Services says the child portrayed in the programme has a history of making false rape allegations.

Testing fears

Three in ten people would refuse genetic testing for hereditary diseases for fear of having to pay larger insurance premiums, according to a survey for the Genetics Forum. Eight in ten believe insurance companies should not be allowed to refuse cover on the basis of test results.

Advert code

A voluntary code encouraging manufacturers to avoid meaningless or misleading claims about the environmental value of their products was announced by John Gummer, the Environment Secretary. The National Consumers' Council said that the code should be backed by law.

Irish envoy

A cousin of the comedian Steve Coogan is to become the next Irish ambassador to Washington. Sean O'Huigin, 52, who talks proudly of his English relative, is fiercely nationalist and was pivotal in the Anglo-Irish negotiations that led to the Downing Street declaration of 1993.

Blood blooms

Anaemic houseplants may really need a blood transfusion, research in Sweden has suggested. A team from the University of Lund has boosted the performance of tobacco plants by giving them the gene for haemoglobin, the red pigment that carries oxygen in the bloodstream.

Seconds out

An attempt by 2,845 children to set the record for the world's largest orchestra has been rejected by the Guinness Book of Records. They played too quickly, under the baton of Sir Simon Rattle in November, and fell short of the required five minutes qualifying time by 27 seconds.

Schools chief attacks society's self-obsession

By JOHN O'LEARY, EDUCATION EDITOR

A SELF-OBSSESSED society that has lost its traditional values and the work ethic is hampering efforts to raise educational standards, the Chief Inspector of Schools said last night.

Chris Woodhead said schools were having to battle with negative aspects of the national culture. As well as a "narcissistic preoccupation with self", these included a relativist approach to knowledge and a sentimental view of the world.

Mr Woodhead, giving his annual lecture in London, said that the best schools overcame this environment. But, with English teenagers' pass rates in mathematics, science and the national language less than half those of France and Germany, serious weaknesses remained.

Mr Woodhead said that the grammar school where he had studied a levels had been built upon the Protestant work ethic. "The underpinning virtue,

though I cannot remember it being referred to explicitly, was fortitude.

"Thirty years on, we live in a society that neither mentions nor believes in anything resembling fortitude: a society characterised by what is a narcissistic preoccupation with self; by a desperate, but inevitably unsuccessful, attempt to live in the present and only the present; by an increasing reliance on therapists and counsellors to bolster our self-confidence and protect us from the emotional impact of the miseries which sooner or later come our way."

The national culture was "in certain key respects profoundly hostile" to schools' attempts to raise standards, said Mr Woodhead, who is in charge of the Office for Standards in Education. Too many teachers were reluctant to take a lead. Many still favoured non-directive teaching, including "respect for the opinions of young children even when these

opinions are plain wrong". Jargon-ridden tracts from academics were partly to blame, Mr Woodhead said. "The longer I do this job, the more important I think it is to question the way in which academics and researchers mystify the business of teaching, and, indeed, children's learning."

The Government's powers were limited, Mr Woodhead said. Its greatest contribution would be to define clearly what schools were expected to do and to devolve "real freedom" to them to meet the requirements, auditing their performance.

"There is every reason to feel optimistic," Mr Woodhead concluded. "For the first time in at least my career, there is a willingness to face up to the fact that too many children are failing to achieve their potential. The issue of standards is now at the top of the educational agenda."

Woman priest among 11 killed on roads in gales

By LIN JENKINS

A WOMAN priest was among eleven people who died in road accidents as the fiercest gales for seven years swept across Britain.

The Rev Janet Shaw-Hamilton was being driven by her friend Jennifer Tye, 63, to a Christian conference when their car exploded as it collided with a tanker on the M5 near Bristol, killing both women. The fire spread to a van, killing the driver, Dennis Brown, 64, from Bridgwater, Somerset.

Mrs Shaw-Hamilton, 54, a mother of two adult children, served as a curate at All Saints' Church in Bromsgrove, Worcestershire, for five years until 1995. She was ordained a priest in 1994 and became a chaplain at Alexandra Hospital, Redditch.

A motorist died near by in

an earlier accident on the M5 and a 26-year-old man was killed when his Ford Fiesta ran into a fallen tree at Pontnewydd, Torfaen.

Three people died and two were injured when two cars collided head-on at King's Lynn, Norfolk.

Two drivers died after a head-on collision in driving rain in Derby and a man died after a lorry was blown over by strong winds in Scotland.

Winds recorded at up to 90mph, coupled with driving rain, left some coastal towns impassable because of flooding. Ferry services were disrupted, buildings damaged and numerous trees brought down.

Six soldiers from the King's Troop Royal Horse Artillery were airlifted to hospital suffering from hypothermia, with one in a poor condition, after they went missing during a training exercise on Dartmoor. More than a hundred volunteers spent four hours combing moorland for the men as an RAF search and rescue helicopter led the hunt.

A cargo ferry with a crew of 26 was stranded on a sandbank 15 miles off Cromer, Norfolk, in force eight gales before being refloated on the morning tide.

Three engineers stranded for 13 days on the Dubh Arach lighthouse, who were running out of food, were rescued by a Royal Navy helicopter. They were winched to safety after their helicopter was unable to land.

Photograph, page 24
Forecast, page 24

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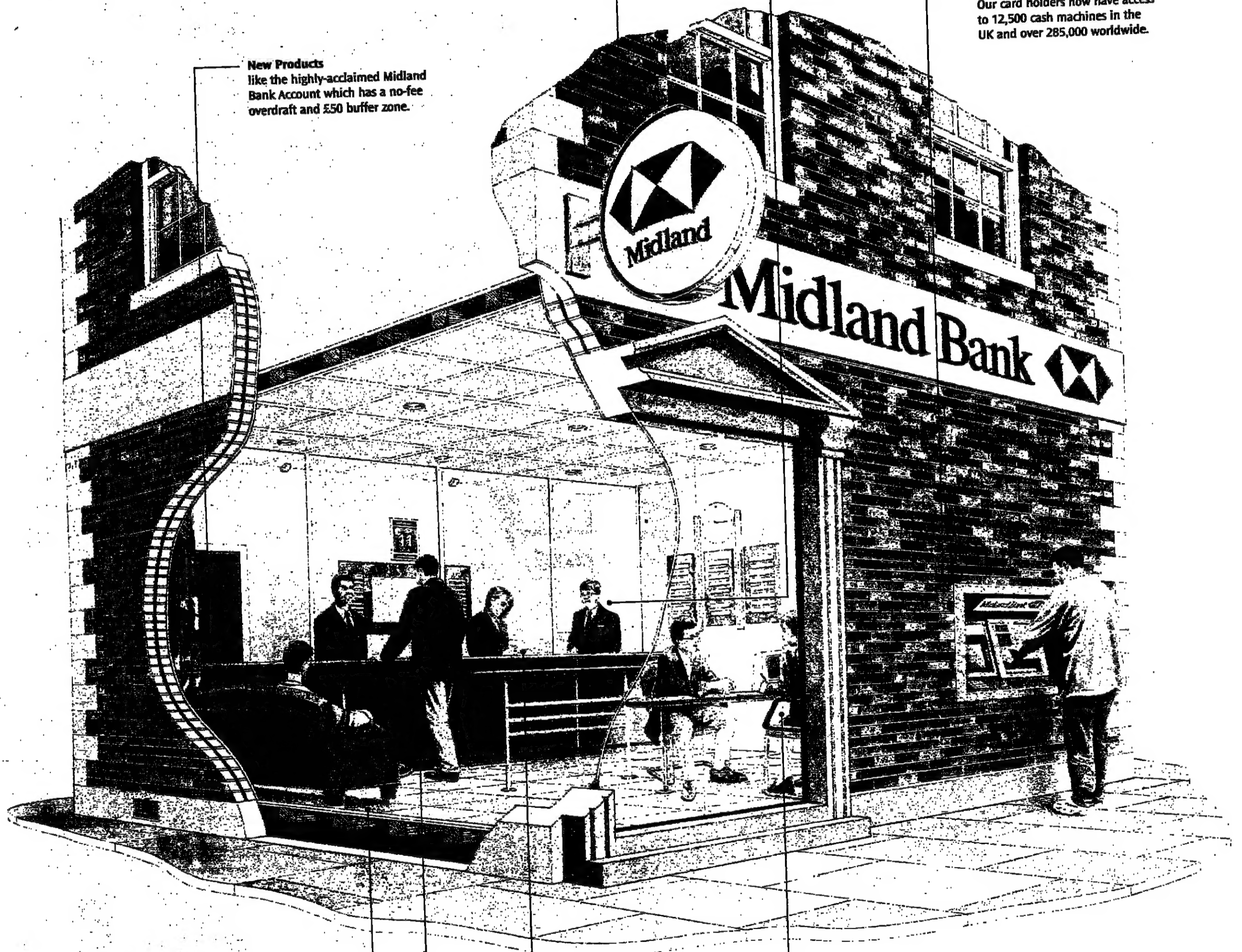
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Shades of Thatcher would haunt No 10 under Blair

IN office, Tony Blair would seek to re-establish the power and control that Margaret Thatcher wielded over the government machine. He wants to ensure clear and strong leadership, with Downing Street firmly in the driving seat on all matters of government business.

The key to his success would be a strong team in No 10 which could keep check on Whitehall departments and ensure that any awkward ministers toed the line. Plum posts would be almost certain to go to Jonathan Powell, his chief of staff, Alastair Campbell, his press secretary and David Milliband, currently his policy adviser.

In Opposition, Mr Blair has been accused of turning his private office into a Kitchen Cabinet. Many Labour MPs are critical, but respect the strength of his

leadership. Mr Blair has strong beliefs and intends to impress them on Whitehall — unlike Mr Major, whose grip on the Government machine has frequently been weak.

Instead, the Labour leader expects Downing Street under his premiership to give out clear signals to the rest of Whitehall. He and his key appointees intend to achieve this by beefing up the political numbers at Downing Street.

Otherwise, as is customary, Mr Blair would work with Mr Major's senior officials, who would take pains to ensure there was a smooth handover.

He would be expected to rely enormously on Alex Allan, the Prime Minister's principal private secretary, and Sir Robin Butler, the Cabinet Secretary. Their job is to assist a new Prime



Tony Blair believes the key to success in office would be his control of the levers of power. Valerie Elliott, Whitehall Editor, examines how Labour would organise its first government for 18 years

Minister and offer advice. Sir Robin is to retire next year anyway and he would be able to advise Mr Blair on a successor. Similarly, Mr Allan would normally be expected to move back to the Treasury in a senior post.

They would be counter-balanced by the strengthened political presence at the centre of Mr Powell, tipped to take on the job of chief of staff; the bright policy

adviser, Mr Milliband, and Mr Blair's shrewd press secretary and friend Mr Campbell.

Mr Blair's approach is described in Labour circles as "strategic leadership", by which they mean the firm smack of a Prime Minister in control. His team have recognised that an incoming Labour government must make an immediate impression on the Whitehall machine,

otherwise the sheer weight of inertia and everyday business will deflect them from their plans.

Mr Blair and his aides have therefore spent considerable time selecting priorities for government. The deliberations have, however, been difficult for the leader. He has insisted to his staff that his priority is to secure a general election victory and he does not wish to be accused of presumption or complacency by getting embroiled in detailed plans for government.

He is so sensitive to accusations of taking the result for granted, and so irritated when his colleagues discuss possible life at No 10, that he has instructed his press office to stall questions about it from journalists. Nevertheless, political realities dictate that his

office has had to prepare a programme for government. It has examined the present structures and methods at No 10 and Whitehall and has decided there must be much more of a strategic overview on all business from Downing Street. The plans are contained in a document known as a "Day One Brief" which sets out the priorities on winning the election; the outline of a Budget and the first legislative programme to form the Queen's Speech.

Officials at the Cabinet Office under David Wilkinson, head of the machinery of government unit, are already working on some of these plans in preparation for a possible Labour victory.

Leading article, page 19

Policy head would need one eye on second term

ONE of the most important appointments Mr Blair would have to make is the head of his policy unit. He wants somebody inside Downing Street who would run a small team to provide independent advice and to work on long-term policy issues. It is one of the most senior posts in government and the holder would take on the rank of permanent secretary with a salary between £90,000 and £150,000.

The policy unit has up to nine staff and is based in a cluster of tiny second floor rooms at No 10. Its head has frequent access to the Prime Minister, briefs him, prepares him for Cabinet committees, has access to key Government papers and may even be invited to sit in at a Cabinet meeting.

He, or she, may often be asked to resolve conflicts in Whitehall and broker deals between ministers and their departments.

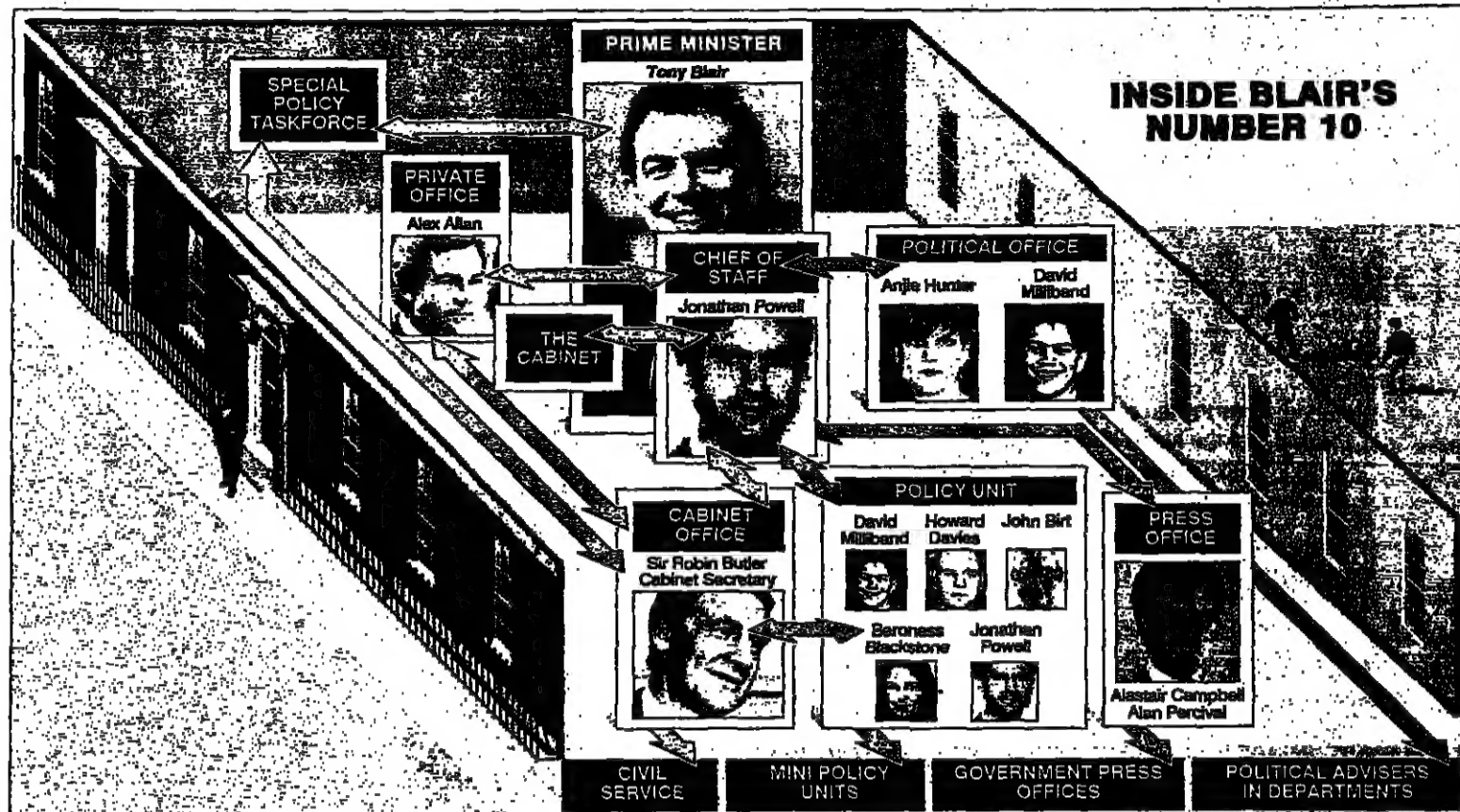
Mr Blair would like to attract a senior figure from the private sector or academia in the mould of Lord Rothschild, a former M15 officer and director of research at Shell, who worked for Edward

Heath. Senior Labour figures accept, however, that it might be difficult to tempt someone from a top corporate job into public office. Someone from the business world might become exasperated with the slow pace of government and would be unfamiliar with Whitehall's subtle ways.

The name of John Birt, Director-General of the BBC, has been touted in Labour circles for the job. Mr Birt, however, does not want it and has just signed a new four-year contract.

The personality of the head of the policy unit — and their rapport with the Prime Minister — largely determines the role. Mr Blair would want somebody who could help him deliver a second term in office, somebody with an eye for the future and a second party manifesto. He is determined that the policy unit head would concentrate on long-term forecasting and not become embroiled in crisis management.

Lord Donoghue headed the unit for James Callaghan and although he wanted to concentrate on longer-term ideas he was frequently side-



Powerful new-style watchdog would be PM's ears

A NEW role of chief of staff at No 10 might be set up by Tony Blair to keep tabs on the activities of every office in the building. The holder of the position would be the Prime Minister's eyes and ears and the link between civil servants and the political staff.

Margaret Thatcher tried something similar, although her appointee, Sir David Wilson, did not stay long at Downing Street and was never an integral part of the machine. Jonathan Powell, chief of staff in Mr Blair's Opposition office, is tipped for the job. Some Whitehall watchers consider the post a non-role and believe Mr Powell would be a better head of policy.

A key role would be to smooth away tensions or rifts between the Prime Minister's private office and the political staff. The chief would have to be in close touch with the political and press secretaries as well as the Prime Minister's principal private secretary. The job would also mean working closely with the Cabinet Secretary and keeping a close eye on committees and their agendas.

David Hunt, asked to investigate the idea of a chief of staff for John Major, came down against the idea. He said the key co-ordination should be between the Cabinet Office and Downing Street, rather than between the various parts of No 10.

In an internal paper he suggested instead that a senior politician with a clear strategy and strength of character should be appointed as a powerful troubleshooter and co-ordinator. His paper led to the appointment of Michael Heseltine as Deputy Prime Minister, one of the most powerful offices in Whitehall.

Mr Heseltine is the Government's troubleshooter and sits at the hub of the machine. His pivotal role is chairing the daily strategy committee, which co-ordinates the presentation of policy. It brings together a number of Cabinet Ministers, senior Whitehall officials and party aides to discuss the day's agenda.

Under Labour it is thought John Prescott would assume the title but not the responsibility for chairing key Cabinet committees. Labour politicians argue that, with a powerful Prime Minister in Downing Street, there would be no need for such a vehicle.

There is also a view that Mr Blair would prefer smaller strategy meetings and he is known to want a strong team of personal political advisers to deal with day-to-day issues as well as to keep a firm rein on the network of advisers working for other Ministers.

No-nonsense press chief likely to shake up briefings

THE appointment of Alastair Campbell as the Downing Street press secretary would signal a no-nonsense style in dealings with the media.

Mr Campbell's strength is that he knows Mr Blair so well that he can second-guess his views and mood on a range of issues. He is also adept at adding the political spin and would work closely with the political secretary and staff brought in by Mr Blair.

His twice-daily briefings in Downing Street and at the

House of Commons would be as well-attended as the days when Sir Bernard Ingham, press secretary to Margaret Thatcher, used colourful language to describe her latest blunder. Although he was a civil servant, Sir Bernard became so close to Mrs Thatcher that reporters knew he was speaking on her behalf.

A return to this style would delight political journalists who, under John Major, have experienced a succession of press secretaries in the more

traditional and cautious government mould, such as Gus O'Donnell, the Treasury official who has just been appointed Treasury Minister at the British Embassy in Washington. Jonathan Haslam, Mr Major's present press secretary, from the Government Information Service, is expected to quit Whitehall for the private sector if there were a Labour victory.

As well as heading the official Downing Street press office, Mr Campbell would also liaise with government information officers. It is not yet clear how the office would function but, even though some in Whitehall have dubbed it "the double-headed monster", they are convinced it could work.

The weekly meeting of senior Whitehall press officers would be expected to gain new status under the chairmanship of Mr Campbell. Under Sir Bernard, government directors of information rarely missed a meeting, but its importance has dwindled and only chief press officers now regularly turn up.

POLICY TASK FORCES

Better co-ordination is planned between Ministers and departments on key issues. One idea is for the creation of small units with an official from each Whitehall department. They would be able to take an overview on a particular policy, such as youth or the family. Labour frontbenchers have been impressed by the success of the drug unit, based in the Cabinet Office and staffed by officials from the Home Office, Education and Health.

Instead of setting up lengthy Royal Commissions to discuss difficult long-term problems for Government, Mr Blair might invite a mixture of politicians, businessmen, lawyers and academics to examine such large issues as the minimum wage or welfare reform. They would work together as a task force and report to him.

Building work would be needed to get Downing Street into the family way

IF the Blair family move into No 10 the top floor will echo to the sound of children for the first time since Harold Macmillan's grandchildren had the run of it during his tenure, which ended in 1963.

No 10 is not an ideal home for a young family with three lively children, Euan, 13, Nicholas, 11 and Kathryn, 8. Mr Blair would be the first incumbent with children since Clement Attlee moved out in 1951. Anne managed to make a home for his family by taking over some of the servants' quarters on the top floor to make extra bedrooms. But the Majors' flat at the top of the house is open plan and comprises a series of rooms along a narrow corridor adjacent to other offices inside Downing Street.



Macmillan's grandchildren were welcome at No 10

White Room, as an alternative sitting room. Labour aides have, however, identified a number of rooms which could be used to extend Mr Major's two-bedroom flat with sitting room and tiny kitchen. There are two or three little-used computer training rooms alongside the flat, as well as a

few bedrooms sometimes used by staff.

The main problem would be to ensure privacy for the Blair family. One Whitehall source said it would be possible to have a special door put in to No 10 to section off the private accommodation. The private accommodation is that if Mr Blair won the

election his family would not formally move in until the accommodation was ready. But the building can be made into a home.

Macmillan's grandson, Lord Stockton, recalled how he was banned by his grandmother from playing hopscotch with the policeman in the black-and-white-tiled hall at No 10. "She wanted to make the job tolerable and so insisted that it should be treated like a family house. But even she thought it was too much to see the policeman playing with me when Cabinet Ministers and other visitors were arriving at the door."

At a party, he recalls, he and his cousins ended up doing the conga in the basement and, because all the corridors inter-connected, they ended up in the Ministry of Defence building on the other side of Whitehall.

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'I am delighted that these dresses, which gave me such pleasure, may be enjoyed by others'

Princess's designer dresses go on show before auction

By JOANNA BALE

SOME of the 80 designer dresses belonging to Diana, Princess of Wales, which are to be sold at auction were displayed at Christie's in London yesterday.

Proceeds of the sale, in New York on June 25, will go to the Royal Marsden Hospital Cancer Fund and the Aids Crisis Trust, as well as American cancer and Aids charities.

The auction, which Christie's confirmed was the idea of Prince William, is expected to raise £4 million and will include some of the Princess's most famous dresses, by British designers such as Catherine Walker, Zandra Rhodes and Bruce Oldfield.

A statement from the Princess said: "I am extremely happy to have this wonderful opportunity to raise money for charities devoted to the care of cancer and Aids sufferers both here in the United Kingdom and America. It goes without saying that I am also delighted that these dresses, which gave me so much pleasure, may be enjoyed by others."

Most of the dresses, which range from size 8 to 12, were worn at royal and state occasions between 1981 and 1996. The entire collection will go on view at Christie's in London between June 2 and June 6 before being shipped to New York to the auction.

They include an ivory silk crepe evening dress and jacket embroidered with simulated pearls worn at a fashion awards ceremony in 1989 at the Albert Hall in London and designed by Catherine Walker, whose label appears most often in the collection.

The collection, entitled "Dresses", also features a Victor Edelstein strapless oyster satin dress worn at the Elysée Palace in 1981; a long evening dress of pink wild silk with an embroidered jacket by Catherine Walker, worn to private receptions in India in 1992; a sari-like evening dress of white silk chiffon by Hartnell, worn to the ballet in Brazil; a long strapless evening dress of midnight blue silk net, worn at a party given by King Constantine of Greece, at



A black crepe dinner dress by Catherine Walker; another Walker dress outside Christie's yesterday; and an Edelstein dress worn to a state dinner with President Mitterrand



Claridge's in 1986; a long evening dress and tail coat of burgundy velvet by Catherine Walker worn in Korea in 1992 and to film premieres. The Princess's wedding dress will not be sold.

Christopher Balfour, chairman of Christie's Europe, said the Princess had said that the idea for the sale had come

from Prince William. "I imagine the idea came from seeing all these beautiful dresses — I think it's rather sweet."

The collection offers an insight into royal dressing and of the taste of the young Princess "whose every fashion preference inspired the world", Mr Balfour said. He added that the Princess had

chosen the dresses to be auctioned and that there were no reserve prices.

Several charity events are being organised to publicise the sale and the Princess is expected to attend at least one function in London.

Mr Balfour declined to speculate on how much the sale might raise. "It is unquantifi-

able. These sorts of sales are unique. You just can't estimate how much money people will be prepared to pay," he said. "These dresses have a sort of magic about them."

Full details of the collection are being kept secret until the catalogue is published in May, but staff said it contained some dresses never seen in

public because they had been worn at private parties.

Meredith Etherington-Smith, creative marketing director at Christie's, said: "The Princess has huge numbers of admirers all over the world who are fascinated by her, and I think museums will be very interested in bidding."

Asked how the Princess would feel if

her dresses were bought by cabaret artists or transvestites, Ms Etherington-Smith said: "I suspect she would be happy as long as they enjoyed them."

The auction is being organised on a non-profit-making basis by Christie's, which emphasised that all the proceeds would go to charity.

Bad taste king takes trash off the streets

By GRACE BRADBERRY
STYLE EDITOR

BOOB tubes, scarlet knickers and black lace leggings were rehabilitated yesterday as one of London's most modish designers put Soho trash fashion on the catwalk.

Roland Mouret, a Frenchman who designs under the label People Corporation, turned the basement of Holborn's Leisure Lounge night-club into a sleazy dive. Mouret, 36, moved here five years ago, believing the French would not understand his bad-taste style. The furry leg warmers with black stilettos and the bibs, printed with "Amour", which substitute for shirts, were a hit at London Fashion Week. As proof of the label's cachet, American actress Chloe Sevigny, recently featured on the cover of *The Face* magazine and hailed as one of the "coolest" people of the moment, modelled in the show.

Mouret said: "It's about the sort of people I love. Their lives are a bit trashy and nasty on the outside, but they're lovely people inside."

Highlights of the collection were a shaggy black cape and tiny dresses that barely skimmed the thigh, worn with blue cowboy boots. Mouret described the look as "Victorian punk".

Fashion, page 16
Style, page 17

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PETER RIDDELI

Steamed puddings are out, pasta is in, under government guidelines

The chips are down for stodgy school dinners

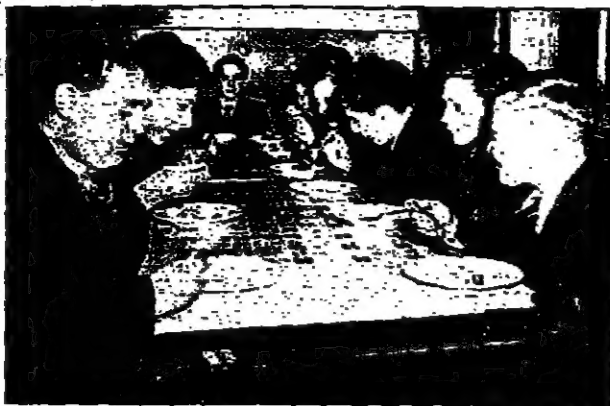
By JOHN O'LEARY
EDUCATION EDITOR

STAPLES of the traditional school dinner — steamed puddings, sausages, dumplings and lemon meringue pie — will disappear from the menu if canteen cooks take the advice of Cheryl Gillan, the Education Minister.

She issued guidelines yesterday to make school meals healthier. Recognising that the chip cannot be banned, she urged schools to serve chunky or oven-cooked chips rather than the crinkle-cut variety or French fries.

Mrs Gillan, launching the initiative at Argyle Primary School in north London, said: "School food has improved by leaps and bounds in recent years. Greasy chips and soggy vegetables should be a thing of the past. With the help of this guidance, I want to see school food get even better."

The initiative will encourage cooks to give pupils less fat, sugar and salt, and more fibre, vegetables and carbohydrates. The aim is to make popular food healthy within a limited budget. Spaghetti bolognese should contain more pasta and less meat, and hamburgers less burger and more bread, to cut fat and cost and to boost energy-giving carbohydrates. The smell of



The old school how traditional canteen fare of meat and two veg was served up in the past

boiled cabbage should be a thing of the past if schools follow the advice to steam vegetables lightly.

Caterers, governors and local authorities will receive separate advice on steering children towards healthier eating. The television chef Ainsley Harriott, in a foreword to the booklet, urges schools to "nibble their tastebuds and make school dinners the winners".

Schools are urged to set realistic objectives and to assess their success every term. The guidelines are the first since 1980, when the Conservatives scrapped the nutritional standards that ruled school

kitchens, but the Government has ruled out compulsion.

A spokesman for the Education Department said the improvements were voluntary because "we don't believe someone in London should be telling pupils in Lancaster what to eat". But campaigning groups, while welcoming the advice, predict that it will be ineffective if not enforced.

Ben Priestley, assistant national officer of Unison, the public service union, said: "Without the necessary backing under legislation, the guidelines — however good — can still be ignored by school-meals providers, particularly private contractors motivated

by profit. Often the cheapest contract wins and caterers opt for a free-choice cafeteria system providing fast food such as burgers and chips."

Inogen Sharp, director of the National Heart Forum and secretary of the School Meals Campaign, said it was crucial the guidelines were written into school meals contracts.

Prices ranged from 65p in Fife to £1.50 in the London borough of Greenwich when a survey was carried out for Unison last year. Yesterday, there was a similar variety of prices and dishes.

Lunch at Manchester Grammar School, one of the leading independent schools, cost £1.43. The main options were layered liver and bacon, vegetarian chili, pork sausages, fish fingers or 13 salads. All were served with a choice of chips, rice, baked beans and vegetables.

The hot pudding was apple crumble and custard, or there were buttered scones, fruit or yoghurt.

At Dulwich High School for Boys, the south London comprehensive formerly called William Penn, the menu was simpler. For £1.08 the pupils had savoury mince or veggie burger with diced carrots or pasta, followed by chocolate roll and custard.



Chips with everything: but modern schools' cafeteria-style dishes can be improved

Mouse causes loss of 50 jobs

A catering firm supplying school dinners has been shut down with the loss of 50 jobs because a fieldmouse crept into a tinned-food store.

Ian Denley, solicitor for Eve Catering of Wellington, Somerset, said: "There was no risk of contamination because everything was in tins. The firm lost business worth £160,000 and the chance of a £1 million contract that would have created 20 jobs."

Body retrieved

The body of a miner was recovered seven hours after he was buried under more than 30 tonnes of rubble. John Hall, 56, was leading four colliers down a tunnel at the Castle drift mine at Blenkinsopp Castle, Northumberland.

'Drugs' vomited

A man was under armed guard in hospital in Shannon, Ireland, after vomiting packets suspected to contain cocaine on a flight from Heathrow to New York. The aircraft was diverted after the Jamaican man, 20, became ill.

On your bike

Cotswold councilors are to spend £5,000 on nine mopeds so that unemployed people in rural areas can get to interviews and jobcentres. Gloucestershire Rural Community Council will rent out the 49cc machines for £1 a week.

Has-beans

Tins of beans at least 18 years old were found on a grocer's shelves by trading standards officers. Kapur Mehan, of Nottingham, who admitted contravening the Food Safety Act, was given a 12-month conditional discharge.

Flower protected

A tiny flower found only on limestone around Ingleborough in North Yorkshire is to be protected against rain-birds, potholers and cars. About 2,000 *Arenaria norvegica anglica*, a variety of sandwort, survive.

Patient writer's Bafta bonanza

By DALYA ALBERGOS

A FILM yet to be released in Britain but already hailed as a classic was showered yesterday with 13 Bafta nominations.

The English Patient, a love story starring Ralph Fiennes, received 12 Oscar nominations last week. It was brought to the screen by Anthony Minghella, who began screenwriting for the children's television series *Grange Hill*. He wrote and directed the acclaimed film *Truly, Madly, Deeply*, but struggled for four years to find backing for *The English Patient*, which he adapted from a Booker Prize-winning novel by Michael Ondaatje.

The nominations by the British Academy of Film and Television Arts included best film, best achievement in direction and best adapted screenplay. The film opens on March 14.

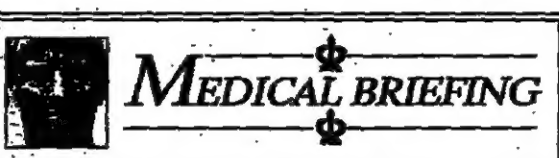
Fiennes was nominated for best actor. His estranged wife, Alex Kingston, has been nominated for best television actress for *Moll Flanders*.

Other films that received multiple nominations for the Baftas were *Shine*, *Secrets and Lies* and *Evita*. The awards will be presented on April 29.

Iron Lady would have approved of emphasis on vitamins

THAT catchy refrain of the early 1970s, "Margaret Thatcher, milk snatcher", was unfair to the Education Secretary, as she was then.

As one of the parliamentary rebels on school milk — John Gummer was another — I had frequent discussions with her about school meals in general, and milk in particular. She readily accepted the importance of school meals as an essential source of nourishment for children who would otherwise be malnourished. She claimed that her defence of school milk had been



Dr Thomas Stuttford

overruled in Cabinet, implying that Edward Heath, the Prime Minister, was opposed to a daily ration.

The new government guidelines on healthy eating for children are aimed partic-

ularly at those preparing school meals, but apply equally to whoever looks after the household menu. They recommend that, as a minimum, school meals should provide a third of a child's daily calorie

requirement. As in all recent advice, the authors would like to see a reduction in the overall amount of fat eaten, so that it accounts for no more than 35 per cent of the daily calorie intake. Saturated fats — those derived from animals whether as meat, cream or milk — should not contribute more than 11 per cent of the daily calorie count.

The recommended diet for children emphasises the importance of the anti-oxidising vitamins. It is suggested that school meals provide an admirable opportunity to make

certain that children have a satisfactory folic acid intake, and that school lunch should provide 40 per cent of the daily requirement of this vitamin. 35 per cent of the necessary vitamin C, and 30 per cent of vitamin A. The antioxidant vitamins protect against infection, and in the long term are cardio-protective and anti-malignant.

Baroness Thatcher, never the milk snatcher, will be pleased to see that milk, and the calcium that is one of its most important constituents, receives a special mention.

The guidelines recommend semi-skimmed milk, presumably for the over-fives, as an invaluable source of calcium, and also commend low-fat cheeses and yoghurt.

Everyone is encouraged to eat plenty of polysaccharides, whether in the form of rice, starches, porridge or similar foods. We should all be eating more fruit and vegetables, select lean meat, enjoy our fish, have plenty of beans and peas, and of course, keep our fat intake down to under 35 per cent of our total calorie intake.



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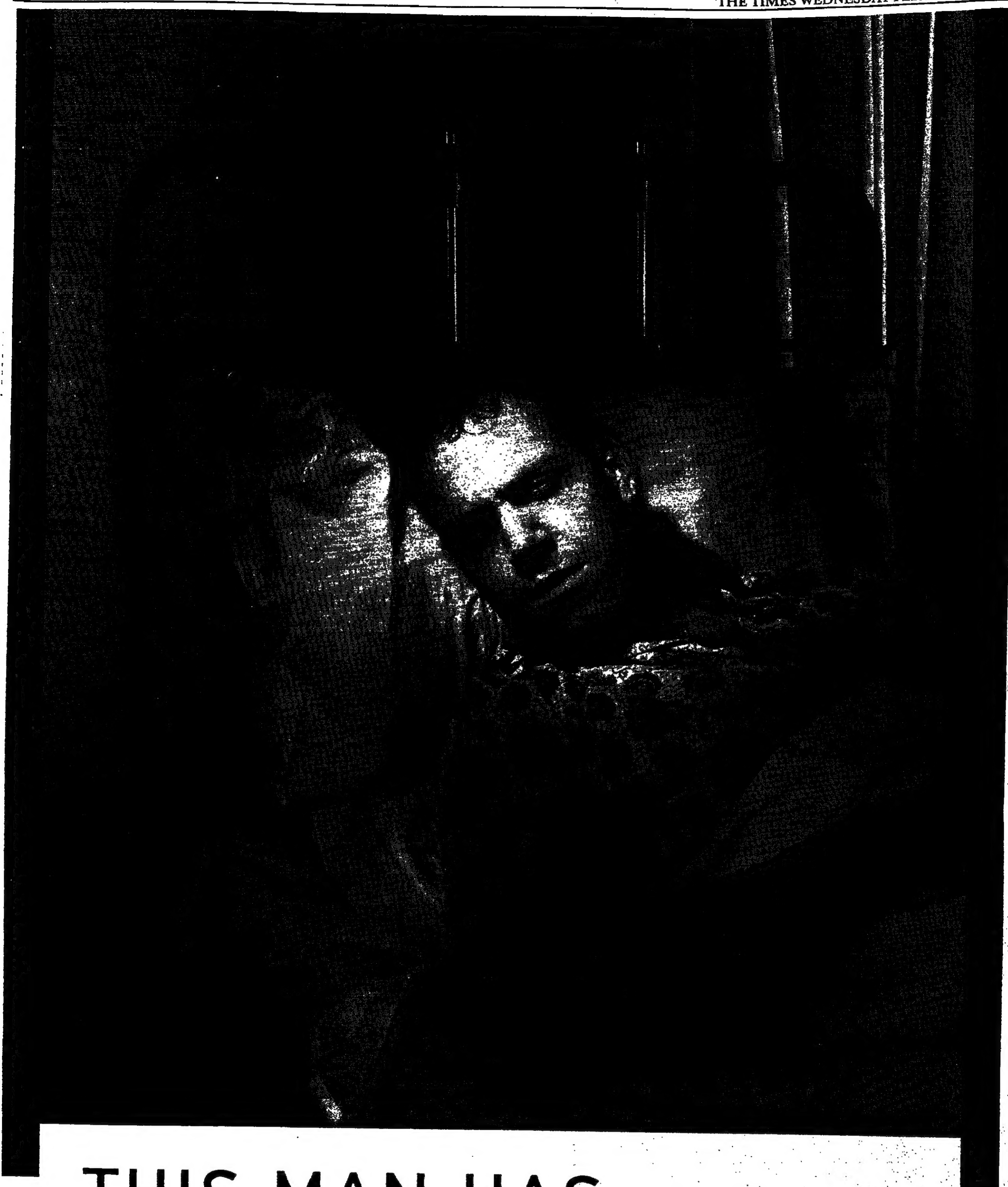
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Courts martial system 'breaches human rights'

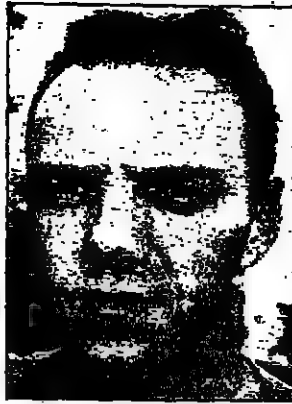
By MICHAEL EVANS, DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

THE British court martial system was condemned yesterday as unfair and in breach of human rights by nine judges in a unanimous ruling by the European Court of Human Rights.

The historic ruling on a military system that has been in force for 600 years followed a judgment in the case of Lance Sergeant Alex Findlay, of the Scots Guards, who was sentenced to two years in prison for threatening to shoot himself and a number of colleagues on a tour of Northern Ireland in 1990.

Mr Findlay, 35, pleaded guilty, but was suffering from post-traumatic stress disorder after seeing comrades being mutilated in the Falklands War and being injured during the battle of Mount Tumbledown.

The European Court of Human Rights in Strasbourg ruled against the Ministry of Defence in a 22-page judgment and awarded Mr Findlay £24,000 costs. However,



Findlay: suffered from post-traumatic stress.

the judges, including Sir John Freeland, a British judge, refused to approve his claim for £440,220 compensation for loss of earnings and pension. They said they could not speculate on the outcome of his court martial if there had not been a violation of the European Convention on Human Rights. The case has

already caused the ministry to change the court martial system, which has existed in its present state since 1955. From April 1, amendments brought in under the 1996 Armed Forces Act will ensure that an accused soldier is no longer charged and sentenced by a senior officer from his own regiment or chain of command.

Under the Act, the presiding officer at a court martial will be from another area of command and the judge advocate, a civilian barrister working in the court martial system, will have greater powers than at present.

The European court did not make any comment on the changes to the court martial system, but the ministry is convinced that it has done enough to meet the criticisms contained in yesterday's judgment.

Lawyers acting for the ministry have advised that the Findlay case would not open the floodgates for compensation claims from other Service personnel who believed that their court martial had been unfair. However, the Strasbourg court was adamant that the present system was in breach of Article 6 of the European Convention on Human Rights and that trial by court martial lacked the degree of independence required.

Mr Findlay, who became a painter and decorator after being dismissed from the Army six years ago, took out a civil case against the ministry and was awarded £100,000 because the court martial had failed to take fully into account the pressure he had been under at the time of the incident after his Falklands experience. His lawyers argued that the ministry had failed to develop treatment for post-traumatic stress disorder, although it was recognised by many other countries.

Mr Findlay said yesterday: "I know I committed offences and I realise I had to be punished but medical reports gave a reason why I was in there, but that wasn't taken into consideration."

Fifty other cases 'will cost millions'

By FRANCIS GIBB, LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

LAWYERS said yesterday that there were more than 50 outstanding cases similar to Mr Findlay's and they could lead to compensation claims for millions of pounds.

They added that the reforms to the court martial system, which come into effect in April, would not stop further legal challenges in the European Court of Human Rights. Gilbert Blades, a solicitor in Lincoln, who specialises in court martial, said that he intended to test the Ministry of Defence's belief that it was now conforming to the Convention on Human Rights.

"Defendants will still be tried in the way they are now," Mr Blades said. "All that has been done is a little tampering with the way the court martial is convened. You will still have

the same result: a tribunal with no independent input at all."

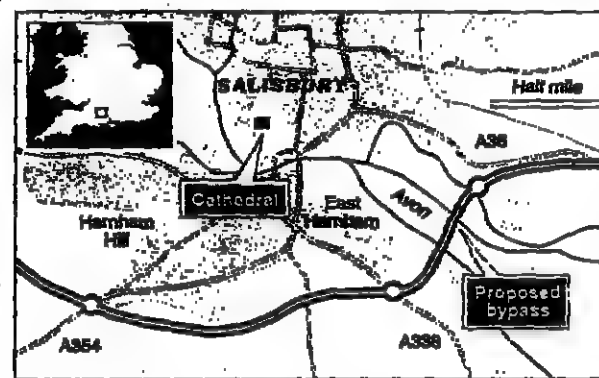
From April there will be a right of appeal against sentence, but the only possible appeal against conviction will remain as now, on a point of law, and will not allow retrial.

Under the Armed Forces Act 1996, changes to the system include the introduction of a military prosecution service and independent judges who will adjudicate on cases. A reviewing authority will also be set up in each service to conduct a single review of each case.

In 1995, 500 courts martial were held, of which 135 were contested and 57 resulted in acquittals. The percentage of acquittals is broadly in line with the criminal courts.



Protesters on the route of the bypass yesterday. The dual carriageway would cut through protected meadows and across the River Avon



Bypass critics form united front

THE largest alliance of environmental groups converged on Salisbury yesterday to demand that the city's proposed bypass by scrapping. Opponents claim that the road is the most environmentally damaging scheme left in the Government's roads programme.

Twenty-one groups, who claim a joint membership larger than the combined ranks of the main political parties, have formed the Salisbury Alliance. They include Friends of the Earth, the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds and the Council for the Protection of Rural England as well as small local groups, such as cycling campaigners.

Jonathan Porritt, the veteran environmentalist who is patron of the Salisbury Alliance, said the bypass was "a litmus test of the sincerity of all the political parties". Michael Meacher, a Shadow Environment spokesman, said last week that Labour would impose a moratorium on the bypass if the party won the general election. A ministerial decision on the 11-mile dual carriageway is expected by the end of next month.

Hares may have met their last Waterloo

By RUSSELL JENKINS

ANIMAL rights campaigners and blood sports enthusiasts faced each other across barbed wire yesterday for what could be the last confrontation at hare coursing's "cup final".

The Waterloo Cup, held on a windswept field on Merseyside, once provoked violent clashes. The heavily policed confrontation has now grown into an annual ritual on the opening day of the three-day event where, since 1836, 64 greyhounds have competed to be top dog at the expense of the hare. The event could be outlawed, along with fox hunting, under Labour, which

has pledged to give MPs a free vote on banning blood sports.

The two sides — campaigners in anoraks and woollen masks, largely passive, and sullen coursers in outdoor Barbours and camouflage jackets — stared at each other across a ditch outside Great Altcar.

On an open field a quarter of a mile away, a brace of greyhounds, flanked by about 6,000 spectators, were held in a coupling collar ready to be slipped as soon as the 60 beaters flushed a wild hare out into the open.

When the hare has an 80 yard start, greyhounds with names such as Droopys Tel, Jive Boogy and Midsum-

mer Flash are unleashed. They are awarded points for speed and their ability to turn as the hare runs for its life towards specially grown rushes where the dogs, who hunt by sight alone, cannot follow.

Most hares manage to outwit their pursuers, but the unfortunate few — 11 last year over the three days — falter to be fought over by the dogs. Coursing's supporters say it is the only blood sport where a "kill" is not the object. They also argue that a ban will drive coursing underground and result in unpoliced slaughter.

Sir Mark Prescott, a senior steward, described the 1997 audience as "90 per

cent yob and 10 per cent snob". He was only partially joking. This is where the Range Rover crowd stands shoulder to shoulder with the working class. "It would be a tragedy if hare coursing was banned," he said.

Paul Hill, a self-employed electrician and one of a party of 12 from Bradford staying at a bed and breakfast in nearby Southport, said: "It is the working man's opera."

□ The last council to allow grouse shooting on its moorland has banned the field sport. Bradford Metropolitan Council, which owns Ilkley Moor, west Yorkshire, says shooting goes against the hilltop's use as a recreation area.



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Televised tears are official epitaph for Deng

Cacophony of city's growth muffles noisy tribute to reformer

FROM JAMES PRINGLE
IN BEIJING

IT WAS ironic that, in the end, most citizens outside the centre of Beijing did not hear trains hoot for three minutes and factory sirens sound in mourning for the death of Deng Xiaoping yesterday, because of the thunderous noise of traffic and construction. In a way, it was a fitting epitaph for Deng, China's last great revolutionary leader, for he brought the burgeoning development to China.

A small incident illustrated the strengths and repressions of Deng's China outside Beijing railway station — a relic of the Maoist era — just before 10am, the hour of the start of the Chinese leader's official funeral in the Great Hall of the People.

A young man was telling a foreign correspondent how without Deng's reforms he would never have been able to go to university when police asked for the journalist's credentials, saying no interviews were permitted without the permission of the railway department's foreign affairs bureau. There was a danger, the police captain said, that "a crowd would gather".

Soon afterwards the station clock chimed the opening bars of *The East is Red*, one of the few places in China where the Cultural Revolution anthem can still be heard, and on the



President Jiang Zemin, centre, and a People's Liberation Army officer, weep for Deng at Beijing's Great Hall of the People yesterday. Their sentiments are echoed in Chengdu, Sichuan province



massive television monitor on the front of the building, Li Peng, the Chinese Prime Minister, in a broadcast from the Great Hall, said three words — "Grieve in silence" — and bowed his head. Hundreds at the station stood, solemn but dry-eyed.

Deng is respected, rather than loved, in China for the relative prosperity he has brought many. This is partly a legacy of the greater sophistication of a better-off population, whose concerns are now less revolutionary than workaday, and partly as a result of his darker side, most notably

the military crackdown he ordered on pro-democracy demonstrations in Tiananmen Square in June 1989.

Because he is not universally loved, as was Zhou Enlai, the former Prime Minister, whose 1976 obsequies set off riots, most people regret his passing but regard it with a relative lack of emotion. This is why, apart from pictures on state television of people weeping — are selected by the censors — under party instructions because they are crying — most people have contained their tears.

President Jiang Zemin

sobbed as he began to deliver his 50-minute eulogy. "With Jiang, some of it at least has got to be political theatre," said one analyst. "At the same time, most of the ordinary people who are seen crying are on Chinese television. It's all part of the contrived, stage-managed nature of Deng's death and aftermath. You don't see people crying as you travel round the city."

It is only in recent times that weeping has become acceptable in China. During the 1960s and 1970s, when children were sent off to the "grassroots to learn from the

peasants", parents and offspring had to keep a stoic demeanour. Nowadays, people at railway stations do not feel bad to be seen fighting back tears when saying goodbye to loved ones. It is also acceptable for lovers to embrace and hold hands. Once, as I saw here in the Seventies, even love seemed to be dead.

It would be hard to imagine Deng, the crusty old revolutionary and Long Marcher, to have ever been caught crying. "Deng was okay, but nobody will cry, only his family," a taxi driver told me the morning after the paramount

leader died last week aged 92. On the other hand, diplomats say that tens of thousands, even hundreds of thousands, of Chinese would have turned out to pay their last respects to the diminutive Sichuanese for the better life his reforms gave them.

But so nervous of unrest is the new leadership under President Jiang, who used an almost archaic Marxist nomenclature during his oration, that the Government has permitted only "official", carefully choreographed mourning, hussing in mourners from factories and work units under

strict supervision. Because of demonstrations prompted by the spontaneous mourning of popular leaders, including Zhou, in 1976 and 1989, "spontaneity" is almost synonymous with "counter-revolution".

Yet there were some spontaneous moments yesterday when Tiananmen was reopened. Several dozen Chinese rushed to lay flowers on the monument to people's heroes — a focal point of the 1989 Tiananmen events — or shed their outer garments to reveal white mourning sheets underneath, or to post poems or posters. They were quickly

removed and a number were detained.

In his eulogy to 10,000 party members, with Deng's ashes at centre stage in a casket wrapped in the red hammer-and-sickle Communist flag, Mr Jiang used the word "comrade" frequently and vowed to continue Deng's free-market reforms, which have improved the lives of hundreds of millions of Chinese but have brought no political relaxation.

Deng's ashes were to be committed to the sea.

Leading article, page 19

North Korean defector dies after being shot by 'agents'

Seoul: A North Korean defector died in a hospital near the South Korean capital yesterday, ten days after he was shot by suspected Pyongyang agents.

Li Il Nam, 36, a relative of the former wife of Kim Jong Il, the North Korean leader, was shot outside his temporary home at Bundang, south of Seoul. Police said the two gunmen were armed with Belgian-made Browning pistols, often used by North Korean agents.

In another development yesterday, President Kim Young Sam of South Korea publicly apologised for a bribery scandal and banished one of his sons allegedly involved in it. "I will not keep him near me," Mr Kim said in a nationally televised speech marking the fourth anniversary of his inauguration.



Li Il Nam, 36, a relative of the former wife of Kim Jong Il, the North Korean leader, was shot outside his temporary home at Bundang, south of Seoul.

Hanbo Steel Industry, a flagship of the Hanbo group, the nation's fourteenth largest conglomerate, went bankrupt last month with debts of \$6 billion (£3.6 billion) — 22 times the value of its collateral. The debt was incurred mostly in government-controlled bank

loans. After Mr Kim's public apology, Lee Hong Koo, the chairman of the ruling New Korea Party and other NKP leaders tendered their resignations. Earlier, the 12 top officials in the President's secretariat stepped down.

The President gave no clear indication over whether he accepted the resignations, which would put the ruling party in disarray in the run-up to presidential elections in December. Radical South Korean students demanding the resignation of the President clashed with riot police yesterday, hours after the apology was made.

Strike plans: South Korea's outlawed Korean Confederation of Trade Unions said it would launch a general strike on Friday unless a controversial new labour law was repealed. (Reuters/AP/AF)

'Advisory role' for mercenaries

Sydney: Foreign mercenaries hired to help to crush rebels on the Papua New Guinea island of Bougainville would act in an advisory capacity and not take part in frontline fighting, Sir Julius Chan, the Prime Minister, promised last night (Roger Maynard writes).

Speaking on Australian television, Sir Julius defended his decision to draw on overseas forces in the nine-year-old secessionist conflict. He admitted privately that some of those involved were British and American soldiers. "They are here to upgrade the capacity to get our soldiers to deal with a very hostile situation," he said. "But they will only be part of the advisory team... and we will not be engaging them in the front line."

Israel turns desert salt water into wine

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER
IN JERUSALEM

NOT content with making the desert bloom, Israeli expertise has now ensured that drinkers will soon be able to toast each other with cabernet sauvignon produced from grapes grown with salty groundwater in the Negev.

A team of university researchers from Israel and Turkey was reported to have succeeded in producing a successful first crop of seedless, purple-red grapes whose wine, they claim, tastes just like cabernet

sauvignon. Professor Yifrah Ben-Asher of the Desert Research Institute at Ben-Gurion University disclosed to a conference on desert agriculture attended by delegates from Jordan, Egypt, Turkey, Morocco and the Palestinian Authority that his half-acre of vines had just produced their first harvest.

A year after the institute planted its experimental crop, researchers planted a much larger vineyard, soon to expand to 20 acres, intended for commercial production. The wine will be bottled at Israel's Rishon LeZion winery.

"The wine has the same colour, aroma and taste as cabernet sauvignon grown in sweet water," Professor Ben-Asher claimed. "At least to the layman. We are now working to improve the flavour even more."

He said that underground water in the Negev has about one-tenth the salt concentration of the sea, but even that is fatal to most fruit and vegetables. The secret of the desert-produced vintage is that the root stock of the vines involved appears to work as a filter that keeps the salt out of the grapes.

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Swedes' taste for EU turns sour as outsider Norway finds life sweet

By Roger Boyes

SWEDEN'S brief marriage with the European Union is turning sour and a growing number of citizens are openly questioning the value of membership. That disillusion contrasts starkly with — and is partly fed by — the bouncy optimism of the Norwegians who voted to remain outside the EU.

The tale of the two Scandinavian neighbours provides a modern fable that is giving Central Europeans pause for thought as they queue for admission to the club: EU membership is no longer synonymous with prosperity.

Less than three years after voting to join, Sweden has become deeply hostile to Brussels. Some 60 per cent of ruling Social Democrats would like to leave. Nationwide opposition to membership and monetary union is higher.

Goran Persson, the Swedish Prime Minister, is maintaining a wait-and-see policy on EMU entry, but his Cabinet is split. Most outspoken is Carl Tham, the Education Minister, who dubs monetary union an "example of utopian social engineering of the worst possible kind". Coming from a Social Democrat whose party has tried since the 1920s to draw up

a utopian blueprint for Sweden, that is powerful criticism. Monetary union, he said, would lead to a rise in unemployment — already 13 per cent of the workforce — and to a "German Europe rather than a Europeanised Germany".

Unhappiness with Europe emerged only nine months after the referendum in European elections the anti-Brussels parties (the Greens and the Left) scooped 30 per cent of the vote while the ruling Social Democrats took a drubbing. Taking into account anti-European candidates, about one-half of Sweden's representatives in Strasbourg can be counted as hostile.

This was shrugged off as a protest vote but, if anything, the Eurosceptic constituency has grown since 1995. The reason is partly a sense of broken promises: Swedes had expected cheaper food, competitively priced cars and washing machines, more jobs and, above all, greater influence within the EU. Instead they perceive their country as in steep decline, and they blame Brussels.

The J.P. Morgan calculation — which places probabilities on EMU membership on the basis of financial market expectations — last month gave Sweden a 76 per cent chance of taking part in 1999's

single-currency project. Now it puts the chances at 64 per cent.

The heart of the problem is unemployment and its implications for the overstretched welfare state. Swedes were accustomed to unemployment rates of about 2 per cent, and the social web spun by successive governments was regarded as a model by the Left and Centre-Left throughout Western Europe, spawning a degree of Swedish arrogance. Yet the Swedish model was financed by heavy borrowing and European membership coincided with payback time. Public spending has been reined in, growth has slowed to a

crawl and jobs have melted like icefloes in March.

It is all made far worse by the success of neighbouring Norway, which waited until after the Swedish referendum before casting its vote, calculating that Norwegians would follow by example. Instead there was a strong "No" vote and the threatened isolation and economic decline has not happened. Growth has been above 4 per cent for the past two years and the country is one of the few (with Luxembourg) that could be sure this year of meeting all Maastricht entry criteria for monetary union.

North Sea oil is an important

factor, but non-petroleum sector investment has risen by some 30 per cent and the non-oil economy is growing at an annual rate of about 3 per cent. Unemployment is low at about 5 per cent of the workforce and falling.

Norway has benefited from its "shadow" EU membership. As a member of the European Economic Area it enjoys most of the trade benefits of full membership, bar agriculture and fishing. Here Norwegians have used some Viking cunning — salmon farmers, for example, moving into Scotland so they can keep supplying their markets without import levy fears.

German protesters launch attacks to block nuclear train

FROM ROGER BOYES IN BONN

GERMANY'S militant anti-nuclear activists are preparing for the country's biggest showdown on atomic waste by launching nationwide attacks on the railway network.

The point of the protests — which affected five stretches of railway line yesterday including the high-speed route to Frankfurt airport — is to highlight the role of trains in transporting six huge canisters of spent nuclear rods to a storage depot in northern Germany.

The nuclear transport is not due to begin until the end of the week, and the canisters should arrive at the heavily guarded storage centre in Gorleben, Lower Saxony, by next Wednesday. However, militant groups have already started a campaign of disruption. A train ticket centre has been attacked, protesters have swum away stretches of track, and yesterday grappling irons were used to drag down overhead lines.

A shipment of nuclear waste last year led to the planting of several small but potentially fatal bombs on mainline routes. Counter-terrorism experts fear an even more violent campaign in the coming days and say that militants have been systematically infiltrating the broadly peaceful anti-nuclear movement.

The mood has been made determined by the accidental

derailing of a nuclear ship-rail through eastern France earlier this month. Officials said there was no radiation leak, but protesters see the derailment as an example of the hazards of nuclear transport through Germany.

The six canisters heading for Gorleben will be monitored for radiation throughout the trip. About 20,000 police have been assigned to protect the waste, but no single policeman will spend more than two hours next to a canister lest they be affected by radiation.

Anti-nuclear groups have been distributing leaflets in and around police stations

Bonn tax cuts deal 'close'

Bonn: Germany's ruling coalition and the opposition Social Democrats were yesterday close to a possible deal to reduce company taxes as a way of achieving a compromise on broad reforms designed to combat record postwar unemployment, now running at 4.7 million. However, the day after rare face-to-face talks on sweeping tax reforms, both sides remained cautious over whether they could meet the Government's Easter deadline to agree tax cuts. (Reuters)

suggesting that proximity to the nuclear road will cause sterility. Not surprisingly, few policemen from outside Lower Saxony have been volunteering for escort duty.

The tactical goal of the protesters is to push up the costs of nuclear transport to such an extent that it no longer makes any financial sense. However, not all anti-nuclear campaigners believe this to be a sensible course.

Dr Michael Sailer of the Darmstadt Ecological Institute has warned the militants that their blockade will make recycling in Sellafield and France a more feasible financial alternative. That in turn would reinforce what he calls the "plutonium industry".

The civil disobedience campaign is certainly gathering force and the boundaries between violent and non-violent protest have become blurred. According to leaflets distributed in many German cities, the time had come for an "offensive against the infrastructure of the railways, electricity works and public buildings".

It was up to "each individual as to how to exercise his or her civil disobedience: by physically blocking the railway lines, removing sleepers, unscrewing bolts or sawing the tracks". As Germany has 25,000 miles of track, there should be no shortage of targets.



Models show off Pierre Cardin's fashions for next autumn and winter at Berlin's famous KaDeWe shopping centre. The centre is also staging a retrospective exhibition of the French designer's work.

Rifkind to set record clear on Milosevic

By Michael Binnon
DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

THE three leaders of the main opposition parties in Serbia arrived in Britain last night for three days of talks at the Government's invitation. The meeting is intended to correct the impression in Serbia that Britain is an important

supporter of President Milosevic. Vuk Draskovic, the leader of the Serbian Renewal Movement, Zoran Djindjic of the Democratic Party, and Vesna Petic of the Civic Alliance of Serbia, will meet Malcolm Rifkind, the Foreign Secretary, this morning to brief him on the democracy movement and the Zajedno coalition's drive for electoral

reform and independent media. All three played key roles in the protests that forced Mr Milosevic to abandon his attempt to postpone postponing the elections in local polls. The three men were invited to Britain last month. Mr Rifkind will want to know how much support they will give to the Dayton peace accords.

Algerian extremists murder bus passengers

By Ben Macintyre

ALGERIAN Islamic militants have murdered at least 29 civilians in the past two days after the most violent of the Muslim fundamentalist groups announced a fresh offensive in its campaign to topple the Government.

A group of 60 guerrillas ambushed two buses near the southern town of Sfid on Sunday night and murdered 17 unarmed passengers. "Seven passengers were shot dead before the eyes of the other travellers, and the remaining ten were dragged away to be killed by having their throats cut," *al-Khabar* newspaper reported.

On Monday night a radical Islamic group said it had carried out the assassination last month of Abdelhak Benhamouda, a trade union leader. In a pre-recorded interview on Algerian state television, Moujahed Rachid, the head of a rebel splinter group, said the country's top trade unionist had been assassinated to "prompt a crisis at government level".

Other extremists, however, are concentrating on terrorising the civilian population in an accelerating campaign of brutality. Over a 48-hour period, in addition to the Sfid massacre, four women and one man were shot dead in Algiers, five other people were abducted and then murdered, and two more were killed when a bomb exploded in the market at Boufarik, south of the capital.

In France, police hunting terrorists who bombed a commuter train in Paris on December 3 rounded up more than 100 people yesterday as the Interior Minister disclosed that fingerprints had been found on fragments of the explosion. Police believe the explosion, which killed four people and injured dozens, was the work of Algerian Islamic militants using a homemade bomb constructed out of a gas cylinder.

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Democrat donor has links to Beijing

FROM IAN BRODIE IN WASHINGTON

FOR the first time, a donor in the fundraising scandal that is swamping President Clinton and the Democrats was shown yesterday to have an official link to the Chinese Communist Government.

Ng Lap Seng, a property developer in Macau, made a contribution of \$15,000 (\$9,250) that has been called into question by the Democratic National Committee. So far, dozens of political contributions from other donors, many of them Asians, that the committee is preparing to return this week — in addition to the \$15 million already sent back as tainted money.

Meanwhile, Mr Clinton rejected any suggestion that he had induced people to donate campaign funds by offering them overnight stays at the White House. "The Lincoln Bedroom was never sold," he said brusquely. Mr Ng serves on the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference in the Chinese city of Canton. The body acts as a national advisory board to the Chinese Government and the Communist Party.

Tracked down by The Washington Post, Mr Ng acknowledged that his \$15,000 did not come from business funds raised in America, as required by law. Further, he said, other contributions by his business partner, Charles Yeh Lin Tze, a friend of Mr Clinton's, might also have come from Mr Ng's business interests in China, Hong Kong and Macau.

Both Mr Ng and Mr Tze were among the Asian entrepreneurs who set up shop in Little Rock, Arkansas, starting from Mr Clinton's time as Governor. Their operations are now under investigation by the Justice Department task force looking into allegations of illegal fundraising.

The task force was already pursuing a reported link to the Chinese Embassy in Washington for allegedly directing contributions to the Democrats from foreign sources — information said to have been gleaned from electronic eavesdropping by the US Government. China denied the account, and Mr Clinton said it would be a very serious matter if any country attempted to funnel funds into an American political party. Republicans are sharpening their knives in anticipation of congressional hearings which they promise will be devoted to exhaustive inquiries into the purported Chinese connection and other off-shore fundraising shenanigans by the Democrats.

Mr Clinton's zeal for re-

warding big donors with an overnight stay at the White House was shown when he scribbled, his enthusiastic approval on a memo proposing the idea from his campaign finance director, according to officials. The memo said the promise of a coffee meeting or bed-and-breakfast at the White House should be used as "motivators" to encourage heavy contributors to give again. No one has said how many snuggled under the sheets of the Lincoln Bedroom, having given as much as \$100,000 each, but they were thought to number in the dozens.

However, Mr Clinton said: "This is one more false story we have had to endure and the facts will show what the truth is." His aides were preparing to release a list of Mr Clinton's overnight guests to counter the allegation that invitations were an inducement to donors.

Mr Clinton is also trying hard to rebut suggestions that the foreign and domestic "fat-cat" contributors influenced government policy. All they got was a "respectful hearing"

about their concerns, but no guaranteed results, he said, a claim of innocence widely disbelieved by critics. As the scandal unfolds, Mr Clinton has attended a Washington fundraiser, his third since his inauguration last month. The event raised \$200,000 towards paying off the Democrats' election debts of close to \$10 million.



President Clinton made full disclosure of his latest gift, an \$18 watch, at a Washington education conference yesterday. But he was angered by suggestions that he traded overnight stays at the White House for campaign funds. "The Lincoln Bedroom was never sold," he said

Skyscraper gunman denounced Britain

FROM QUENTIN LETTS IN NEW YORK

THE supposedly apolitical gunman who sprayed bullets into tourists at the Empire State Building on Sunday died with an angry letter in his pocket that castigated Britain, France and the United States for their support of Israel.

Ali Abu Kamal, 69, who shot himself fatally in the head on the skyscraper's 86th-storey viewing platform, appeared to harbour a grudge against the "evil big three" Western powers. The rambling letter, which was copied in English and Arabic, described them as anti-Palestinian.

It gave rise to suspicions that the shootings, in which one tourist died and six were hurt, may not have been as random as thought, nor motivated simply by Kamal's alleged loss of his life savings in an American investment. However, Howard Saffir, New York's Police Commissioner, said he was continuing to view the incident as the work of a "deranged individual" rather than terrorism.

The skyscraper reopened to tourists yesterday. Metal detectors have now been placed at the entrance and security checks — an absence of which had led to criticism of the building's owners — have been introduced.

It was also reported yesterday that Kamal went to the building the day before the shooting to "cause the joint". Nothing that visit and the letter found on his body, a police spokesman said: "It looks very much premeditated. He had a lot of grievances against a lot of people. He was mad at the US, France and Great Britain." The letter included a "charter of honour", listing enemies on whom Kamal wanted revenge.

Investigators hope to find out how the English teacher from the Gaza Strip managed to save so much money; some reports put the amount he lost on ill-guided investments at \$500,000 (£307,000).

Those who met Kamal in the days before the shooting described him as a wreck, snoring and drinking heavily, buying \$20 call-girls, eating like a hungry dog and scribbling mad messages on scraps of paper.

Warning on Gulf War gas risk 'lost'

Washington: Documents made public yesterday reveal that the CIA warned the Pentagon in 1991 that American troops may have been exposed to chemical weapons in the Gulf War, five years before Pentagon officials said they were aware of it. (Ian Brodie writes).

Only last year did the Pentagon acknowledge that more than 20,000 troops may have been exposed to nerve gas during the destruction of an Iraqi weapons dump known as Kamiseyah. Previously, American commanders had insisted they did not believe troops were exposed to nerve gas because no soldiers became seriously ill or died during the 1991 war.

The Pentagon offered no explanation of how it "lost" the CIA's detailed warnings. The confusion is bound to add to the widespread belief among thousands of veterans suffering from Gulf War Syndrome that their health problems were not taken seriously and that possible causes were hushed up. The documents, and the Pentagon's admission of having overlooked them, offer no new clues to the mystery of whether chemical weapons might have been responsible for their ailments.

The issue will now be pursued by President Clinton's advisory committee on Gulf War veterans' illnesses.



General Gutiérrez accused of being in pay of cartel

Mexico clears out anti-drugs agency

BY IAN BRODIE

MEXICO has sacked 35 people in its anti-narcotics agency who were all linked to General Jesús Gutiérrez Rebollo, a top official under arrest for allegedly taking bribes from the head of the country's biggest cocaine cartel. The general faces court-martial, possibly for treason.

The clear-out, announced yesterday, appeared to be timed to try to salvage Mexico's drug-fighting reputation in Washington. President Clinton must decide this week whether Mexico is doing enough to combat drugs to qualify for continued American aid. Barry McCaffrey, the head of the White House anti-drugs office, said he chaired a

meeting of senior officials who seriously considered downgrading Mexico's rating as an ally in the drug fight.

The alleged betrayal by General Gutiérrez is believed to have compromised much of America's war on drugs along the Mexican border. Washington had briefed the general about informants, operations and satellite surveillance of the drug runners who smuggle two-thirds of the cocaine into the United States through Mexico from Colombia and elsewhere.

However, the United States might still give Mexico qualified approval on the grounds of its own national interests, Mr McCaffrey said.

Final big deal ends broker's record run

BY QUENTIN LETTS

THE world's oldest capitalist is dead. Jacques Coe, a 103-year-old stockbroker who remained active on the "marvellous game" of Wall Street until his last days, died in a Florida hospital "well ahead".

Mr Coe, who started work as a securities house messenger boy in New York in 1907 and who saw enough market wobbles to make him calm in the severest bout of profit taking, retained an impressive portfolio of private clients until the end. Most of them were rich widows whose husbands Mr Coe had known and outlived.

Joseph Cohen, chairman of the Wall Street firm Cowen & Company, where Mr Coe worked for the past 30 years, said yesterday: "He was a consummate salesman with a high level of integrity. An interesting guy."

He was the oldest active stockbroker in the United States and, it is believed, in the world. Only when his children stopped him travelling after his 100th birthday did he cease making annual trips to London for a lunch at the City firm of Singer and Friedlander and to catch up on market intelligence.

Mr Cohen said that in the current runaway New York stock market Mr Coe, who worked from home for the past three years, was "boastful". He started work just after a major Dow Jones index "readjustment" and founded his own company in 1926 — three years before the disastrous crash of 1929.

Mr Coe was luckier and shrewder than most and ended 1929 with a profit. Having survived that catastrophe, he tended to take a relaxed view of later crises.

He is credited with inventing, more than 80 years ago, the use of technical analysis of companies and investment trends. Most days he smoked a cigar — washed down by a stiff vodka — and up to his death he was full of schemes about how to "make a turn".

Cowen & Company has a reputation for longevity. Now that Mr Coe is gone, the title of senior professional at the firm passes to Irving Sherman, 92, who goes into the office every day and is said to be keenly competitive with brokers a fraction of his age.

Russia sidesteps US controls

BY IAN BRODIE

RUSSIA'S nuclear-weapons establishment was reported yesterday to have evaded United States export controls and obtained a powerful IBM supercomputer through a European middleman.

The Russians said they plan to use the IBM RS/6000 SP to simulate nuclear tests, but the Americans say such supercomputers, which are capable of performing ten billion calculations a second, could help Russia to design new arms.

The American restrictions and the Russians' success in getting round them show how edgy relations remain between the former Cold War

enemies over the nuclear-weapons issue. The Russians insist that they need supercomputers to verify the reliability of their nuclear stockpile, now that they have agreed to halt nuclear testing.

Russian officials refused to say precisely who sold them the computer but they did not hesitate to publicise the acquisition, perhaps calculating that they might undermine Washington's rationale for continued restrictions, according to The New York Times. "If we see something we can buy on the European market, we

buy it," Vladimir Petrov, the head of Public Affairs for the Russian Ministry of Atomic Energy Affairs, said. He said the computer was bought for \$7 million (£4.2 million).

Under US law, American computer manufacturers are still required to obtain Washington's permission to sell their most powerful models to Russia. Last year the Clinton Administration turned down requests from both IBM and Hewlett-Packard to sell supercomputers to Moscow, amid suspicions that they would be sent to nuclear weapons design centres.

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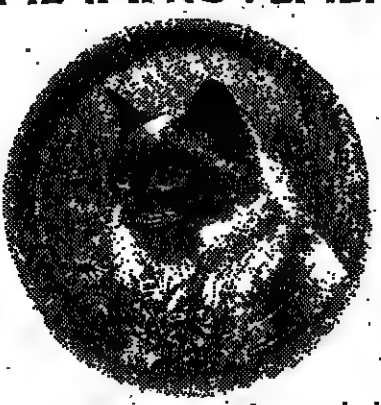
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Milliners for the millennium



A new generation of hat makers is learning to combine fantasy with high street business skills. Iain R. Webb reports

Tonight at the Hippodrome nightclub in the West End, Philip Treacy, the celebrated milliner of the smart young set, will unveil his collection for autumn/winter 1997. These will be no ordinary hats. Treacy, who graduated from the Royal College of Art in 1990 in a blaze of glory, has built his reputation on the fantastic and flamboyant — one of his favourite creations is a scale model of an Elizabethan galleon.

Treacy's show, which will be one of the highlights of London Fashion Week, is sponsored by Debenhams, the chain store, for whom he creates a range of more wearable, special-occasion hats. The association reflects the awareness of young designers to put business before hedonistic pleasures.

Meanwhile, at the Royal College of Art, the latest crop of students have been working with Kangol, the international headwear company whose hats are worn by everyone from Willie Nelson to Linford Christie, on a project that mirrors the link between Treacy and Debenhams.

Last October first-year students were taken to Linton for a tour of the company's factory. They met the milliner Graham Smith, who, aside from his own private clients who include Jemima Khan and Cosima Von Bulow, is also Kangol's international consultant design director. To encourage the students to produce interesting, yet wearable designs, Smith devised a project to create wedding hats for four specific categories: traditional town wedding, tra-

ditional country wedding, second marriage and media wedding. The best four were to be sold at Harrods. Smith says: "It took me ten years to get the hang of the factory. You have to learn to adapt the styles because there are so many technical processes which limit your ideas even before you start — like how high the crown of a hat can be because it has to be able to go through a certain machine."

John Strutton, production director at Kangol, was impressed by the standard: "There are several styles, like the turquoise topper, which Kangol could easily put

straight into production. They would be best sellers." Treacy Whewell, the Harrods millinery buyer, says: "The most elegant and simple hats were the most successful. It's not just about creating applause on a catwalk." Maria O'Regan, millinery tutor at the RCA, says: "The students realise this will be the kind of work that will pay their bills. They won't all be able to be Philip Treacy."

● Iain R. Webb is fashion director of Elle magazine. ● The hats designed by the RCA students for Kangol are being exhibited at the RCA, Kensington Gore, SW7, on March 26.



ABOVE: Second Wedding: turquoise topper with organza trim and quilts designed by DAGMARA CHILDS, £89.95. Powder blue jacket, £229; matching skirt, £219; Tomasz Starzewski.

TOP LEFT: Media Wedding: navy and burgundy hat with rosebuds and organza trim designed by KAREN SCOTT, £119. Navy strappy dress, £589; Amanda Wakeley.

BELOW LEFT: Town Wedding: Cream boater with black sculptured straw trim designed by ABDI KANIEZ, £80. Navy shift dress, £259; Jenny Packham.

BELOW RIGHT: Country Wedding: Brown flat fronted hat trimmed with berries and flowers designed by DAGMARA CHILDS, £129. Pale taupe strappy dress, £789; Helen David — English Eccentrics.

Photographs by IAIN R. WEBB. Make-up by Mandy Winrow using Kanebo's new spring colours. Hair by Mandy Winrow. Model: Erin. All hats and clothes available from Harrods, Knightsbridge, SW1. Silk flowers from a selection at Novelty Flowers.

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I would take more exercise, but it goes against nature

The latest health campaign tells us nothing we don't know

Everyone is so cynical nowadays, so intent on seeing the worst and ridiculing the best, that I feel we should be grateful for those government bodies still isolated in their optimism about man's perfectibility and their idealistic belief in our better nature.

This was perfectly illustrated yesterday by a patient, courteously conducted argument on the Today programme between Auberon Waugh and a man from the Health Education Authority, which this week launches a £9 million campaign to get people over 50 to take a little daily exercise.

As part of this well-intentioned campaign, posters, leaflets and advertisements are being called in to service to inform everyone that exercise exists and it is good for you. Waugh suggested that by the time people were 50, they knew these things. It's hard to disagree. The reasonable person would presume that those who fail to take exercise are not those who lack the information about it but, rather, the desire, energy or willpower to do it.

Not so the man from the HEA. For him the lazy slob is merely unenlightened and the elderly couch potato a victim of poor education: funny how all propagandists share the way they look at the world, even if the world view itself may alter. For such people, bad choices must always be ill-informed choices.

And if gentle encouragement fails, the HEA is ready with some scare stories about elderly people "so unfit they struggle to wash their hair", about old people "nauseated" on their sofas long after the television has flickered into doleful blackness. "Once they had switched off the television, a quarter of older women did not have enough strength in their legs to get out of a chair without using their arms."

Am I missing something? Am I being insensitive about the trials of old age? But I truly can't see that needing to use your arms to get out of a sofa or chair late at night is a sign of worrying decrepitude in the elderly population. I certainly hope it isn't, because I can't be sure that I don't winch myself out of the sofa as I drag myself off to bed at night, and I am about half the age of the HEA's target group.

I am sure that the health of the elderly population isn't all it could be. I am furthermore convinced that £9 million could go a great way to improve it. Poverty remains the greatest cause of ill-health among most people, and the impoverished elderly who live in cold, damp rooms which they can ill-afford to heat might well appreciate a slight redirection of funds. (And I wonder how many more old people might take up the suggestion to walk to the shops if they weren't afraid of being in the streets in the first place.)

Even from another, radically opposed perspective the one that says, correct-

ly, that we live longer, healthier lives than ever before—the exercise initiative is a wasteful one. But anyway, regardless of ideology, I am not sure that it ever pays to lecture to people.

This exercise campaign is no different in essence from the healthy eating campaigns that we've seen regularly. If there is anyone out there who really doesn't know that a healthy diet is one that includes fruit and vegetables, then nothing any of us says now is going to make any difference. I think it qualifies as "invincible ignorance".

Everyone knows that living on sweet biscuits and fried bread is not exactly good for you; people eat sugary, fatty, fried food because they like the taste and because it's comforting and bolstering and warming. They know better, they just don't eat better. The same is true of exercise: we all know that it's good for us; it's just that "do it, it's good for you" remains one



Nigella Lawson

of the least compelling injunctions.

I am not actually an anti-exercise fanatic. I think that it is extraordinary how much better exercise makes one feel, and not so much physically as mentally. The only thing is, I can never quite remember that in advance. In advance, all I can summon up is a resentful, slothful dread. Walking is probably the answer: ordinary, brisk, everyday walking. But again, much as I know it'll put a spring in my step, give me better ideas and — one hopes — better legs, none of this knowledge necessarily propels me out of doors on a blustery morning.

But this disinclination to exercise is, when you come to think about it, entirely as it should be. Any exercise taken for "health" is, strictly speaking, unnecessary exercise. From a Darwinian point of view we are surely programmed thus to shun it. Whatever current notions are of health, fitness, the body beautiful, our instincts must be to conserve energy not to expend it unnecessarily. Jumping up and down in a gym or wheeling for stationary miles on an exercise bike goes against nature.

The survival of the fittest does not, after all, refer to those who spend longest at the gym, however many attempts there are to persuade us that he who is fittest lives longer.



The Spice Girls, winners of two Britpop awards at Earls Court, predictably threatened to fall out of their frocks and flashed their underwear

Pass the cocoa, Liam

It is no easy task, as Lorelei Lee might have put it, for a Girl Like I to find herself instructed to go and write about the Brit Awards. For a start, I had, before Monday, only the vaguest notion of what a Brit Award might be.

For a child of the Sixties and Seventies, I grew up in almost total ignorance of pop music. For ages we didn't own a telly, and then, when one did arrive, the prospect of sitting in front of it, watching Top of the Pops in the silent, disappearing presence of my father was a prospect too painful to contemplate.

The onset of boyfriends brought with it a crash course in contemporary music: a short, shaming flirtation with Steeleye Span, rapidly abandoned in favour of the sultry beauties with attitude as beloved of the Old Grey Whistle Test. But then along came motherhood, and my brief

The curiously respectable truth behind a night of legendary glamour and excess at the Britpop awards

Patsy Kensit looked distinctly chilly in a couple of strips of black cloth, held together across her exposed front with a little bit of string. The most consoling thing was a picture of Paula Yates looking exhausted, clearly suffering from the perennial mothers' problem of being unable to keep one's eyes open after 10.30, who had the brilliant wheeze of turning up in tights and nightie, presumably in order to be able to pop straight into bed on returning home.

Immensely cheered by this, I settled at last on a diaphanous silk chiffon shift from Betty Jackson which, I thought, neatly combined sexiness with practicality — fully hand-washable, should I run into some 1997 reincarnation of Sid Vicious, and with plenty of room for a nice warm vest underneath. Thus clad, I followed in the Footsteps of the Stars, past the massed ranks of rain-soaked photographers at Earls Court, and took my seat for a night of legendary glamour and excess.

Except that, looking around, it all seemed curiously respectable. Acres and acres of record industry chaps in near-Armani suits and strenuously witty ties, and women draped from neck to knee in drearily understated Jean Muir-style black-viscose-crepe-with-a-discreet-sparkle. Somehow, the chances of anything louche happening seemed remote.

As a bossy man with a microphone told us all to sit down, a certain air of school outing began to pervade the proceedings. So far, the nearest thing to outrageous behaviour was the table manners of the tabloid showbiz hack to my left. Don't snatch, said I. Use your knife, not your fingers. If you want the bread, just ask. Don't lean across people like that. Dear oh dear, I get plenty of this kind of thing at home. Perhaps something more exciting would be going on among the hordes of rent-an-adolescent Young People milling sedately about below the stage.

A glance through the pictures from last year was, frankly, not much help. Michael Jackson and Liam Gallagher attended wearing, respectively, white satin pyjamas and a football manager's sheepskin car coat. If Liam looked a shade warmly dressed for the occasion ("Take it off, do," I fear I should have found myself saying, had I encountered him, "or you won't feel the benefit when you get outside"),



GETS DRESSED

There, indeed, my luck seemed to have changed. I found myself standing next to a fragrant vision, reeking of Giorgio, with a yard-long pigtail and a six-o'clock shadow that shaded into a complexion of Estée Lauder's finest rose-petal, who appointed himself my guide for the evening. Look, he said, there are Ant and Dec. Now that one up on the stage stuffing herself back into her frock is Scary Spice. Oooh yes, there she was, hitching up her strapless red sequined ball-gown with that thumbs-in-the-armpits gesture so beloved of 1950s debutantes. And next to her

was Scary Spice, looking, well, scary, in a floral negligee and Nana Mouskouri revival specs.

The Spice Girls showed their knickers and fell out of their frocks, and Mark Morrison surrounded himself with stripping policemen and things from Maric Street Preachers dedicated his award to comprehensive schools everywhere but somehow the rain outside seemed to have seeped into the proceedings.

The party spirit wasn't exactly encouraged by the minatory competing presence of Ben Elton, who these days, with his shorn head and glittering eye, resembles one of the more alarming Old Testament prophets, and who had clearly been warned, after last

year's excesses, to Keep A Grip on Things.

Halfway through the show he launched into a terrifying lecture on the evils of drink which put a firm lid on any frenzied bacchanale anyone might have been planning. Skunk Anansie's PVC-clad backing dancers mimed sex on stage; the Artist Formerly Known As Prince (now to be addressed simply as The Artist) hopped gamely about in his elevator heels — but all in vain. We in the cheap seats screamed politely as required and otherwise sat with our hands tidily in our laps. Up in the stalls, a foot tapped.

The atmosphere was what you might expect from a Terence Rattigan matinee in Cheltenham. As the Bee Gees dozed into a routine carefully choreographed so as not to disarrange their remaining hairs, I made for the exit and the suddenly rather racy-seeming prospect of a nice cup of cocoa and a rousing chorus of The Wheels on the Bus Go Round and Round.



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A story of heroism that never died

Fifty-three years ago, as the Red Army hammered at the gates of Budapest and pro-Nazi death squads roamed the Hungarian capital, a Jewish couple appealed to a neutral Swedish diplomat for help. The woman was about to give birth, but no hospital would admit her. The Swede offered the use of his flat and slept in the corridor while a baby girl was born.

That "baby" is today Yvonne Singer, now a middle-aged mother of three, who will be presented to the Queen after the monarch unveils a monument in London's Great Cumberland Place to honour Swedish diplomat Raoul Wallenberg, who saved scores of thousands of Hungarian Jews during the Holocaust.

For London, the unveiling will be a highly unusual event — a neutral Swede joining the ranks of British heroes such as Wellington, Nelson and Churchill. Wallenberg, who was swallowed up by the Soviet prison system after his life-saving exploits in Budapest, earns his place as a universal symbol of individual resistance to the two great tyrannies of

John Bierman on London's tribute to a man who defied the Nazis

the 20th century — Nazism and communism. But for Mrs Singer, the unveiling has special significance. It was her parents, Tibor and Agnes Vandro, to whom Wallenberg loaned his flat in 1944. After the war, the Vandro emigrated to Canada and tried to bury the secret of their origins. They brought Yvonne up as a Christian and tried to discourage her when she fell in love with a Jew. But she defied them and "converted" to marry him, only to discover the truth about her origins when she read a 1981 biography of Wallenberg. Today she and her husband are lecturers at Toronto's York University.

"It's a wonderful thing that at last Raoul Wallenberg is being given the honour he deserves," she said yesterday. "But what a cruel irony that having saved so many, nobody saved him. I hope this

event will push the Russians into disclosing what really happened to him." Apparently suspecting that he was a capitalist spy, the Russians took Wallenberg to Moscow for questioning when Budapest fell to the Red Army in 1945. After denying that he was in their hands, in 1957 the Russians claimed that he had died of a heart attack in prison.

But former prisoners suggested that Wallenberg was alive at least into the late 1970s. His family believes that he may still be alive, aged 84, in the Gulag, the victim of a cover-up or a colossal bureaucratic bungles. That is why the Wallenberg statue is being called a monument and not a memorial.

The only members of his immediate family still alive are his half-siblings, Nina Lagergren and Guy von Dardel. Both will be present at the unveiling.

The Wallenberg monument shows the Swede against an 11ft wall of 100,000 "Schutzpässe" — the bogus Swedish passports which he issued to Jews under threat of deportation to death camps.

John Bierman is author of the Wallenberg biography *Righteous Gentle* (Penguin Books).

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Alan Coren



History repeats itself: the first time as sitcom, the second time as farce

I cannot describe how queer it feels, this morning, to think that even as my own brain trembles above the importance of the paper, desperately seeking the right words for an exceedingly tricky situation, HM the Queen's might, a mere five miles south of mine, be doing the very same. I see her, now staring at the page before her on the desk, now staring at the drizzled garden beyond, just as I am doing, gnawing the lip, racking the brain, and reaching yet again for the gurgling percolator beside her in the earnest hope that another jolt of caffeine might do the trick.

My own earnest hope is that it will not. Because I want, when I find them, to get my words in first. I want my gracious Sovereign still to be sitting there, undecided, when, tomorrow, this column hits the streets, on the offchance that at least one of its readers might have access to at least one of her ears. Because I want to put words in her pen, before it is too late, I want it to deny assent to the Duke of York's request to allow his ex-Duchess to move back under his Sunninghill roof. I want it to explain that if the Queen did assent, then all three of them would need their heads examined. And I want it to tack on a salutary, albeit Mordant, PS, recalling history's habit, when repeating itself, of appearing the first time as tragedy, the second as farce.

Or, rather, in this case, the first time as soap opera, the second as sitcom. For that is inevitably what would happen should Sarah return, bag and baggage, to what was once dubbed Southport by wags who saw the Lego eyesore and the marital alienation that went on, within it and without, as "Dallas By Appointment", serial hogwash in which the tabloid public could stoic itself, episode by preposterous episode, until the plot finally ran out of steam, and the end credits rolled.

And how we cheered when they did, and hugged ourselves, and waved our scarves, and threw our hats in the air! Had there been a pitch to run onto, we should have run onto it, because we thought it was all over. And so it seemed to be, until last weekend, when the horrifying news broke of the couple's request that the Queen allow them once more to share the same little nest, albeit in separate wings. Horrifying, since, should she consent, it will not be Southport this time around, it will be Erzurum, because it will no longer be *Dallas*, it will be *My Wife Next Door*, it will be *Three's Company*, it will be any one of those unpleasant dire sitcoms with just one sit and no com whatever which have for so long blighted our screens with such nudge and snigger as can be wrung from nothing more than the close proximity of exes.

Can you not taste the manna as it falls into the begging bowls of hack and paparazzi? Can you not see them creeping Berkshire's ditches, dangling in its trees, poking lenses through its knot-holes, dialling cellphones from its shrubs, waving chequebooks at its tradesfolk? Do you, immersed as you have all been in the tease and innuendo of the are-they-or-aren't-they genre, not know what you would be in for? Oh, look, here is an infra-red snap of a man tiptoeing a midnight lawn, who might it be, are those pyjamas, is that champagne, oh, cock an ear, was that a joint giggle from one upstairs window, or merely two separate giggles from two different windows, or, hold on, might it have been two separate joint ones, the public has the right to know, let us offer that gas inspector a nice new Toyota, let us send that daily on a sunsoaked Bermuda fortnight, let us find a big blonde for that postman, hang about, gumme them binoculars, see that washing-line, I swear those are navy-issue Y-fronts hanging next to that bra, hold the front page, "Big Flap on at Sunninghill", I like it, no wait, stone me, that's him going round there with a cup, he's only run out of sugar, hasn't he, gimme that camera, remake the front page, "Andy Still Sweet on Fergie, Could it be Tea for Two?", I love it...

And there, I fear, space compels me to leave it, though, Lord knows, there are many more words to find, I must perforce lay down my pen. Praying that when Her Majesty comes to lay down hers, mine will not have been taken up in vain.



SWAMPY RETURNS

Peter Brookes

Burying the family silver

Talk of privatising the Underground is a mistake — the Government will always have to pay for it in the end

The battle lines are emerging from the fog. At the election, a radical reformist party will confront a deeply conservative one. A party almost reckless in its zeal for change will oppose a party that feels the nation is bruised enough and needs a rest. The radical (or Conservative) party is in government. The conservative (or Labour) party is in opposition.

This paradox was on vivid display yesterday as the Cabinet announced that it wants to "privatise" London's Underground. The use of the word is eccentric. Selling trading companies such as British Steel, the Naafi or the Stationery Office to sink or swim in the competitive sector is one thing. Such activities were inappropriate for government and should never darken Whitehall again.

Selling the assets of a monopoly public service is different. In theory it is a perverse political act, denying taxpayers the long-term yield on assets built up at their expense. Such privatisation has become fashionable for two reasons: a Treasury that cannot handle productive investment and ministers who cannot run a wheel still without falling foul of the unions or their own ambition. (Michael Howard's attempts to run prisons are hilariously documented this week by his sacked official, Derek Lewis). The only way to be free of such plagues, say the privatisers, is to sell the assets to someone else.

You can sell assets, but you cannot sell politics. British Gas or Railtrack may strut in the City as private companies, but their true chairmen are the regulators. Last year the Ofgas director, Clare Spottiswoode, announced the British Gas five-year distribution plan. She, not the company's chairman, fixed its permitted rate of return, its capital spending and its charges. She had the company bound and gagged. She also cut gas prices, shifting roughly a pound a week from the pockets of shareholders to those of gas consumers. She is not accountable to anyone.

There is nothing new in the abuse of public utilities. In the 1980s, Lord Lawson treated the gas and electricity industries in the same way. He raised energy prices and used the profit to cut income tax. He called it a "negative external finance limit" and the industries howled. It was classic asset-stripping. Tony Blair intends to do the same. He calls it a utilities windfall tax. The fact is, a monopoly is a monopoly is a monopoly. As Marx said, everybody

would like one, including politicians. There is nothing new under the sun. As far as I can see, London Underground "after privatisation" will be as nationalised as before. The Transport Secretary, Sir George Young, yesterday insisted that nothing would change: through-ticketing, station interchanges, travelcards, concessionary fares and safety standards will all be determined by a central government regulator, as will fares. What this shadowy individual will have to do with the Tube's much-abused investment programme is unclear. Sir George has negotiated a novel deal with the Treasury. Under it, the proceeds from privatisation will not go into general revenue, but back to the company to pay for modernisation.

This is the programme that last month the same Treasury cut. Some £700 million which Labour says it would borrow from the City (making it public borrowing) would, under the Tories, be redefined as non-public. The gambit is that rather than get interest for its money, the City would be given an entire Underground. Rather than underwrite a gilt-edged investment in an existing asset, the Treasury is prepared to give the asset free to anyone who will improve it. I cannot work out if this short-termism is ingenuity or sophistry. It must be the greatest "sale of family silver" of all time.

When this £700 million has been used up, the new private Underground company (or companies) will be of course return to the Government to ask for more. There is no way for the private sector to find the billions needed for the overdue cross-London and north-south relief tunnels: the only way to end overcrowding on the Tube. There is no mystery to this. The story of Britain's private railways was always one of property development. New lines were financed by appreciating land assets. When they ran out of suburbs to exploit,

the buccaneering underground companies in London simply demanded government money to finance further expansion. In 1933 they became the first nationalised industry. The London Passenger Transport Board was a public company, but it still had private shareholders who received dividends. Yet still it could not finance its investment. By the outbreak of war, the public company was bankrupt, saved from receivership only by re-nationalisation.

No government will risk the financial collapse of the London Tube. Sir George's company will be private only in name and constitution. It will act as a

de facto management subcontractor to his department. This is what happens to London Underground today. The company's revenue, and thus its profit, will be secured by the annual fares negotiation. London's infrastructure will ultimately remain at the mercy of the Treasury. Nothing substantive will change.

Instead, the benefits of yesterday's decision must lie elsewhere, in whether a new board can find the efficiency savings to cover dividends and the higher cost of borrowing (above the government grant). To sceptics, utilities privatisation has become mostly an exercise in one-off labour-cost reduction. Staff are sacked, the share price rises and the monopolists settle down to "sweeten the franchise". This model predicts that the service degenerates to the point where politics forces the government to intervene.

The risk of this is the greater if, as with British Rail, the monopoly is split horizontally between operators and the owner of the track and property. The operator has no incentive to make long-term investments, while the track owner has no contact with the customer. Connoisseurs of dud privatisations should study the past week on the

Waterloo to Bournemouth line. The private operator, South-West Trains, was casually sweating its franchise by laying off drivers. Railtrack was casually mending its rails during Monday's rush hour.

We are becoming wiser in the behaviour of "privatised" monopolies. These are not private, competitive or risky industries in which companies go bankrupt and directors lose their jobs. They are "parasitical" monopolies. Government can franchise bits of them and inject elements of competition. The private entrepreneur's role can effect a swinging efficiency-drive and sell out or cash his options. The government can struggle to control him by regulation. Investment can be redefined as off-public-sector. But everybody (except the Treasury) knows that it is as secure as gut-gutted. The security is a public service revenue flow — and the fact that no government will ever let the service go bankrupt.

It is not privatisation that has been updated under John Major but nationalisation. This is no bad thing. Neoliberalisation is an advance on its predecessor. The performance of most British utilities is vastly better than two decades ago, and vastly better than their continental counterparts. If the sceptics are right and this is due to a one-off cut in labour costs, so be it. Corporatisation has yet to find a better way of modernising its public services. Neoliberalisation puts a new energy into public companies. Or, as the late Nicholas Ridley said, "Utilities which we have privatised are more easily controlled than when they are in the public sector."

If Whitehall dogma requires that the Underground can be modernised only extravagantly, then there is no alternative. Labour's proposal to let it borrow in the City is unlikely to beat the dogma. Where successive Tory Chancellors and transport ministers have failed, Gordon Brown will not succeed. The Underground is so unloved in Whitehall that it must change its corporate status if it is to achieve even modest progress. But that is just a beginning. When the fire-sale is over and the £700 million spent, we shall be back to 1933. The begging-bowl will be out. As long as central government refuses to let Londoners pay for a new Tube network themselves, taxpayers at large will have to foot the bill. This may seem unfair. But that is what we mean by nationalisation.

Simon Jenkins

Euro warmer

TEMPERATURE-SENSITIVE underpants for all schoolchildren is the aim of Eluned Morgan, 30, the Labour MEP for Mid and West Wales. Presenting a report by the European Parliament this week, Miss Morgan will say that hauling on electronic underwear could become as much a part of the schoolchild's morning routine as porridge and satchel packing. The theory is that by responding to temperature controls in the classroom, the pants can ensure that pupils are at their most

comfortable and ready to learn. Tired of being beaten round the head with square bananas and oblong sausages, the European Parliament has decided that honesty is the best policy, so it has pushed its underpants case up to the front in what is a broader report on how best to use modern technologies in the classroom. Miss Morgan believes that technology is now so advanced that children need never fall exams again.

Aside from the obvious risks of electrocution below decks, Miss Morgan is optimistic about her hot-pants for all scheme. "The future of information technology is fraught with many dangers," she says, "but also offers fantastic opportunities." I warn to her.

Family seats

THERE was an endearing moment in the Commons yesterday as a father asked his own son a question. Aside from the hand-writing interventions of Peter Bottomley when his wife Virginia is taking questions, such family moments are rare in the House.

Sir David Mitchell, the MP for Hampshire North-West, rose to



consult Andrew Mitchell, the MP for Gedling, and a junior social security minister, opening his question with the line: "Would my honourable and filial friend...

New fancies

AN autographed manuscript of what may well be Robert Browning's last poem has cropped up and will be sold by Phillips in London next month. A meditation on the transience of life and the presence of death — Browning was not the man to go for a drink and a flirty joke — it was found in his blotter after his death in 1889 at the Palazzo Rezzonico in Venice. Until now Browning's last poem was considered to be *Asolando: Fancies and Foes*.

This latest text is a rendering of an "Inscription on an Ancient Sarcophagus at Newquay, Cornwall"

Sun's light is come: To each Christ's Cross in shade, doth teach — its case, thine Hour! Night brings shade: Going hence in shade, here evidence — 'tis gone, thine Hour!

Distractions

RIDING up the Mall in her Irish State Coach yesterday, the Queen seemed to be having difficulty concentrating on her guest beside her, President Weizman of Israel. She spent much of the journey looking concernedly over his shoulder at two dark-suited men panting in

pursuit of her wagon. Accustomed to more discreet modes of protection, she seemed both intrigued by and worried for the health of Weizman's goats. "These things are up to the country concerned," said a reserved spokesman for the Diplomatic Protection Group.

• The race for Reigate, probably the last vacant Tory seat before the election, ungraciously left vacant by Sir George Gardiner, is down to three. Tony Favell, Chris Butler, both former MPs, and PHS's choice, Malcolm Rifkind's crisply suited special adviser, Crispin Blunt.

In your eyes

THAT FINE actress Gina "Latin Legs" Lollobrigida has accepted Fidel Castro's invitation to Cuba for the 30th anniversary banquet in Havana of the Cohiba cigar — but she intends to have a food taster in tow. This is to settle a score. Lollobrigida is an old friend of Castro, who visited her recently at her house in Rome. To her fury, the Cuban dictator turned up for the private dinner with bomb-sniffing hounds, hairy-palmed bodyguards... and a food taster. Much hand-waving and pot-lifting ensued, Signora Lollobrigida's resident cook was outraged by this slur on his pasta-cooking



Gina Lollobrigida

abilities, and it took hours of silt-tact from the film actress before he would return to his stoves after Castro left.

• Users of the 123 Launderette in London W9 are to have their own artist in residence, courtesy of the avant-garde Serpentine Gallery in Hyde Park. Sarah Cole, who photographs bras, will be holding workshops about the launderette as a community resource for people without washing machines.

The Good Samaritan of Sweden

Wallenberg wasn't alone, says Michael Pinto-Duschinsky

When the Queen unveils the Raoul Wallenberg statue today in London's West End, it will be an appropriate memorial to a man who saved tens of thousands of lives. Aged only 32, he spent the last six months of his free life in Budapest on a mission to rescue its 200,000 Jews from the clutches of Adolf Eichmann and his Hungarian Nazi associates.

Wallenberg was able to enter Budapest on July 9, 1944, as a temporary Swedish diplomat, because his country was neutral in the war. By then 430,000 Hungarian Jews had been deported to Auschwitz in a mere eight weeks. Only the Jews of the capital remained. Six months later, when they captured the city, the Soviet forces found 100,000 of Budapest's Jews alive. Many owed their lives to Wallenberg's efforts. It is to him that I probably owe my own life.

On January 17, 1945, days after the liberation, Wallenberg was summoned to meet the Soviet authorities and disappeared. The Russians have still not explained exactly how and when he died. Yet the unveiling ceremony could help to perpetuate a number of other illusions about his life. It will bring to the fore a vital question: if a single diplomat like Wallenberg could save so many, why did the Allies do so little? Why did they refuse even to bomb the railway lines to Auschwitz or to attack the Auschwitz crematoria? The accusation is summed up at Washington's Holocaust Memorial Museum. There, a single letter of August 1944 rejecting the bombing of Auschwitz is on display: it bears the signature of John McCloy, assistant secretary of the US Army.

In isolation, this document is misleading. It was the American President who in June 1944 played the decisive role in stopping the flow of Jewish deportations from Hungary. Had Roosevelt not acted two weeks before Wallenberg arrived in Budapest, there would have been no Jews left for him to rescue. Only on June 24, 1944 did the first thorough evidence reach Washington that the deported Jews were being gassed at Auschwitz. The reaction in Washington was immediate and effective. Within two days, the Hungarian Regent, Admiral Horthy, received an ultimatum. The Americans undertook to bomb Budapest unless the deportations were halted. That very day, June 26, Horthy ordered the deportations of Budapest's Jews, scheduled for July 5, to be cancelled. British and American bombing raids over Budapest on June 29 and July 2 despatched the Hungarian leader's conviction that the Allies were in earnest. Eichmann was expelled from Budapest.

Though the British and American Air Forces later turned down the proposed bombing of the Auschwitz crematoria (a decision open to criticism), the threat to bomb Budapest had achieved the most important humanitarian objective — stopping deportations from the city.

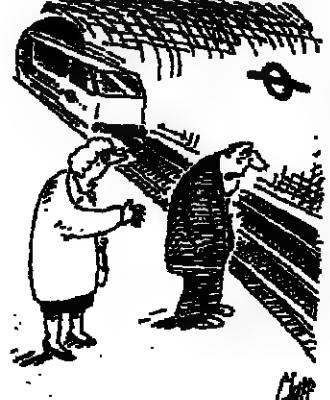
For the next three months, Budapest's Jews were spared. But as the Russian forces approached, Hitler made a renewed effort to complete his Final Solution. An operation by SS Major Otto Skorzeny deposed Horthy, and installed a bootleg government of Hungarian Nazis. Eichmann returned to Budapest in October 1944. During these final weeks, deportation trains and gas chambers were no longer available, so death marches, drownings and shootings were instigated. Together with the Swiss diplomat Charles Lutz and Angelo Rotta, the Papal Nuncio, Wallenberg now carried out the exploits for which he is being commemorated. But the action of the Allies should not be forgotten. Every Jew who owes his life to Wallenberg, Lutz or Rotta owes it equally to Roosevelt.

Today's ceremonies may foster another illusion. The presence of ambassadors and dignitaries from Germany and Hungary, welcome as an act of reconciliation, should not blind us to the shabby way their Governments continue to treat the Jews whom Wallenberg saved. Few of the willing executioners who served in the German legation in Budapest or in the SS in 1944 were punished. Many continued their diplomatic careers. The SS police chief in Hungary, Otto Winkelmann, and the SS spy-master, Wilhelm Hoettl, were rehabilitated. Skorzeny "escaped" CIA patronage for the Egyptian secret services, and ended by purchasing an estate in County Kildare. The head of the German legation in Budapest, Dr Veesmayer, served less than three years of his 20-year sentence. Reporting from Landsberg Prison to Professor MacCarthy, a fellow of All Souls, he asserted the destruction of Hungary's Jews "was not a matter of black or white"; the tasks of 1944 had had the aim of creating a "United Europe".

By contrast, the surviving victims have found it almost impossible to obtain recompense. Now in their seventies and eighties, some live in poverty in Hungary. Various legal technicalities have blocked claims by former slave labourers against German concerns which acted as slave-masters — such as Siemens, IG Farben and Flick. The Hungarian authorities waited nearly 50 years to make some token gestures. Nazi victims face bureaucratic mountains to obtain molehills of compensation. One survivor, who was forced into hiding in Budapest for nearly a year in 1944-5, finally obtained less than £60. Another was awarded an annuity of £22. It is still not possible to close the book on the Nazi oppressors of European Jews. Wallenberg's battle on behalf of the persecuted is not over.



Morgan: pants project



"Don't jump, Fred — we have shares in it"

P.H.S



DOWNING STREET CHAIRS

Who will sit where if Labour wins the election?

If Downing Street changes hands this year, will Downing Street change? While all the outward effort of the Labour Party is towards winning the election, much work is going on behind the scenes about how to make the office of the Prime Minister more effective for Tony Blair. As our Whitehall Editor reports today, some outlines of a Labour Number 10 can already be seen.

Planning of this kind may seem hubristic — both to superstitious supporters of Mr Blair and to Conservatives who continue to hope for reelection. But for a would-be prime minister that must be a worthwhile risk. A regular problem of incoming governments is their inability to hit the ground running. All too often they look back and rue how they wasted the first year or two in finding their way while the Civil Service ran the country for them. Advance preparation for government may prove more useful than any number of opposition policy documents.

A Prime Minister's personal style of government is a critical determinant of success. Margaret Thatcher was always a dominating personality with an encyclopaedic grasp of policy detail. But her decisive and effective tenure at Number 10 owed much to having the right advisers in the right places at the right time. Sir John Hoskyns, John Redwood, and Ferdinand Mount in Downing Street, backed at different times by a broad range of outsiders, played a significant part in her rise. Eventually her ministers found her too authoritarian; had she listened at the end as she had at the beginning, she might have survived.

John Major, in response to his colleagues' concerns, made government more collegiate. His advisers became more concerned with tactics than strategy. This certainly contributed to the drift and indecision that has marked the past five years. Mr Blair is being careful in revealing his plan for doing better; he knows that many of the men and women working for a Labour victory will be working too for their own top jobs thereafter; some, he knows, will be disappointed. But one aspect of his ambition seems clear.

Thatcher is a better model than Major; thus a stronger Downing Street, giving more direction from the centre, is required.

Two problems are eternal at Number 10. One is the lack of co-ordination between the political and the official sections — which often leads civil servants to be sucked into politics and political appointees into official matters. Mr Blair is known to be influenced by American models and may appoint a "chief of staff" to be a senior political link between the two. The second is the failure to raise the Prime Minister's eyes beyond the immediate week ahead; the best solution here is a cadre of outsiders, united by commitment to the leader's ideas, who can help to identify future obstacles and opportunities.

All this is much easier thought in Opposition than put into action in government. Success in practice often depends more on human nature than anything else. What turf-battles might a new chief of staff fight with the head of the policy unit? Will Alastair Campbell, Mr Blair's tough press secretary, switch smoothly from election fighter to explainer of government? Will Mr Blair find themes around which devoted Thatcher-like advisers will want to fight. Any "project" can so easily degenerate into battles for the Prime Minister's ear.

How to reduce the traditional departmental feudalism is another familiar difficulty. Mr Blair is thinking of making the Cabinet Secretary "a whip in Whitehall", ensuring that government priorities are not lost sight of in the in-fighting. Another idea is to replace some cabinet committees with taskforces of ministers and civil servants on issues which cross departments.

None of these reforms will by themselves make government work better. Edward Heath and Harold Wilson loved tinkering with the machinery of government but because they had so few strategic objectives, little was achieved. A Prime Minister with a sense of priorities and the strength of will to stick to them is the first prerequisite of good modern government, whatever the arrangement of the Downing Street chairs.

INTO OXFORD

The admissions reform that is failing its test

Oxford University has long been a proud home of lost causes. The latest is its scheme for increasing the proportion of state school entrants by reforming its admissions system. Two years ago the University decided to abolish its entrance examination on the grounds that it discriminated in favour of those from fee-paying schools. This argument was always rather curious: some 45 per cent of applicants exercised their right not to sit such papers. It was deemed, nonetheless, that the mere presence of a special Oxford entrance was elitist; a new system centred on A-level grades, as used by other universities, was intended to produce a more egalitarian result.

In fact, the percentage of places offered to state school students has not risen; indeed, it has slipped slightly from 43.6 per cent to 43 per cent. It will probably fall further once those who fail to achieve the requested three A-grades this summer are excluded. There are reasons for suspicion, that these statistics will not shift significantly, unless supplemented by further, equally dubious, manipulation.

In so far as the nature of its intake should be a matter of concern — itself a debatable assumption — Oxford's dilemma lies less in the proportion of state school aspirants it admits than in the raw numbers of those seeking entry. The dreaming spires are still seen as intellectually and socially unattainable by very large numbers of talented teenagers. An optional entrance examination may have been part of this problem but surely not a significant source.

Whatever harm the exam may have done

in this respect was far outweighed by the benefits. It allowed academics to spot students who possessed considerable ability but had not been well taught. The allegedly progressive alternative, based on A-level and interview, allows for much less subtlety. The small section of the student population which achieves maximum marks at A-level is dominated by independent or grammar schools. These pupils can also be expected to produce polished performances at interview. The proportion admitted from the state sector in coming years could easily stagnate.

It is unlikely that this will be allowed to happen. It is far more probable that, overtly or covertly, a two-tier structure will emerge. Candidates from the state sphere will be asked for lower A-level marks than their fee-paying contemporaries. Many grant-maintained schools and comprehensives in middle class areas have more in common with the private sector than with the troubled institutions of the inner cities. But distinctions like that would be missed in the desire to drive up overall numbers.

The reconstruction of the university entrance exam would be welcome but is, unfortunately, improbable. The onus instead should be on colleges and departments to design alternatives of their own. That has been tried this year in certain quarters but has proved patchy and confusing for school and student alike. Some form of additional written test, perhaps designed to be less daunting for those taking it, needs to be encouraged. Oxford should not try too hard to be "just another university". The danger is that it might succeed.

FUNERAL TEARS

When good men and good times are over

The Chinese leadership did its best to prevent undisciplined squads of emotion at the funeral of Deng Xiaoping. The mourners were handpicked, the crowds regimented, the ceremonies carefully staged. But not even the Communist Party could hide the overpowering emotion of Deng's distraught widow, or stifle the uncontrolled weeping by his chair-bound son. Surprisingly, such scenes of spontaneous grief were broadcast across the nation.

Widows are allowed — indeed, expected — to weep at funerals. In Western tradition, the passing of a statesman is enhanced, at least on television, by the brief but dignified brushing away of tears. How often have the merciless photographs of Jacqueline Kennedy at her husband's graveside been reproduced in history books. Even at the height of Communist secrecy about their leaders' private lives, Andropov's widow led his funeral cortege — intriguing Western analysts who had not known that the former KGB chief's wife was still alive.

Stoic, tearless obsequies, however, are peculiarly modern and European, or rather, north European. Less inhibited cultures glorify the expression of grief. Great heroes of the classical past were expected to give vent to their emotions. Achilles wept with Priam over Hector, whom he had killed in his rage, remembering his dear friend Patroclus. Niobe, "all tears", wept so much

for her sons and daughters that she turned into a pillar of stone — which still wept.

In the Middle East, wailing and ululating are the norm when menfolk depart. The Shia tradition is even more uninhibited: so frenzied were the crowds that bade farewell to Ayatollah Khomeini that order and dignity were lost, as well as the balance of the catafalque, and the body of the revered spiritual leader toppled on to the ground.

Funerals are highly ritualised occasions, times when deep-seated cultures and long neglected religious observances forcefully assert themselves. They are an unusual combination of stylised public ceremony and spontaneous, human emotion. The second often gives force to the first, even at the expense of intrusion on the privacy of the mourners. It is, inevitably, the touch that the cameras now seek in this age of promiscuous emotion. President Clinton understands this. A man never afraid to show his feelings, he knows the electoral poignancy of grief, and has, according to observers, perfected the technique of weeping with just the eye that catches the camera.

Nations often weep because they were conditioned to worship the departed as gods — such as Stalin, or Kim Il Sung. Or they may mourn the passing of an age. Some know that with the death of their patrons, the good times are over for them. In China, all these feelings came into play.

'MPs here only for the tourists'

From Mr Richard Munday

Sir, The passage of the Firearms Bill may prove to be an electoral disaster for the Tories, but what it shows about our democratic process is more profoundly serious. Aside from the front-bench spokesmen, virtually every speaker in both Houses of Parliament extolled the futility and injustice of the Bill. But their constant lament was that parliamentary debate had not been devoted to the Cullen report before the legislation was defined.

The implication was that once the party positions were taken up and the whips went to work, there was little that they could really do. In what Lord Hailsham described as our "elective dictatorship", MPs were, as the Labour Whip, Cummings once remarked, "only here for the tourists". Parliament, which was once the brake on the whim of government, has been reduced to its executive tool.

In the appeals voiced both in the Lords and Commons for the injustices of the Bill to be overturned in the European Court, and Lord Stoddart's call, even before the Bill was passed, for a grass-roots campaign to seek its repeal, was the admission that our system of parliamentary checks and balances had failed. More signally than in the poll tax demonstrations, one sees now in the growing marches of the Sportspeople's Association a shift of the democratic forum.

A show of hands among 12,000 shooters at a rally on January 11 revealed that almost none had been to a demonstration before. Their presence on the streets was a mark of the atrophy of parliamentary representation; and the 25,000 protesters announced by the organisers to have been at the repeal march yesterday were a reminder that the true purpose of Parliament was government by consent.

Yours sincerely,
RICHARD MUNDAY,
Camwell Hall,
Much Hadham, Hertfordshire.
February 24.

Nato enlargement

From Sir Bryan Cartledge

Sir, The most depressing feature of the current debate on Nato enlargement (Letters, February 12, 17) is the extent to which it is being conducted over the heads of those most directly concerned, namely the Polish, Hungarian and Czech peoples, and their democratically elected Governments. These Governments have decided that their new liberties will best be secured in partnership and alliance with the more mature and stronger European democracies.

Prominent in their historical memories are partitions (Poland, including the fourth partition in 1939), abandonment and occupation (Yalta, 1945) and repression (Hungary in 1949 and 1956, Czechoslovakia in 1968). Looking eastwards, they can perhaps be forgiven for not fully sharing Western optimism that stable democracies are developing in Russia and Ukraine, let alone Belarus.

At Munich and at Yalta the West incurred a debt of honour to Central Europe which there is now an opportunity to redeem. But this is not just a matter of sentiment. The future stability of what, historically, has been the most unstable region of Europe would be best served by the unequivocal statement (Article V of the North Atlantic Treaty) that a threat to any of the three new democracies will be treated as a threat to the Alliance.

Russian policies, in both the Tsarist and the communist eras, have always shown readiness to observe a "stop" sign when it has been sufficiently large and legible. No legitimate Russian interest will be impaired if the sign is now erected on the eastern, rather than western, frontiers of Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic.

Yours faithfully,
BRYAN CARLEDGE
(British Ambassador to Hungary,
1980-83; to the Soviet Union, 1985-88,
Jasmine House, Holton, Oxford.

From Captain John Dobson,
RN (retd)

Sir, The strains of caution about the enlargement of Nato contained in your leader and letters today are misguided. The countries of Eastern Europe clearly perceive a threat from Russia, albeit in the medium term, and this threat consists of both capability and intention.

The Russian Defence Minister, General Igor Rodionov, "the butcher of Tbilisi", is largely unreformed. He was Commandant of the General Staff Academy for a long period prior to being elevated in July 1996 to Defence Minister, and during those five years he had enormous influence over the ideology of several generations of senior officers from all Services.

This is why Russian intentions will remain worrying to those countries aspiring to Nato throughout even a benign post-Yeltsin administration. Nato should move quickly to embrace these countries before the inevitable build-up of Russian capability as its economy grows stronger.

Procrastination is by far the more dangerous alternative.

Yours faithfully,
J. DOBSON (Naval Attaché,
British Embassy, Moscow, 1991-94,
151 Ashley Gardens, SW1,
February 17.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E2 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Call to reconsider evidence proposal

From the Cardinal Archbishop of Westminster, and others

Sir, The proposal before Parliament under the new Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act whereby evidential material in serious criminal cases need only be retained for three years after conviction is insidious and should be dropped.

The appalling tragedy of the Bridgewater case, following the Guildford Four and Maguire cases with which we were closely involved for several years, and other similar cases, reveals the persisting inability of our criminal justice system to root out and remedy genuine miscarriages of justice at an early stage.

We hope the new Criminal Cases Review Commission will prove itself capable of getting to the truth in such cases more quickly and thereby help

to restore the battered reputation of our Criminal Appeals system.

But the Commission cannot even begin this formidable task unless all the evidence in cases which may be referred to it in future has been conscientiously preserved. The convictions of the Guildford Four and the Maguires would never have been quashed if such a three-year rule had been applied.

To introduce one now would be irresponsible beyond belief. We urge the Home Secretary to think again.

Yours faithfully,
BASIL HUME,
ROY JENKINS,
MERLYN REES,
SCARMAN,
Archbishop's House,
Westminster, SW1,
February 24.

Ways to preserve our grand houses

From Mr Michael Herbert

Sir, May I make two points arising out of Simon Jenkins's admirable piece, "Stately homes of England in the lurch" (February 22).

First, I doubt whether today's owners struggle through "long and lonely" weekdays, as did their forefathers in the 1930s and after the last war. Since the Historic Houses Association was founded by Lord Montagu and others in 1973, greater sympathy has been shown by successive governments towards the real difficulties of owners. As a result, I believe that the families named by Mr Jenkins — and many others — can reasonably look forward to passing on to their successors a relatively comfortable inheritance.

Secondly, the grand house is by no means a British monopoly. In many other European countries, from Spain to Sweden, these houses and estates have suffered — and often continue to suffer — at least as badly from changed economic conditions and from crushing taxation. Nevertheless a study of the awards made in recent years by Europa Nostra, a European heritage body on the council of which I serve, vividly illustrates the successful efforts made by owners all over Europe to match the widely admired British contribution.

Yours sincerely,
M. HERBERT,
14 Eaton Place, SW1,
February 22.

From Mr A. C. Tinsley

Sir, Simon Jenkins is right to endorse the salvation of stately homes, but I question the need to polarise the issue as being a choice between old houses and new ones, in favour of the latter.

Without the original house as their focus, many of the adjoining parks, warehouses, outbuildings and pleasure gardens which have been lost to us through fire, dry rot, window tax or the agricultural restrictions of the 1870s and 1930s would have been left to decay even further. Such estates frequently offer the best opportunity for the construction of a new house on the scale of its predecessor.

An average of only one new stately home per English county per decade has been built since the Second World War. A less restrictive policy, especially in regard to the old sites, but still with the highest requirements of architectural merit, would bring new money to the restoration of what remains.

Yours faithfully,
ANTHONY TINSLEY,
Narborough Hall,
King's Lynn, Norfolk,
February 22.

Insurers and gene tests

From Mr Peter J. Firth

Sir, I fail to see how the insurance companies can benefit themselves by demanding gene test results (Letters, February 22; article, Mind and Matter, February 24).

When all the dust has settled — in, say, ten years' time — any uninsurable underclass will be counterbalanced by an overclass of thoroughly insurable people who will be attractive to competitive insurers and will therefore gain insurance at lower rates.

Overall, neither premiums nor the insurance companies' profits will rise as a result of this change. All that will be achieved is reduced rates for the majority, enhanced accuracy of the insurers' statistics — and continued oppression of the underclass.

Yours sincerely,
PETER J. FIRTH,
1 Curlew Row,
Lacey Green, Princes Risborough,
Buckinghamshire,
February 19.

Tiny Charles

From Mr John Mansfield

Sir, As Charles Dickens obviously did not want any commemorative statue (Letters, February 25) and left Portsmouth, his birthplace, at the age of two, why not compromise? His ghost might be placated, even amused, if his fan club at Portsmouth University had a statue made of baby Dickens as he toddled away to learn to write.

It could give Portsmouth a better perspective on its literary legacy.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN MANSFIELD,
135 Dalling Road, W6,
February 25.

Clap track?

From Mr Tony Killeen

Sir, As a born-again Christian, failed Anglican, and occasional rail traveller, I sometimes find myself becoming confused between the subjects of some of your letters ("End of the line?", "Church clappies", etc, February 22).

If I've got this right, then the 1662 Service is South West Trains jargon for the delayed 4.59.

Yours sincerely,
TONY KILLEEN,
202 Bishop Road,
Bishopston, Bristol,
February 24.

'German-baiting' over Rifkind row

From Mr Chaim Berman

Sir, There is nothing wrong in the use of the expression "the Jew Rifkind" in a German paper, but there is everything wrong in the outcry it has provoked (report, February 22; letters, February 24).

As you have noted yourself, the expression doesn't sound as harsh in German as in English: there is something mildly ironic in the sound of a praising Jew evoking Luther to ditch an argument. So the reference was in no way gratuitous.

One might have been troubled by the use of the word in an irresponsible or racist publication, whereas the *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung* is one of the most respected papers in Europe.

There are people who will never miss an opportunity to go in for a bit of gratuitous German-baiting, and if the opportunity does not arise they will create it.

Yours faithfully,
CHAIM BERMAN,
18 Hill Rise, NW11,
February 24.

From Senior Dr Albrecht Weber

Sir, It seems very strange to me that a politician may not quote freely any author irrespective of his or her author's religious background. In that sense, in my opinion, the article by Michaela Wiesel in the normally excellent *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung* was

Lorries and bridges

From Mr N. G. Walker

Sir, In the last paragraph of his letter (February 21) David Green, Director General of the Freight Transport Association, repeats the old saw that increasing lorry weights to 44-tonnes will mean fewer lorries on the roads. It will not. What larger lorries will mean are lower road haulage costs.

This would further tilt the economic balance against rail haulage in favour of road transport. This is especially so because rail freight operators have to carry their full "track costs", whereas road hauliers do not carry their fair share of road costs.

Mr Green also suggests increasing investment to fund the assessment and strengthening of roads and bridges — presumably by the taxpayer — to carry the new heavier lorries. This would be inequitable. Rail operators wishing to run faster or heavier trains pay for the necessary track improvements. Road hauliers should be expected to do the same.

Yours faithfully,
N. G. WALKER (Secretary,
North Chiltern Rail Users' Group),
Stockwell Farm,
17 High Street, Haddenham,
Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire.

From Mr Phillip Venning

Sir, The most conspicuous omission from the Transport Select Committee

tee's report (report, February 12, later editions) is the recognition that many road bridges still in use are of historic interest and are legally protected as listed buildings or in some cases scheduled ancient monuments. This is especially true of local authority-owned bridges, many of which the select committee would like to see strengthened.

Some historic bridges have been successfully strengthened to take heavier lorries without too much loss of their historic fabric and interest. But this needs the skills of the right kind of engineers, whose priority may not be that of improving traffic flow.

Sadly some strengthening proposals have involved drastic rebuilding of bridges, in extreme cases simply re-laying what is effectively a new structure with stone salvaged from the old one.

During this process it is far from clear that the expertise of English Heritage and other statutory authorities concerned with listed buildings has always been drawn on.

Britain is lucky to have so many historic bridges. More stringent weight restrictions offer the best hope of preserving them for the future.

Yours faithfully,
PHILIP VENNING
(Secretary, The Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings),
37 Spital Square, E1,
February 21.

Danger, wild boar

From Mr John E. Cooper

Sir, I recently read a disconcerting piece of news attributed to your paper and printed in our local Record of Montgomery County, Pennsylvania. For many generations we have believed that our ancestor, Richard de Glynn, had slain the last wild boar in England only to find out now (report, February 19) that there are still wild boar wandering about Sir Paul McCartney's farm in Kent.

The implications are horrendous: it is possible that Uncle Richard was a fake and we will now be required to return the Manor of Kentmere God forbid! The alternative is no less attractive, as it would mean that Britain now has imported wild boars, French or German perhaps... or did they sneak over through the Channel?

Why are these beasts still roaming the countryside? Perhaps Paul's neighbors are just seeing things.

Sincerely,
JOHN E. COOPER,
612 Montgomery Road,
Ambler, PA 19002,
February 12.

Northern Ireland votes

From Dr Brian Huss

Sir, Nick Ross perpetuates a common myth (the Valerie Grove interview, February 21) when he says: "When the Troubles began [in Northern Ireland], the English sided immediately with the Catholics, not because of nationalism but because they had no votes". Parliamentary elections in Northern Ireland, both to Stormont and to Westminster, have always been on the basis of universal adult suffrage. In local council elections the system still applied at the start of the Troubles that only ratepayers had a vote.

Thus I, a Protestant in my early twenties and living with my parents at the time, had no local vote, while those of my friends, Catholic or Protestant, who were ratepayers, did.

Yours etc,
BRIAN HUSS,
13 Magheralee Park North,
Lisburn, Co Antrim,
February 24.

Letters for publication may be faxed to 0171-782 5046.

OBITUARIES

ANDREI SINYAVSKY

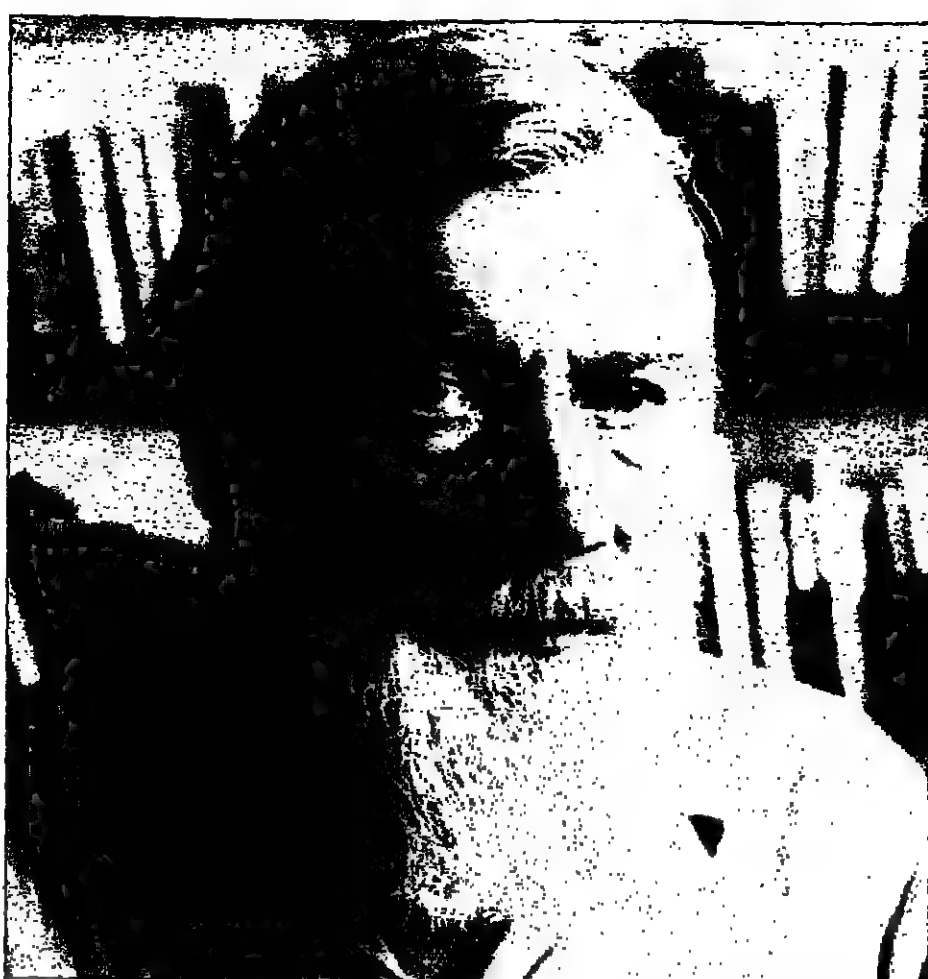
Andrei Sinyavsky, Russian novelist and Soviet dissident, died in Paris yesterday aged 71. He was born in Moscow on October 8, 1925.

His merits as a writer notwithstanding, it is the fate of Andrei Sinyavsky to be remembered, along with his fellow author, the late Yuli Daniel, as the victim of one of the most shameful examples of formal state persecution to be enacted under the Soviet system in the postwar period. Amid a storm of protest from all over the world, in February 1966 Sinyavsky and Daniel were convicted of what the authorities termed "vile fabrications against the Soviet country" by which it was meant that they had published abroad works which could never have seen the light of day in the Soviet Union. Sinyavsky was sentenced to seven years hard labour; Daniel, who died in 1989, received five years.

The trial was characterised by an even grosser disregard for the interests of the defendants than was then customary. Since neither man pleaded guilty, as had been usual in the proceedings of the Stalin period, it could not be a show trial, but was rushed through the court with indecent haste. The foreign press was excluded, though a secret record was taken by individuals who were themselves later tried and sentenced for this. The brave efforts of these sympathisers, smuggled out of the Soviet Union, were later published in Britain as *On Trial* and formed the basis of a critical documentary, *The First Freedom*, broadcast by BBC Television in 1967.

The hearing was begun after a carefully orchestrated campaign in the Soviet press, and was designed to cow writers and artists with a thorough understanding of the fact that the brief thaw of the Khrushchev years was over. When the defendants sought to uphold what they considered the artist's right to self-expression, they were interrupted by the trial judge who declared: "This is not a literary seminar but criminal proceedings."

But the trial, cruel though its consequences were for Sinyavsky and Daniel, actually damaged the Soviet system



more than it did them. A letter to *The Times*, protesting against the trial before it had begun, and signed by more than fifty leading writers from Britain, France, the US, West Germany and Italy, was to have been expected. Far more damaging was an open letter to the Soviet leadership signed by 63 members of the Soviet Writers Union and expressing the view that "The trial of Sinyavsky and Daniel has already harmed us more than their mistakes."

Though the repressive ethos of the Brezhnev regime and its successors had a long way to run, its moral authority was seen to have been fundamentally undermined by the persecution of these two writers. Dissidence in the Soviet Union never thereafter took a backward step.

Sinyavsky was one of the most talented of the generation of Russians who started writing after the Second World War. Although he became a political figure through circumstance, his deepest inter-

ests were in mystical and religious experience and in the traditional art and customs of the Russian people.

Andrei Donatovich Sinyavsky was educated in Moscow, but his university studies had to wait until after the war. In the late 1940s he read literature at Moscow University Faculty of Philology and later took a doctorate for a thesis on Gorky's unfinished novel *Klim Samgin*. He moved to the Gorky Institute of World Literature, where he co-wrote a book about Picasso.

He soon became known as a brilliant young critic. In the early 1960s he wrote courageous reviews in the magazine *Novyi Mir*, whose editor Alexander Tvardovsky was capitalising on the liberalisation of the early Khrushchev years, and in 1964 published a book with A. Menshikov, *The Poetry of the Early Revolutionary Years*. Apart from its intrinsic merits, this book showed that Sinyavsky had a sincere commitment to the aims of the Russian revolution.

His later dissidence was based on his doubts over the theory of Marxism and his hatred of the workings of the Soviet bureaucratic machine.

Like all his generation he was deeply shocked by the revelations of the crimes of Stalin, made in Khrushchev's speech to the Twentieth Party Congress. Although his own father had been arrested in 1951 and only released after this speech (he died soon afterwards) Sinyavsky did not appreciate the full extent of the terror. He told Mme Zamoyka, whom he later persuaded to take his manuscripts abroad: "I know how much the Soviet Union means to me by the depth of my shame when I heard the report."

About 1956 Sinyavsky had met Pasternak and come strongly under his influence. When Pasternak died, Sinyavsky and Daniel were pall-bearers at the funeral; when the largest collection of Pasternak's poems to appear in 1965

it was with an introduction by Sinyavsky. The publication of *Dr Zhivago* helped to persuade Sinyavsky to send his own manuscripts to the West.

The first essay appeared in France in 1956, but soon his works were being published in America and Britain. He used the pseudonym Abram Tertz, taken from a character in a song about the criminal underworld, and perhaps chosen to suggest that he, too, was an "outsider". His critical essay *On Socialist Realism* (1956) and the novel *Invitation to a Beheading* (1956) are perhaps his deepest pieces of writing in their different modes, and these were two of the three works cited in the charges later brought against him.

It was not until September 1965 that the KGB caught up with him, and arrested him within a few days of his friend and contemporary Yuli Daniel. The two men were not brought to trial until February 1966, by which time their case had been prejudged in virulent press attacks. The trial was remarkable in a number of ways: although the annals of Soviet literature are scarred with the names of writers who were imprisoned or executed, this was the first time writers had been put on trial specifically for what they had written. They were charged with deliberately disseminating slanderous inventions about the Soviet Union.

The two men pleaded not guilty, and their colleagues, friends and the great names of the literary and academic worlds rallied to them. When the sentences were made known the wave of protest swept the world. In the Soviet Union the only writer of international standing to defend the action of the authorities was Mikhail Sholokhov. His pronouncement that the verdict was "merciful" has earned him lasting infamy. In the West, not only did the most eminent writers make their protest heard, the majority of Western Communist parties, too, spoke out strongly.

It was scarcely surprising that Sinyavsky's work offended not only against the official standards of the Soviet authorities but against the whole ethos of Soviet society. His stories are usually fantastic, often grotesque, sometimes morbid in tone. The novel *The Trial Begins* (1960) evoked the horrors of the Stalin period, which made it (just) acceptable. But *The Makepeace Experiment* was a more general attack on the notion of creating an artificial Utopia through coercion. As his final speech at the trial made clear, Sinyavsky acted and wrote out of a deep love for Russia. He acknowledged the artist's strong social duty, but in the best Russian tradition he interpreted this as being a duty to tell the highest kind of truth as it appeared to him. This could not square with the society envisaged by the Soviet authorities.

After his release from labour camp, Sinyavsky moved to Paris in 1973 with his wife Maria Rozanova-Kruglikova, an art historian. She had shown great courage during the trial, made her own protest and refused to be intimidated into silence. He became Professor of Russian Literature at the Sorbonne and he and his wife founded a literary review *Sinaksis*. He continued to publish under his pseudonym, *A Voice from the Chorus* (1973) was based on a series of letters written to his wife while in prison. Other books were *In Gogol's Shadow* (1975) and *Walks with Pushkin* (1976). His last book, *Ivan le Simple* (1991) returned him to his first love, Russian folklore. In 1999 Sinyavsky set foot in his native country again for the first time in 17 years, to take part in mourning after the death of his friend Yuli Daniel.

Sinyavsky and his wife had one son, born in 1964.

RANDOLPH FIELDS

Randolph Fields, Anglo-American lawyer, airline entrepreneur and gambler, died of cancer on February 24 aged 44. He was born on December 29, 1952.



Randolph Fields, left, with Richard Branson

THE co-founder of Virgin Atlantic Airways with Richard Branson in 1984, Randolph Fields was an enterprising lawyer feared as a master of the art of "insurance archaeology": establishing claims for clients on both sides of the Atlantic, many running into millions of dollars, on policies often decades old.

A colourful, ebullient entrepreneur with homes in Jersey, Scotland and California, Fields spent much of his life criss-crossing the Atlantic at Branson's expense, thanks to a severance deal which gave him free first-class travel for life on Virgin, with the right to take two guests along for the ride.

So much did Fields make of this perk, he reckoned to average £300,000 of free air travel a year for more than a decade - that Branson made several unsuccessful attempts to revise the agreement in court. Fields and his friends flew merrily on, as much to the casinos of Nevada as to his home in Palm Springs, often corralling other first-class passengers into a poker game en route.

Randolph Fields was one of identical twin brothers born in California to American parents who separated before their birth. His subsequently unconventional life, he believed, was largely shaped by his unorthodox childhood.

He was nine when his mother moved the family to England, on her acceptance as a doctoral student at Cambridge University. While his twin brother Robert moved via public school to university, Randolph left his North London grammar school, the Quinton School, at 16 without one O-level. After several years in a variety of jobs, from selling ice cream at London Zoo to "performance art" with Yoko Ono, he "talked his way" in 1975 into the law faculty of the Polytechnic of Central London (now the University of Westminster), where he be-

came the first non-Communist president of the Student Union in a generation.

On graduating in 1979 he read for the Bar in London while simultaneously sitting the California attorney exams. One of the few lawyers to have qualified on both sides of the Atlantic, Fields soon grew bored with the lucrative life of an LA corporate lawyer, and left to set up his own practice, specialising in insurance law.

Living in England, but employed in America, with dual citizenship and a parent on each side of the Atlantic, Fields was making so many long-haul flights that he thought it might be cheaper to start his own airline. With the collapse of Laker Airways in 1982, he seized the moment to found British Atlantic, designed as an "entertainment-orientated" airline with a business section named "Upper Class".

Two years later, still immersed in negotiating licences and other preparatory work, Fields approached Richard Branson as a potential investor. Branson was immediately enthusiastic. Within two weeks they had announced the change of name to Virgin Atlantic, and were airborne by June 1984. But they fell out within a year over Fields' abrasive management style, and parted by mutual agreement with Branson buying out Fields' 25% holding for more than £1 million.

In lieu of a handsome severance settlement, Fields negotiated a nominal pay-off and his "dream ticket" - free first-class travel for life, for himself and two companions.

He also negotiated the same perk for his mother, who had lent him £5,000 to start the company, and any wife or children he might one day have.

The next two years saw Fields lose his £1 million in a vain attempt to start another airline, Highland Express. But the legal business generated by the problems of Lloyd's, along with his expertise in insurance archaeology, soon combined to make him a wealthy man again. As his fortune grew, so the inveterate gambler in him grew increasingly addicted to poker. A familiar figure on the tournament circuit in Britain and the United States, and a force to be reckoned with in the annual world poker championships in Las Vegas, he recently opened Jersey's first card room.

Stung by gibes about his lack of qualifications, Fields had also spent the last few years obtaining his ACCI and Fellowship of the Chartered Insurance Institute. His other recent goal was to emulate his mother's achievement in winning a PhD in his forties. But his analysis of Lloyd's financial resources caused such displeasure in the insurance establishment that his research programme was suspended; not until late 1996, when he was already suffering from advanced kidney cancer, did his "Lloyd's Equities project" finally receive the recognition it was due.

In 1986 Fields married a fellow barrister, Fiona Harvie-Smith. Their first child was born in December last year.

DAVID COX

David Cox, composer and writer on music, died on January 31 aged 80. He was born on February 4, 1916.



Music Organiser for the BBC External Services, a post he held until his retirement in 1976.

FOR more than three decades, David Cox's arrangement of *Lillibulero* has been familiar to listeners all over the world as the signature tune of the BBC World Service English news bulletins. Cox was for 20 years the Music Organiser for the World Service, in which capacity he did much to encourage British musicians and composers. But he was also a prolific writer on music, and a versatile and accomplished composer in his own right, whose works included songs, choral music, cantatas, instrumental pieces and commissions for various festivals.

Born in Broadstairs, David Vassall Cox was brought up in Australia. Returning to Britain at the age of 19, he became an organ scholar of Worcester College, Oxford, and assistant organist of Christ Church. He also studied at the Royal College of Music - composition with Vaughan Williams and Herbert Howells, and piano with Arthur Benjamin.

During the Second World War Cox played the B flat clarinet in RAF bands. He seldom had weekend leave, he recalled, since at Cranwell, where he was mostly based, the band had to play for dining-in nights at the mess.

He joined the BBC in 1946, working first as a music producer on the Latin-American service and on the Third Programme, becoming in 1956

a sensitive and scholarly man, Cox revealed in his own compositions an assiduously cultivated and catholic literary taste. His *Five Songs of John Milton* reveal a harmonious sensitivity to English verse.

Other notable works include *A Greek Cantata*, based on hedonistic texts from old comedies and lyrics translated by R.C. Trevelyan, and a cantata, *Of Beasts*, based on anonymous medieval texts, in which deft musical descriptions of horse, crow, crocodile and unicorn enliven a score already full of felicitous touches.

In 1969 Cox completed an opera, *Children of the Forest*, which included 40 children in its cast, and, lasting for 60 minutes, was one of the main attractions at the arts festival held in Cookham, Berkshire, that year. He fulfilled several other festive commissions, and in 1982 wrote an overture, *London Calling*, for the Golden Jubilee of the BBC's External Services.

Cox's own voice was rarely heard on radio, although he did broadcast occasional talks, including two on plainsong. He was also active as a writer, contributing to the main musical periodicals as well as to *Grove's Dictionary* and other works of reference. His books included a study of Debussy's orchestral music, and *The Henry Wood Proms*, a classic account of a national institution, which effectively sums up the process of educating London's musical public from the 1920s onwards.

Cox's considerable knowledge of BBC politics enabled him to lift the curtain on behind-the-scenes difficulties and internal wrangling, which may explain why the corporation decided not to mark the Proms centenary with a reprint of the book in 1995.

Last year, Cox's 80th birthday was celebrated with a concert of music by himself and some of his friends and relatives in the church in Tudeley with its famous Chagall windows.

David Cox's first wife, Barbara, predeceased him in 1982. He is survived by his second wife, Sybil, and by a son and two daughters, of his first marriage, one of whom, Alison, is also a composer.

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PRIVATE CORRESPONDENCE

"In all probability, you are at this moment better informed concerning the state of affairs in Poland than we are, who are so much nearer the scene of action. The French bulletins on the one side, and the official statement of General Benignus and the concurrent flying reports from different quarters on the other, are contradictory. We know not on which side there is most truth. The better opinion seems to be, that at least the hitherto victorious French army has received a signal check, and that on particular occasions advantages were gained by the Russians, which might have been improved into a victory. It seems probable that the decisive blow is at this moment struck, for it is certain that Bonaparte set out for the army from Warsaw on the 27th, and it is believed also that the Emperor Alexander has taken the field. It is this engagement which will show the world, whether the presence of Alexander at the head of his own troops, in his own dominions, may not avail more than that of Francis at Austerlitz, and Frederick William at Auerstadt."

ON THIS DAY

February 26, 1807

The author of this "correspondence" was Henry Crabb Robinson, the first foreign staff correspondent of *The Times* and probably the first war correspondent ever to be appointed by a newspaper. In 1808 he went to Spain to cover the *Corunna* campaign.

Television viewers improve with age

You'd think that they would see the joke, but no, terrestrial television chiefs are in hot pursuit of the audience least interested in watching television, and the smallest. I refer to young adults. With better things to do than sit in front of the box, this desired bunch probably doesn't even notice that TV is being redesigned to catch its preoccupied eyes. The age beyond which the viewer becomes unwanted varies with statistics. Sometimes, it is 45, as in Channel 5's description of its target audience as the 16-45s. Of course, CS acknowledges that middle age is a state of mind and that all viewers are welcome. As Dawn Airey, CS's girlishly aggressive programme director, told a questioner at the Royal Television Society's dinner last week: "You're not an old fart. You'll enjoy our channel."

Often, the limit is lower, with the desired viewer even being 35. If the senior half of the national TV audience were an ethnic group, the disparagements voiced against it would be a case for the Commission on Racial Equality. Just last week, the Institute of Practitioners in Advertising noted sorrowfully that "ITV's age profile is slipping once again." To advertisers, "slipping" means up, not down. The ITV audience is conspicuously older than that of the other channels (in peak time 42.4 per cent of its viewers are 35 or older) and — bad news for advertisers — tend to be poorer.

ITV retorted that, as its peak time audience is the biggest of all the four terrestrial channels, it can boast more of every age group. It is also gaining in the upper-income groups. Is there not a demographic moral escaping the channel combatants? The older audience is the more desirable one. For commercial channels, those who have the money to buy the cars, computers, foreign holidays and long-distance telephone calls advertised on TV are those whose children are off their hands and who have paid off their mortgages. For the BBC, they are those with the attention span to devote to its science, history and classic-drama programmes.

The BBC, the demographer from Mars might think, should be immune from the cult of youth. It does not have to sell space to advertisers and all ages equally pay the licence fee. It knows that its programmes reach the older viewers. Last year BBC2 put out a series for the elderly last year called *The Third Age*, which advocated community

service, ballroom dancing and even sex for pensioners, and ended with the sweet-sour news that by the year 2050 there's a good chance that many Britons will live to the age of 112.

So everything should be set for the BBC to roll with the population trends towards the greying audience. But that is not how the corporation sees the future. It too must tilt towards youth. It too seems about to redesign its news to appear to be less authoritarian, younger and more related to the lives of viewers.

Now it is understandable that any broadcaster is concerned with wooing tomorrow's audience. As every newspaper owner knows, there is no joy in having a million readers if many of them are not going to last the winter; the next generation must be attracted. But not with a mirror of their own world. One of the benefits of growing older is the realisation of not living in a world of one; either of one person or one country.

Airey has been accused of thinking that today's young are a breed apart from the older generation. Yet in one sense it is right to diagnose an absolute gap between youth and age, marked by technology, sex and financial insecurity. Tomorrow's greying adults will be totally at ease with hundreds of television channels. They will be less worried about sexual scenes on television, less likely to flood the various complaints bodies with objections to this word or that, and less given to writing to Radio 4 to protest about the sloppy pronunciation of "sekretary" for "secretary".

But some human processes are eternal. Tomorrow's over-45s will be mature and wiser than they were in their thirties. They will see themselves as part of the human race, not just of their age group. Their horizons will broaden as their children move around the globe more freely than they themselves ever could. And, as they face the prospect of living for a century, they will be tolerant of aging, happier to take their news from someone who looks like Trevor McDonald and whose face carries more memory of the past than from a born-yesterday star as CS's 27-year-old Kirsty Young. And they will be conscious of their numbers: grey power. They will be unquestionably the majority audience and what they will want is not television for grown-ups.



BRENDA MADDOX

Two new recruits for Radio 2

FEEDING speculation that Radio 2 is out to steal even more listeners from Radio 1, the station has poached Richard Allinson, the early morning presenter on Capital FM, Radio 1's big rival.

New radio audience figures show that Radio 2, which already employs Steve Wright, a former Radio 1 DJ, has overtaken Radio 1 for only the second time in its history. An estimated 300,000 of its new listeners are believed to have been picked up from Radio 1. And in a further sign of Radio 2's drive for younger listeners, it has hired "whispering" Bob Harris from GLR, the BBC's local London station.

Picture imperfect
THE Bridgewater Three's release caused problems for photographers as they jostled outside the Appeal Court to capture the first moment of



Allinson, left, and Harris: youth appeal for Radio 2



identified as Michael Hickey and his photograph slipped on the front page

freedom for James Robinson, Michael Hickey and Vincent Hickey. After 18 years in jail there were a few problems identifying them. One snapper seemed to be confusing one of the Hickey cousins with *The Express's* gossip columnist, asking loudly: "Which one's William Hickey?" Confusion reigned at the *Evening Standard*, where a chap with a moustache and crewcut, who had earlier been led into court for a completely different case, found himself

identified as Michael Hickey and his photograph slipped on the front page.

Tina's arena

THE imminent departure of Tina Gaudoin from the deputy editor's chair at *Tatler* will cause further headaches for Jane Procter, its editor, who has seen half a dozen senior staff leave in as many months. Gaudoin is to be the editor of a new fashion and lifestyle women's magazine inspired

by the men's magazine *Arena*. Is this the start of a trend? First there were glossy fashion and lifestyle women's magazines. Then publishers dreamt up glossy fashion and lifestyle magazines for men. These have proved so successful that they, too, are now being copied. For women. This autumn, Waggon is to launch a magazine based on its men's title, *Gaudoin*, says: "It will not be identical to *Arena*, but it will be a thought-provoking, glossy fashion monthly."

Jaspan's mistake

ANDREW JASPAN'S bullish reputation is being revised since he modestly denied any responsibility for the soaring circulation of *The Big Issue*, of which he is publisher and managing director.

Despite the magazine's success, Jaspan was downbeat when addressing a Newspaper Society conference in Brighton. He said: "I remember Warwick Brindle [then *Jaspan's* boss] telling me I was making the biggest mistake of my life leaving *The Scotsman* after only six months to edit *The Observer*. I guess you were right, Warwick."

A few hardened executives had what looked like tears in their eyes.

● **MIKE SMALLWOOD**, the chief executive of Western International Media, the new media buying arm of Lowe Howard Spink, has issued an unusual challenge to the radio industry. Having decided that his staff will benefit from having radio programmes piped into the toilets, he has invited national and London-based stations to pitch for the "franchise". "He is," an insider said, "looking for something that will reflect the company's warm culture."

Sale of the Central

YOU might think that Central Television, with a cash bid for the licence of just over £2,000, had enough money in its coffers. Even so, the station, whose productions include *Sharp* and *Inspector Morse*, has decided to auction off virtually the entire contents of its Broad Street, Birmingham HQ after its imminent move to a swanky £15 million building in Gas Street. More than 8,000 lots will be flogged.

Style rather than stars

FIVE leading creative directors have dramatically reopened the debate about style versus content in advertising by placing a double-page ad in *Campaign*. Costing an estimated £5,000, the ad reads: "We would like to remind the D&AD jury... that it is ideas that move people, not techniques."

The ad coincides with this week's opening of judging for the Design & Direction awards. It refers to a debate that has come to a head with the advent of ever-more sophisticated technology and star directors.

Tim Delaney — creative director of Leagas Delaney and a signatory and former D&AD president — says: "We are trying to make the jurors aware that it's not who's done the ad or what

ADVERTISING

it looks like that is important, it's the idea. It's bad for the industry to be seduced by form."

IT APPEARS that advertising practitioners never tire of teaching their clients how difficult their job is. Low Howard Spink jumped on the bandwagon this week by holding a two-day educational session for the benefit of 25 clients and new business prospects.

Marc Cave, Lowe's assistant managing director, insists: "It was not about showing clients how hard we work but about educating them to understand the process and to come up

with good briefs for us." The clients were divided into several groups and briefed to create a re-launch for *Scalextric*, the car game, in two days — slightly less time than the average agency would have.

THE Advertising Standards Authority has become involved in more controversy over an ad for Hamilton House, the direct-mail company. Hamilton says the ASA disclosed confidential information about the company when investigating an objection by Dudley Jenkins, rival operators, to Hamilton's claim that it had more than 50 per cent of the market.

BELINDA ARCHER



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Swatch is now seeking a number of experienced individuals to join the headquarters marketing team in a variety of roles, ranging from product management — translating the ideas of the creative team into successful lines within a tight time frame — through to marketing communications (including the production of advertising spots or printed media, the organisation of exhibitions and events and other marketing support activities).

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SHARP
INTELLIGENT THINKING

Free speech - use it or lose it

Journalists, by and large, have a fairly poor reputation. But I have come to believe that people who view investigative journalists in particular as being several steps beyond the pale often have something to hide. They will tell you their rights are being abused while they abuse the rights of others. They will tell you that investigative journalists are trying to usurp the system, even to pervert the course of justice.

The point that is often lost, however, is that journalists sometimes pursue stories precisely because "the system" or "British justice" has let down the very people they ought to be protecting. Investigative journalists are not perfect, but then neither is the society they report on. Much ails the body politic which cannot heal itself, even if it does acknowledge an illness. Many is the case we have followed, not to act as a self-appointed surrogate police force, not to usurp the due process, but as a direct result of the failure of that process, or because the system itself has been manipulated by one special interest group. An investigative article or programme often serves as a "court of last resort" and as such is hardly likely to earn the approval of the Establishment.

Sadly, there seem to be fewer regular outlets for quality investigative journalism these days. Do we think society is now well enough protected and regulated to settle back into smug silence? What is the point of a free press if that freedom

The ability to investigate and expose injustice is priceless, says Roger Cook

isn't fully used? The ability to investigate and to expose injustice, bureaucratic bungling and outright criminality is surely priceless. Use it, or lose it they say, and that's especially true of Britain where freedom of speech is not a statutory right, and secrecy is a way of life for those who govern us. The system is not infallible (look at the mess made of the Stephen Lawrence case - with the result that his killers will probably escape scot-free). Where would the Bridgewater Three be now without the efforts of investigative journalists such as Paul Foot and David Jessel?

Investigative journalism is an expensive and time-consuming business, which is perhaps why now it is often replaced by the pseudo-exposed, where presumption and assumption have superseded the search for hard facts. Bearing in mind that the ultimate bias is in the selection of the subject in the first place, every effort ought to be made to be fair thereafter. "Balance" is something else. In the real world, giving equal space or airtime to a phillibustering fraudster is about as useful as a chocolate teapot.

There are many pitfalls - legal

and ethical - when conducting an investigation. Will what you do genuinely preclude a fair trial? When does a pro-active approach become incitement? Is your research fireproof? Does what you propose exposing really matter to the person in the street, or is it for the esoteric edification of the inhabitants of a few square feet of the Square Mile? The list goes on. And it is beginning to look as if we may need more protection from those allegedly protecting us. You have probably heard stories about the security firms who run protection rackets or the policemen who run burglars.

You cannot learn everything about investigative journalism in a classroom, but you cannot do it properly without the right ground rules. That is why the masters degree course in investigative journalism launched tomorrow by Nottingham Trent University is bound to be a worthwhile venture.

Students will be introduced to "investigative field craft" - how to follow miscreants without their knowing, or how to use hidden cameras and microphones, how and when to operate an undercover "sting" (set-up) or read a balance sheet to reveal criminal activity.

In short, freedom of speech must be used to be preserved - but if it is abused by poor investigative journalists, both will become devalued.

Details of the MA in Investigative Journalism are available from Nottingham Trent University on 0115 946 6335/6677



Roger Cook and team: "Many is the case we have followed as a result of the failure of due process, or because the system has been manipulated"

Changing sides: How the Tory press has fallen

Only four national papers have a majority of readers who support the Conservative Party. Report by Robert Worcester and Peter Riddell

The Tory press is no longer, at least among newspaper readers. Only four national papers have a majority of readers who say they support the Tories compared with nine daily and Sunday papers which did at the time of the 1992 general election.

The Times has become the most representative broadsheet. The political views of its readers are now nearer those of the electorate as a whole than its main competitors.

The four Tory bastions remain the *Daily Telegraph*, the *Sunday Telegraph*, the *Express* and the *Express on Sunday*. By contrast, 75 per cent or more of the readers of the *Guardian*, the *Observer*, the *Mirror* and the *Sunday Mirror* say they back Labour.

This is shown by a detailed analysis by MORI of the political views of newspaper readers between the 1992 election and the whole of 1996 from nearly 70,000 interviews.

Support for the two main parties has changed dramatically over the past five years. There has been a swing of 17.5 per cent from Tories to Labour since the 1992 election. Tory support has dropped by 15 percentage points, with Labour up 20 points, while the Liberal Democrats' rating has

fallen by five points. The polls also reveal a rise from 6 to 10 per cent in those saying they will not vote. This could point to a rise in people staying at home and the lowest turnout since World War Two.

The striking feature of the latest analysis is the large variation between papers. In particular, the swing from the Tories to Labour among readers of *The Times* was 26.5 per cent between 1992 and last year. This reflects a combination of a change of voting intentions among long-term readers of *The Times* and the more than doubling in the

paper's circulation over the period. MORI has devised a partisanship index which measures the support of readers of papers for the various parties relative to the national distribution of voting intentions. Thus, an index rating of 1.00 is exactly in line with the national average. A reading above 1.00 means that support for a party is above the national average, below 1.00 below average.

On the basis, support for Labour among readers of *The Times* has moved from 0.43 in 1992 to 0.78 last year. By contrast, the Tory index has declined from 1.49 to 1.39. In percentage terms, 39 per cent of readers of *The Times* say

they support the Tories, and 43 per cent Labour. In 1992, the shares were 64 and 15 per cent respectively.

By contrast, party support among readers of other broadsheets has become more polarised. The Tory partisanship index among readers of *The Daily Telegraph* has risen from 1.67 to 1.93 since 1992. There has been a swing to Labour among its readers, but support for the party is still much lower than among voters generally, with a partisanship index of 0.51, against 0.31 in 1992.

Among the tabloids, the biggest switches in party support have occurred among readers of previously strongly pro-Tory papers such as *The Sun* with a 22 per cent swing and the *Daily Mail* with a 20.5 per cent swing.

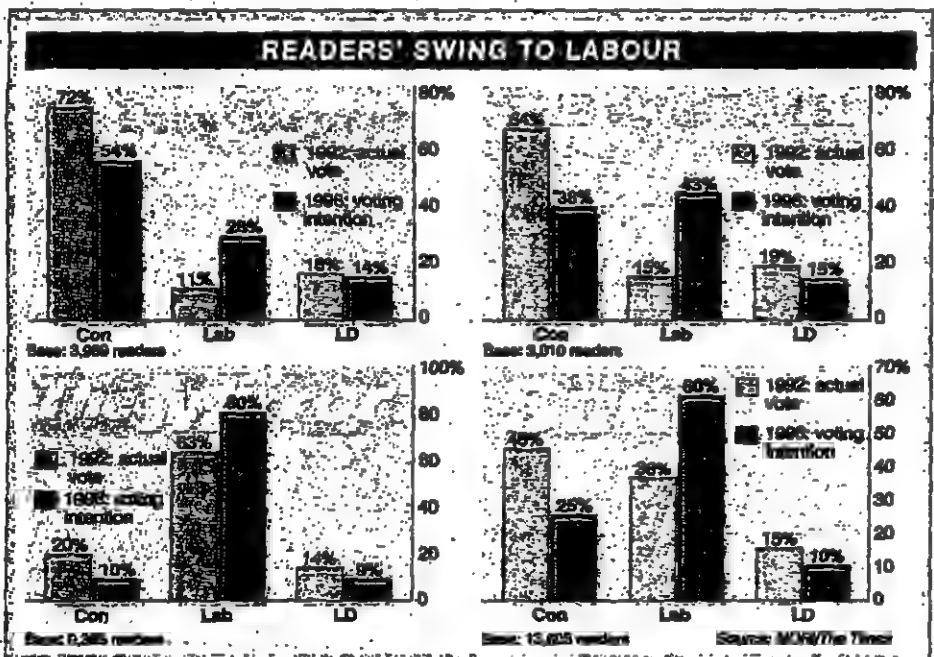
In 1992, the political preferences of readers of *The Sun* were very close to those of the electorate as a whole and this is still broadly true, although *Sun* readers have become slightly less Tory.

The readership of the *Daily Mail* is still predominantly Tory. Some 46 per cent of its readers back the Tories and 36

per cent Labour. Its Tory partisanship index, measuring support relative to the national average, has risen from 1.51 to 1.64 since 1992, while its Labour index has risen from 0.40 to 0.65.

In the Sunday papers, the biggest swings from Tories to Labour have been among readers of the *Independent on Sunday* and the *Sunday Times*. The Tory partisanship index has risen since 1992 among readers of *The Express on Sunday*, *The Mail on Sunday*, and the *Sunday Telegraph*.

Robert Worcester is chairman of MORI and Peter Riddell is political columnist of *The Times*.



Good news, bad news and the headline grabbers

Durants, the press cuttings agency which reads nearly 200,000 newspapers and magazines a year for clients who want to track how and where their companies are reported, has started to monitor in detail the subjects covered in the British press.

It offers some fascinating insights into the subjects and personalities deemed newsworthy by editors. The first Durants report shows that only weeks before the general election Tony Blair is cruising ahead of John Major in the spin doctors' battle to grab headlines. Analysing the 10 national newspapers and six regionals (in Edinburgh, Liverpool, Cardiff, Norwich, Portsmouth and Birmingham), it shows that the Labour leader had nearly twice as much coverage as Major in the past month - and that Labour got 10 times as much as the Conservatives.

David Reeds, the Durants' press researcher, also analysed whether headlines were positive or negative. He found almost all the coverage of the Conservatives was negative, compared with just under half the reporting of Labour. Although the Liberal Democrats achieved more party political coverage than the Tories, it was mostly negative.

When he was given the task of reading all the national papers every day, Reeds assumed that he would find they were full of



PAPER ROUND Brian MacArthur

"bad" news. They were not, even though he was surprised at the amount of negative coverage of overseas news. "I got the impression that we don't like abroad very much, though that was much truer of the tabloids than the broadsheets," he says.

Still surprising, even so, is the space given to sport. It received almost twice as many column centimetres as the economy, which was second in the table of "headline grabbers". Apart from science (16th), sport was the only subject where Reeds considered there was more positive than negative coverage. After sport and the economy, the most newsworthy subjects in the past month were politics, crime, the arts, health, education, Europe and transport. Sex and royalty were 13th and 14th. News about the weather came last.

On personalities, Blair received marginally less coverage than Diana Princess of Wales, with Major fourth behind Sarah Duchess of Wales, above Michael Atherton, Prince Charles, Tim Henman, the Queen and Richard Branson.

NEWSPAPER commentators seeking controversy by inviting former editors to attack the *Daily Mirror* (now *The Mirror*) have always failed. Roy Greenslade has been a fierce critic but Hugh Cudlipp, Mike Molloy and Richard Stott have refused to be drawn into making any criticism - at least publicly - of their successors. Even during John Pilger's demolition job on the modern *Mirror* last week, Cudlipp made no direct attack on editor Piers Morgan or chief executive David Montgomery.

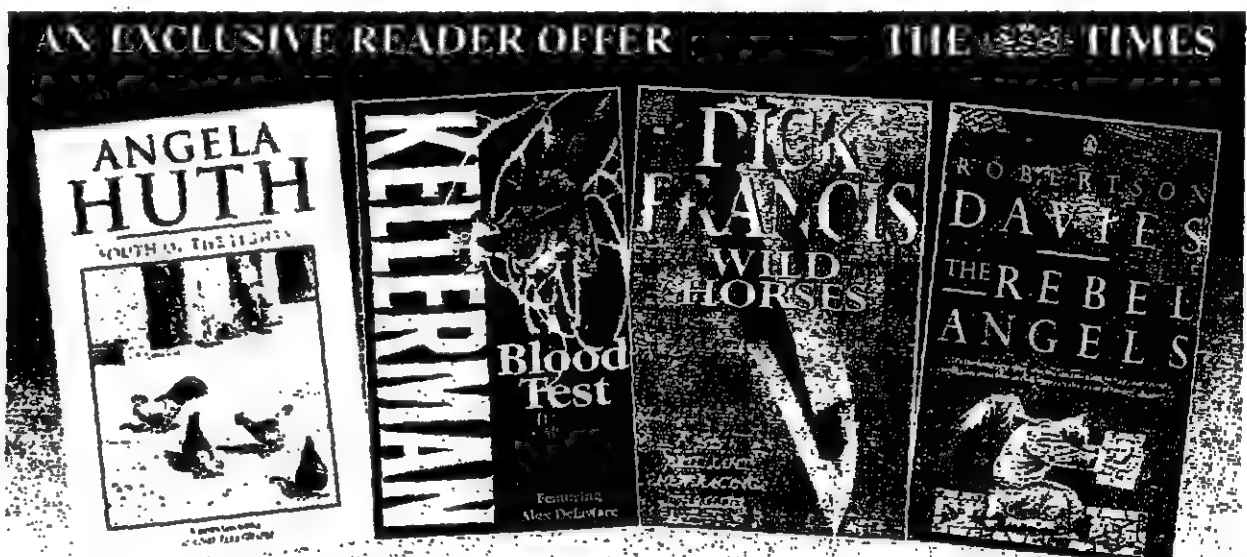
Molloy, however, came out of the closet this month and delivered a swinging attack on *The Mirror* in the *New Statesman*. The paper (revamped last month) was wired in sexual trivia and obsessed by the triumphs and excesses of a sub-world inhabited by Stringfellow celebrities, he said. Montgomery had no empathy for *Mirror* readers and did not understand newspapers.

Morgan hit back in *The Guardian*. He pointed out that when Pilger joined the *Mirror* in 1963, its sale was

4,730,000; when he left in 1985 it was 3,100,000. Everywhere he went, journalists talked in hushed tones of the glory days of the *Mirror* - but had the *Daily Mirror* been quite the paper its former editors contended?

What about the front page splash in February 1999 devoted to a five-column picture of a bulldog at a microphone from a National Pets Club lunch and carried over to page 3 under the headline "Woof! Woof! Or all the pictures of girls he found in issues selected at random from the 1960s? And what, too, about the modern *Mirror's* campaigns for Hillsborough relatives, Royal British Legion veterans, VAT on fuel, Rwandan refugees or a knife amnesty?

Older journalists always look back to golden ages, but few had to deal with the gruelling competition faced daily by the editors of the 1990s. As Morgan pointed out, 30,000 *Mirror* readers die every year, and he needs to attract new, younger readers or get fired. The *Mirror* seems to be increasing its coverage of the Labour Party as the election approaches and also publishing a few longer reads. On Monday, too, it named the man it claimed was really guilty of murdering Carl Bridgewater - but was that, as its critics say, simply an attempt to catch up with the *Daily Mail* which has named five men as murderers? The jury remains out.



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CHANGING TIMES

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THE TIMES

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feels the
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BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook

WEDNESDAY FEBRUARY 26 1997

Shares decline by 36p as bank stays silent on buyback programme

NatWest hit by cost of restructuring

By MARIANNE CORPHY

SHARES in NatWest dropped 36p to 776.5p after the bank reported huge restructuring costs and gave no indication of when it might begin a new programme of buying back shares.

The high street bank, which is in the middle of a radical branch closure programme, also revealed that it had dropped out of the bidding for Scottish Amicable, the mutual life company.

Derek Wanless, chief executive, confirmed that he had signed a confidentiality agreement to inspect the mutual's finances, but decided the price tag was too high and withdrew on Monday. This now leaves five bidders still interested in Scottish Amicable ahead of Friday's closing date for offers.

The bank gave warning that it was becoming more cautious on lending to small businesses, property and construction companies, which it regards as high-risk in the current economic climate.

In the late 1980s high street banks suffered large losses when they lent to some small businesses that collapsed during the recession. Mr Wanless said: "It is the time in the economic cycle when 'bad lending decisions' are made."

Lord Alexander of Weedon, chairman, said: "We see the pace of growth slowing in 1998 and are adopting a more cautious approach to lending." Surplus capital would be returned to shareholders, he

said, but gave no indication of when this might be. Some analysts had expected the bank to announce that it would spend £220 million buying back a further 28 million shares.

Pre-tax profit for the group in 1996 was £1.12 billion, down from £1.75 billion in 1995. This figure included a gain of £224 million from the sale of investments in the venture capital group 3i, and losses of £719 million from the disposal of subsidiaries, including £690 million from Bancorp in the United States and £185 million relating to the redesign of the retail bank.

NatWest has set a target of

Penetration 27

reducing its retail branches to 1,750 and its staff by 10,000 over the next three to four years. The bank closed 302 branches last year and now has 1,921 still operating. Staff numbers have been reduced by 2,900, to 32,400, since 1995 at a cost of £95 million in redundancy payments.

Mr Wanless declined to comment on reports that NatWest was seeking £10 million compensation from Tesco in a dispute over the loyalty card service it provided.

He revealed that the group will spend an extra £100 million this year to upgrade its technology, plus £100 million over the next two years on

preparing for the millennium.

City eyes were on NatWest Markets, the investment banking arm which the bank has been trying to grow to rival Barclays' BZW. NatWest Markets reported a 52 per cent increase in pre-tax profits, to £462 million, after BZW turned in disappointing results last week. However, NWM's bad-debt provision was sharply reduced from £114 million in 1995 to £18 million last year. With this stripped out underlying profits grew by 13 per cent.

Mr Wanless said the acquisition of Glescher in 1995 and Gartmore, Greenwich and Hambro Magan last year had helped to "fill the key strategic gaps" in NWM. Further acquisitions were not needed.

Operating profit on the group's continuing businesses was up £339 million, or 27 per cent, to £1.61 billion. At NatWest UK, income increased by 6 per cent while costs fell by 2 per cent.

A final dividend of 19.4p will be paid on May 1, bringing the total to 29p, up 14.6 per cent. Earnings per share were 23p (1995: 67.6p), while headline earnings per share were 66.6p (1995: 64.9p). Total capital ratio improved by 0.1 per cent, to 10.8 per cent, and tier one ratio was unchanged at 6.7 per cent. A share repurchase scheme already in place amounted to £451 million in July.

No bill for Tesco, page 27



Lord Alexander, NatWest chairman, flanked by Richard Delbridge, left, chief finance officer, and Derek Wanless, group chief executive, at the bank's art gallery in the City

Seventh Barings director banned by SFA

By JASON NISSE

JAMES BAX, who ran the Barings office where "rogue trader" Nick Leeson worked, yesterday became the seventh former director of the merchant bank to be banned by the Securities and Futures Authority (SFA) after its inquiry into the bank's collapse.

Mr Bax accepted the ruling that he should be banned for 21 months and pay £10,000 expenses, saying that he could not afford the "substantial costs" of defending himself against the SFA's charges.

Mr Bax's solicitor, Marie-Caroline Frochet of Richards Butler, said Mr Bax had hoped to pay for the hearing through an insurance policy taken out by Barings, but that cover was unconfirmed. Mr Bax's defence costs would have exceeded £100,000.

He and nine other former Barings chiefs were yesterday served notices by the Department of Trade and Industry, which said it would try to have them disqualified as directors for between two and 15 years.

Ian Hopkins, former head of treasury at Barings, has a week to decide whether to appeal against an order banning him for three years. Mr Hopkins, who has been called the whistleblower because of his memos about Leeson, has not appeared before the SFA.

The only ex-Barings director to fight the SFA has been Ron Baker, who ran the financial products operation. He was given a public reprimand and asked to pay £7,500 costs and has now lodged an appeal.

Mary Walz, who worked with Mr Baker, accepted a reprimand and five directors have agreed to bans of up to three years and paid costs of up to £10,000.

BUSINESS TODAY

STOCK MARKET MOVES		
FTSE 100	4244.7	(+13.6)
Yield	3.23%	
FTSE All share	2121.52	(+7.10)
Nikkei	19070.07	(+173.08)
New York		
Dow Jones	6988.57	(-19.63)
S&P Composite	808.71	(-1.57)
US RATE		
Federal Funds	5 1/4%	(5 1/4%)
Long Bond	99 1/2%	(99 1/2%)
Yield	6.66%	(6.66%)
LONDON MONEY		
3-month interbank	6 1/4%	(6 1/4%)
Life long gilt	11 1/2%	(11 1/2%)
Future (Mar)		
STERLING		
New York	1.6225	(1.6365)
London	1.6362	(1.6365)
DM	2.7386	(2.7274)
FF	5.2376	(5.2057)
Sfr	1.4640	(1.4575)
Yen	199.38	(199.24)
S Index	88.0	(87.7)
US DOLLAR		
London	1.6773	(1.6733)
DM	5.6500	(5.6395)
FF	121.35	(121.18)
Yen	103.2	(103.0)
S Index	103.2	(103.0)
Tokyo close Yen	122.12	
NORTH SEA OIL		
Brent 16-day (May)	\$18.35	(\$18.55)
GOLD		
London close	\$363.45	(\$362.95)
* denotes midday trading price		

Pounding

Worldwide success for the Spice Girls could not prevent EMI, the music company, from suffering a dip in third-quarter earnings. The soaring pound knocked £16 million off profits. Page 27

War chest

Guardian Royal Exchange has built up a £1 billion war chest to fund acquisitions at home and abroad. The shares fell on fears that the insurance group could become embroiled in a costly battle. Page 31

Hughes sees future in The Mirror

PENNY HUGHES, pictured, former president of Coca-Cola Great Britain & Ireland, was yesterday made a non-executive director of Mirror Group (Morag Preston writes).

A key figure in the "cola wars", Ms Hughes left the fizzy drinks corporation in January 1995 before having a baby. For a fee of £30,000, she will work 25 days a year for Mirror Group, publisher of *The Mirror*, and it is expected that she will sit on the audit committee.

Ms Hughes, who is in her mid-thirties, is also a non-executive director of Next, Briston and The Body Shop. She was on the board of the beauty *Temporix* last year when a decision was made not to take the company private.



Wimpey expecting a peak year

By PAUL DURMAN

GEORGE WIMPEY, the UK's biggest house builder, yesterday said that it expects 1997 to be a peak year in the housing market, as it reported doubled pre-tax profits of £31.5 million.

Last year's profit was the highest since 1990, but Wimpey expects substantially more this year. Some City analysts expect profits to double again, to about £60 million.

Joe Dwyer, chairman, said that Wimpey had enjoyed buoyant trading in the first eight weeks of this year. He said that rising house prices are feeding trading to the new homes market. "In the last quarter of 1996, the recovery in the housing market started in earnest," he said.

Mr Dwyer expressed little concern about the effect of the forthcoming general election. He said: "There may be a small hiatus, perhaps a week or two either side of the general election, but otherwise [the market] should remain good."

Wimpey's recovery last year was aided by its deal with Tarmac, swapping its construction and minerals businesses for McLean Homes. This has left Wimpey concentrated on housebuilding, with scope for savings from increased purchasing power.

McLean Homes contributed £45.7 million of operating profits on £492 million of sales, completing 5,957 sales at

an average price of £84,000. Wimpey Homes contributed profits of £20 million (£28.3 million) on reduced sales of £419.8 million. Private housing sales fell from 5,802 to 5,018, leading to a fall in margins. Wimpey blamed this on a "fired" product range. It has introduced new designs, incorporating space-saving features in kitchens and bath-

rooms and offering more variety in external appearance.

In the US, Morrison Homes continued to expand rapidly, completing 1,400 sales. Although it lost £2.2 million last year, it is now making profits.

Wimpey was held back by £20 million of interest payments on debts that ended the year at £178 million, up from £165 million the year before.

Tempus, page 28

Labour proposes penalties for broken house deals

By SARA MCCONNELL

HOUSEBUYERS and sellers could both be faced with paying the other side's legal and mortgage costs if they back out of a deal without good reason before exchanging contracts.

Labour yesterday outlined proposals to tackle the practice of gazumping by means of a costs guarantee agreement. This would compel each side to pay the other's costs as well as their own as the penalty for withdrawing from a prospective sale between the acceptance of an offer and exchange of contracts. This would "act as a deterrent to gazumping while

not imposing unduly rigid controls on the market."

Under such a system buyers and sellers could be required to put up a pre-contract deposit, against which either side could claim costs if the other backs out.

Gazumping, where a seller agrees a price then goes back on it because he has been offered a better one, is growing as the housing market improves and prices rise.

Labour's plans closely mirror voluntary proposals to tackle gazumping announced last week by the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (RICS). Under the RICS

scheme, penalties would be linked to the purchase price on top of the seller's costs.

Other measures being canvassed by Labour include the extension of "lock-out agreements", whereby buyers and sellers agree to be bound by an agreed timetable.

Labour also raises the possibility of introducing the Scottish system of house-buying to England. In Scotland, buyers submit bids and the deal is binding once a bid is accepted. But Scottish buyers incur more upfront costs and can find themselves forced to take out expensive bridging loans.

Jobs threatened as Union goes on sale

By ADAM JONES

A DRASTIC restructuring at Union Plc, the financial services and trading group, put the company on the market yesterday. The changes also end the group's historic role as a discount house supplying liquidity to the banking system.

The group, founded in 1885, said it is pulling out of proprietary trading and

announced the departure of George Blunden, chief executive, and Ian Martin, managing director, as part of a wide cost-cutting exercise.

Graeme Knox, chairman, is to temporarily take over as executive chairman. A "substantial programme of redundancies" among Union's 170 staff is expected.

Union said the board has received several unsolicited takeover approach-

es in the last few weeks. A company statement added: "The interests of shareholders could be best served through a takeover."

Shareholders include Joe Lewis, the billionaire financier, who owns 24 per cent. Shares closed 8 1/2 p up at 95p.

Union said yesterday that 1996 operating losses were estimated at £1.7 million, despite a first-half pre-tax profit of £3.4 million. Mr Knox said

that 1996 interims had been swelled by a pension fund surplus.

After diversifying disastrously into leasing and property lending in the 1980s, the group is now active in the football sector as adviser to seven clubs. Its main businesses are UFM, a liquidity manager, and Union CAL, a derivatives broker. Talks to sell Aitken Campbell, its equity market-maker, are advanced.

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Kvaerner may close Govan if it loses order

By George Sivel

KVAERNER, the Norwegian shipbuilding and engineering group, is likely to close the Govan yard on the Clyde if it fails to win a big order. Closure of the yard would cost 1,400 jobs.

Kvaerner, which is now managed in London, said that it expects a decision on a big order later this week or early next week. If it fails to win it, Kvaerner said, it is "likely to close the yard". However, the group added: "We are working hard to seek opportunities for it."

The Norwegians said that losses at Govan in 1996 were "not satisfactory". Kvaerner yesterday reported disappointing results for 1996, registering a fall in profits before tax to Nkr750 million (£69.4 million), from Nkr2.4 billion, on sales up to Nkr58.6 billion, from Nkr30.2 billion. Profits for 1996 include a

profit from the sale of ships of Kr344 million and profits of Kr466 million from the sale of other assets. The previous year, however, also had Kr787 million of one-off profits.

Erik Tonseth, Kvaerner's president and chief executive, said: "The 1996 results are most unsatisfactory. Cost reductions and restructuring will continue in 1997, but with continuing pressure on margins and short-term overcapacity in some of our businesses, it is unlikely that profits will improve significantly until the second half of 1997." However, the company president added: "There is room for guarded optimism in several of our markets, as demonstrated by the recent orders in oil and gas and pulp and paper."

Earnings per share fell to Kr19.57, from Kr40.78, although the dividend for the year remains unchanged at Kr6.50.

Kvaerner acquired Trafalgar House, the property, engineering and ships conglomerate in April 1996. The Norwegians had been expected to sell Trafalgar's Cunard cruise ships shortly after the deal was concluded, but appeared to be unable to find a buyer.

Kvaerner yesterday said that it had no plans to sell Cunard, adding that the first priority was to "get the business back into profitability". Cunard was said yesterday to have had a disappointing fourth quarter. Liquidity was described as satisfactory after a Kr6 billion disposal spree during 1996 from both the old Kvaerner and Trafalgar House.

Limits on society bonuses test law

By Caroline Merrell

THE decision by building societies to restrict bonus payouts to the first named person on accounts may be one of the first tests of new laws aimed at ending discrimination against the disabled. Alistair Burt, the Social Security Minister, said today.

The effect of limiting payouts to the first named means many disabled, sick and elderly savers will not benefit from the free shares bonanza because they rely on trustees to operate their accounts.

Consumer organisations claim this is discriminatory. In particular, they have criticised the Halifax for its stance. This week, Halifax members voted overwhelmingly in favour of turning the society in to a bank.

Raising the issue at question time in the Commons, Liz Lynne (LD Rochdale) said that if the Disability Discrimination Act was the flagship of Government policy against the disabled, then it should be used against building societies such as the Halifax.

Mr Burt said: "There is a dispute of opinion as to whether or not the action by the building societies actually contravenes the Act. I believe someone is preparing to test it." He welcomed the Building Societies (Distributions) Bill brought by Douglas French (C Gloucester).



Gus Macdonald, centre, with Gary Hughes, left, and Andrew Flanagan yesterday

Caledonian deal helps Scottish TV to a high

By Eric Reguly

THE acquisition of Caledonian Publishing and strong programming income helped to lift profits of Scottish Television, the ITV company, to record levels.

The company yesterday reported pre-tax profits before exceptional items of £28 million, up 40 per cent, in the year to December 31, on turnover from continuing operations of £114.7 million, up 16 per cent. Earnings per share were 31p, up from 27.4p.

Caledonian, which was bought last October for £120 million and which publishes *The Herald* and the *Evening Times* in Glasgow, contributed £1.7 million in operating profits. Analysts expect Caledonian to enhance company earnings significantly in 1997.

A string of new programme commissions, ranging from *McCallum to Snug and Co.*, boosted Scottish Television's operating profits from production by 43 per cent, to £3.3 million, their highest ever. Broadcasting also performed well, with a 24 per cent rise in profits, to £20.6 million.

Pre-tax profits including exceptional items were £61.2 million, against £20.2 million in 1995. The sale of the stakes in ITN and HTV, the ITV company in the west of England and Wales, provided the bulk of the gains.

Gus Macdonald, executive chairman, said that trading conditions so far this year were encouraging and that the launch of Channel 5 next month was "no cause for concern" to Scottish Television, where Gary Hughes is finance director and Andrew Flanagan is managing director. The City does not think that the new channel will pose a competitive threat to the ITV companies until 1998.

A final dividend of 13.2p, due on May 23, makes the total dividend 18.7p, up 15 per cent. The shares rose by 7.5p, to 637.5p.

Tempos, page 28

Philips seeks \$421m in cable stake sale

PHILIPS ELECTRONICS, the consumer electronics group, plans to raise about \$421 million through the sale of its 50 per cent interest in UPC, the biggest private cable operator in Europe. The interest is being sold to United International Holdings (UIH), the American company that is Philips' partner in the joint venture. UPC holds stakes in cable operators in 14 European countries, representing a total of more than 3 million households and nearly 2.1 million subscribers.

UIH is headquartered in Denver, Colorado, and is one of the main US cable operators active outside the United States. Philips, which is in the process of restructuring its diverse businesses to boost profits, indicated last year that the interest in UPC was no longer considered a core asset and was earmarked for disposal. The consideration includes about \$162 million in new UPC securities, which Philips will sell on after the disposal is completed, which is expected to be in the third quarter of this year. Richard de Lange, president of Philips Media, said: "Philips believes the future of UPC is best served by having investors who are dedicated to this type of industry."

Scottish Widows licence

SCOTTISH WIDOWS has been granted a licence to set up a life assurance company in Jersey that will provide lump sum investment products and regular savings pensions plans aimed at expatriates and high-net-worth mobile international investors. Products will be sold mainly through brokers based in the UK and overseas. The company is being set up under the new Insurance Business (Jersey) Law 1996 and is only the second such licence to be granted by the Jersey authorities. The new company will be called Scottish Widows International Ltd. The product range will be launched in the summer. Mike Ross, group chief executive, said the licence had been secured as part of a "strategic, long-term" plan.

Core valued at £73m

CORE GROUP, the drug developer based in Scotland, will be valued at £73 million when it joins the main exchange on Monday. The company, whose drugs are used in the controlled release of medicines in the body, is raising £23 million from the placing, which it plans to use to fund more of its prototype drugs through clinical trials. It expects to release its first products to the market next year. NM Rothschild has placed 9.2 million of its shares with institutions at 250p apiece.

Share incentives grow

SHARE incentives are spreading among growing businesses. More than half the companies floated on the Stock Exchange last year had share incentive schemes available to all established employees, according to a survey by Paines & Co, the solicitor. Out of 63 companies first listed in 1996, 39 operate all-employee share schemes. But directors still do far better: 52 companies had Revenue-approved executive share schemes and even more had non-approved schemes for top executives.

Admiral's target

ADMIRAL, the computer services company, is targeting Belgium for its next acquisition after its cash grew 15 per cent last year to \$6.1 million. The company said that it is looking to bolster Delphy, the Belgian computer consultancy it bought two years ago. A disappointing performance from its software division held back growth in pre-tax profits to 11 per cent, taking the total to £11.2 million. Earnings nudged up by 0.9p to 11.6p per share. A final dividend of 1.54p makes a 2.24p total (£2.88p), due on May 7.

Woolwich savers move

THE formerly neglected small saver is fast becoming the new darling of banks and building societies. The Woolwich yesterday halved the minimum investment on its Premier 30 account from £100 to £50 and lifted the rate for savers with balances of less than £500 from 1 per cent to 2.85 per cent. This is below the 5.75 per cent being offered by the newly launched Sainsbury's Bank on amounts of as little as £1. Tesco's Clubcard Plus pays 5.5 per cent again on deposits of £1 or more. Small savers have been shut out of many societies by higher minimum investment levels imposed to deter speculators.

SCS listing in danger

SCS SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS, which installs and repairs satellite television dishes, is in danger of being ejected from the Alternative Investment Market after Williams de Broer resigned as its nominated adviser. The company said it is in talks with possible replacements and hopes to name one soon. If it fails to do so within two months, it will be removed from the market. Williams de Broer's resignation comes one week after the London Stock Exchange completed its review of nominated advisers, which found fault with 25 City firms.

Nomura faces trading charge

FROM RACHEL BRIDGE IN SYDNEY

THE Australian Securities Commission (ASC) is taking Nomura International, the Japanese investment bank, to court for allegedly manipulating the Australian stock market.

The case, the first of its kind in Australia, comes after an 11-month inquiry into alleged abnormal trading by Nomura on the Australian stock exchange and the Sydney Futures Exchange on March 29, 1996, when the all-ordinaries index fell 25 points in the final half hour of trading. The ASC alleges that Nomura engaged in market manipulation and "misleading and deceptive conduct" in relation to its unwinding of a large arbitrage position.

The arbitrage, ordered by Nomura's London office and carried out through its Hong Kong office, involved allowing 12,844 share price index futures contracts to expire and ordering the sale of A\$600 million (about

£300 million) of securities near the close of trading.

The ASC also alleges that Nomura engaged in "wash trading" — trading with itself — and that its conduct was calculated to create a "false or misleading appearance" with respect to the price of the futures contract.

The ASC is seeking both a declaration by the Federal Court of unlawful conduct and an injunction against Nomura to prevent conduct of this nature happening again.

Nomura rejected the allegations, saying: "Nomura International denies any wrongdoing, can see no legal or factual basis on which the ASC's allegations can be sustained and will be vigorously defending itself. The transactions referred to in the ASC allegations were legitimate stock index arbitrage transactions and took place in March 1996."

Think-tank condemns job fears

By Our Industrial Editor

THE Government's claims that signing the European social chapter will put half a million people out of work are dismissed today by Britain's leading independent employment think-tank.

John Major has attacked the social chapter as a "Trojan horse" and said earlier this month that if Labour forms a Government and ends the UK opt-out from the EU's social chapter, 500,000 people in Britain would go on the dole.

However, the Employment Policy Institute today says that such claims are "overblown, inaccurate and unreasoned". The institute says that in fact there is no clear evidence that employment protection measures such as the social chapter increase total unemployment.

EU regional aid should continue

By Philip Bassett, Industrial Editor

EUROPE should sustain regional aid to Britain's still hard-pressed older industrial areas at its present level, local authorities from the traditional steel, coal and textile districts will urge today.

A new campaign group, covering more than 130 local authorities, will today caution against what it sees as a serious threat to EU regional aid in Britain posed by European enlargement.

Regional aid to Britain is secure until the end of 1999, at the end of the current planned European spending round. But with a range of Eastern European countries likely to join the EU, local authorities in Britain fear that they could draw off large amounts of the European funding currently used by older industrial areas in the UK.

Britain's traditional industrial areas presently receive

almost £1 billion a year from the EU in regional aid — the single largest source of funding for industrial regeneration in parts of the UK that used to be dominated by industries such as coalmining, shipbuilding, steelmaking and textile manufacture.

The EU's "Objective 2" funding — aid for older industrialised areas — could become the prime target for cuts to meet the cost of helping new EU member states with levels of GDP per head about a third of current EU members.

Britain has by far the largest slice of Objective 2 funding from the EU based on its number of assisted areas, but the Alliance for Regional Aid will argue today that the industrial cities of the North, Wales, Scotland and the Midlands may all face cuts in funding.

US utility buys 25% of BG subsidiaries in Northern Ireland

A LEADING US utility company is taking a stake of almost 25 per cent in Northern Ireland's new gas industry. BG, one of the successor companies to British Gas, is selling a 24.5 per cent interest in each of its two Northern Ireland subsidiaries to Brooklyn Union Gas Company, of New York, the fifth-largest gas company in America, for an undisclosed sum.

The investments in The Phoenix Natural Gas Company and Premier Transco, the pipeline company, are intended to give a boost to the emerging gas market in Northern Ireland.

Phoenix and Premier are leading the development of the natural gas market in Ulster. Phoenix is building a gas distribution system and natural gas market, initially in the Belfast area. About 70km of pipeline has already been constructed. Premier Transco owns and operates the gas pipeline linking Scotland and Northern Ireland.

Brooklyn Union is a gas distribution company that provides gas services to 1.1 million customers in New York. Its subsidiaries own diversified businesses in gas exploration



Varney: attractive projects

and production and in the Iroquois pipeline, which transports Canadian gas to the northeastern United States.

David Varney, chief executive of BG, said: "This transaction demonstrates BG's abilities to develop projects which are attractive to other international partners and to leverage its scarce resources in high-quality partnerships."

Sir Patrick Mayhew, the Northern Ireland Secretary, said the investment by Brooklyn Union represented a significant boost for the Province.

Pressure on profits at mutuals

By Sara McConnell

PROFITS at the Coventry and Newcastle building societies fell sharply last year as both societies improved savings and mortgage rates in a bid to highlight the benefits of mutual ownership.

The Coventry saw pre-tax profits nearly halve to £24 million in 1996 over those of the previous year after it introduced benefits costing £20 million. This cut the margin between what it pays savers and what it charges borrowers from 1.83 per cent to 1.25 per cent.

But the society says this "planned narrowing" resulted in a rise of almost 50 per cent in net mortgage advances to £216 million. Net retail savings receipts rose by nearly 44 per cent to £260 million.

At the Newcastle, pre-tax profits fell to £11.5 million in 1996, down from £14.7 million in 1995. The society has introduced a loyalty programme of mortgage discounts for borrowers of five years' standing "to demonstrate the value of mutuality in a tangible way".

Net lending rose by 67 per cent to £137 million, while net retail investment rose by 38 per cent to £107 million.

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Belgium F	59.18	Bank	54.26	Bank	2.49	Bank	2.25
Canada S	2.321	Bank	2.101	Bank	11.36	Bank	10.56
Cyprus Cyp	1.045	Bank	0.793	Bank	24.52	Bank	268.00
Denmark K	10.98	Bank	10.18	Bank	7.78	Bank	6.99
France F	6.70	Bank	6.05	Bank	341.20	Bank	224.50
Germany M	9.80	Bank	8.65	Bank	12.47	Bank	11.87
Greece Dr	2.98	Bank	2.57	Bank	2.50	Bank	2.32
Hong Kong S	4.44	Bank	12.26	Bank	205.00	Bank	191.00
Ireland P	1.00	Bank	1.00	Bank	1.79	Bank	1.38
Italy L	5.08	Bank	5.08	Bank	1.79	Bank	1.38
Japan Yen	213.10	Bank	187.10	Bank	1.79	Bank	1.38

Notes for small denomination bank notes supplied by Barclays Bank. Other rates apply to transferable cheques. Rates at close of trading yesterday.

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Strong success



Capita wins to run cou

DIRE

□ Premier heads for trouble in Burma □ High street bank worries about bad debts □ Row over Avis flotation forecast

If only they were Tunbridge wells

□ GEOLOGY has played a cruel trick on the oil industry by locating much of the world's remaining reserves in politically unstable countries with human rights records that leave a great deal to be desired. Pulling oil out of the ground would be so much easier if the wells were just outside Bradford rather than Burma, in East Grinstead and not East Timor.

But nature has decreed that the oil companies must stand on the front line of the battle over investment ethics — a battle that has already claimed a notable victim in the form of Shell. Shell spent two years demonstrating exactly how not to deal with criticism of its operations in Nigeria, ignoring a few little local difficulties until opposition ran out of control.

Burma looks set to become the next cause célèbre for oil company ethical investors. Until recently, the country had been up there with North Korea and pyramid schemes as an inward-looking dictatorship, except without the Stalinist trimmings. There are reports that government forces are clearing villages and committing massacres in the south of the country as they try to suppress the Karen ethnic rebels. That region, echoes of Nigeria's Ogoniland, just happens to be the site of a new gas pipeline from Burma's offshore

fields to Thailand. Premier Oil, a British company, has taken a 30 per cent stake in the pipeline and can expect to find itself a target of campaigners. Premier is fortunate in that it has no retail outlets to be boycotted by protesters, and as the company has only taken an investment role in the project it is unlikely to face the direct anger of the local population — unlike operating partner Texaco. But the least Premier can expect is chaos at the annual meeting.

The danger for the companies involved is that they will fall back on the usual platitudes about "differing standards" — a direct quotation from Premier, and one all too reminiscent of the apologetics trotted out by some of the world's worst regimes to justify violations of their people's human rights.

Companies have to accept that questions over the ethics of their investment policies are not going to go away. There is a fine line between foreign investment that improves the lot of the local population and investment that merely props up a parish regime.

This should not rule out invest-

ment in countries with dubious regimes. Companies can act as a force for good, setting high employment standards, contributing to the local economy and gently using their leverage with the government to improve the lot of the local population. But the case cannot be taken for granted.

A willingness to be accountable, perhaps by publishing a clear code of practice showing what an individual company will and will not tolerate of its clients, would improve the standards of debate on both sides. It could also head off serious trouble. Premier, please note.

NatWest rides out the storm

□ AS THE southern half of the country has once again discovered, hatches are best battered down well in advance of the storm — it is too late once the chimney pots are already flying. To extend the meteorological metaphor further, for Derek Wanless, chief executive at NatWest Group, every silver

PENNINGTON



lining, in the form of a strong economy, has a cloud.

Last year's figures from NatWest, as we tirelessly must remember to call it, tell us little about the actual state of the business. There were losses and gains on disposals, and the previous year's numbers were restated. So much of yesterday's fall in the share price may merely have reflected the analysts' confusion.

But if NatWest says it can detect an approaching storm, as measured by a slowdown in economic growth next year, and so more business failures and private loans going sour, then the first few gusts were audible yesterday. Bad debts may have fallen by 4 per cent, but if you

strip out £100 million written off on Eurotunnel in 1995 the actual rise was closer to 17 per cent, as against a loan portfolio that rose by 10 per cent.

Of course, anyone who has been around since the 1987 hurricane knows this is how the bank lending cycle works. The suspicion must be that NatWest is keen to emphasise caution to the stock market because of questions over the rest of its strategy. There was certainly concern about higher spending on computers, £200 million ahead of forecasts over the next couple of years at a time when all banks are under pressure to cut UK banking costs.

There were doubts about the money being spent building up NatWest Markets, despite a good performance last year. And there was the inevitable foolish grumbling over the lack of a share buy-back. Against these negatives, the decision not to become embroiled in the battle for Scottish Amicable looks a wise one.

NatWest has made its strategy clear — whether you believe it is the correct one depends on your

view of the future of UK domestic and investment banking. But the bank is clearly determined to keep its competitive edge.

State of independence

□ ONE of the little fictions on the stock market that we are not supposed to discuss is the value of research that comes out of the so-called house broker. It is tacitly accepted that a company that pays broker's fees is entitled not to be kicked too hard by the resident analyst. There are heroic exceptions; there are also cases such as RJR Mining, where the house broker was the last to admit the bad news.

The trouble with huge international flotations such as Avis Europe, the car hire firm that publishes its pathfinder prospectus on Friday, is that they involve an awful lot of brokers, ten syndicate members in this case, and all fall into that tender trap. Except one; a row has blown up over some independent research into the company by UBS, which takes a less rosy view. On profits,

UBS is aiming a good £10 million below the others for the financial year about to begin. Avis claims a mathematical error, a failure to include interest savings from the float; UBS stays silent and supports the float, but has not withdrawn the research.

On prospects, UBS is worried about the proportion of profits that come from the business of buying cars from manufacturers at a discount and then reselling them. In accounting terms, this is a difficult area, but the collapse in value of such residuals, as they are called, has done for a number of leasing companies, such as Atlantic Computing, while the booking of discounts from manufacturers is a little too close for comfort to last year's débacle at Wickes.

This is not to say that Avis's accounting policies are anything but conservative, or that profits, excepting a rather unfortunate patch in 1994, have not shown good growth over the past 15 years. However, Avis does not help its case by refusing, for reasons of commercial confidentiality, it says, to talk about the terms on offer from the carmakers.

Profits from residuals could become an issue later — they certainly have for at least one of its rivals in that market. In which case, UBS can rightly say that it raised the matter first.

Strong pound hits EMI success with Spice Girls

By ALASDAIR MURRAY

WORLDWIDE success for the Spice Girls could not prevent EMI, the music company, from suffering a dip in third-quarter earnings as the soaring pound knocked £16 million off profits.

The all-girl group, who won two prizes at this week's Brit awards, were EMI's top act — selling seven million copies of their debut album and five million singles worldwide.

Profits, excluding tax and exceptional items, for the nine months ended December 31, fell 6 per cent to £293 million. At constant exchange rates, profits declined 1 per cent to £310 million.

But shares in the company recovered slightly after recent losses — climbing 4½p to close at £11.97s — after the com-

pany commented that the fourth quarter had started strongly.

Sir Colin Southgate, chairman, said that the company's release schedule was heavily weighted towards the final quarter, including new albums from Blur and Mansun, which have both made number one in the UK charts, and Eternal.

The company added that it expected to report full-year profits in the region of £380 million to £400 million and predicted it would suffer a £25 million currency hit.

Overall turnover fell 4.6 per cent to £2.57 billion. Operating profits in the music division fell 8 per cent to £285 million. The company was particularly badly hit by the on-going

music store war in the US and sales remained weak in continental Europe.

But EMI said that overall music growth remained robust, with a strong performance in emerging markets, and that it remained confident in the health of the music market in the coming years.

The third and final Beatles anthology sold 2.5 million units, taking total sales of the three-part anthology to 13 million copies. Other acts that sold more than a million units included The Arctic Monkeys, known as Prince and Dena Carter, the country singer.

Sales at HMV, the music retailer, increased 14 per cent to £671 million, representing like-for-like growth of 5.2 per cent. But operating profits

increased just 2 per cent, to £22 million, because of start-up costs at HMV Direct and HMV Germany. Diffons, the bookstore, increased sales 8 per cent. Profits from minority stakes fell 27 per cent, to £8.5 million, because of the impact of a weak yen on the contribution from Toshiba EMI.

EMI music publishing delivered strong results in North America, the UK, Brazil and Japan, with contributions from artists such as Tracy Chapman, Simply Red, Crowded House and Take That.

Finance charges fell 34 per cent, to £12.6 million, because of lower average net borrowings and disposals. The underlying tax rate declined slightly to 37.5 per cent.

'No penalty' over Tesco Clubcard

By SARAH CUNNINGHAM

TERRY LEAHY, the new chief executive of Tesco, insisted yesterday that the supermarket group would not have to pay any compensation or penalty to NatWest after Tesco's early termination of NatWest's contract to run the Clubcard Plus debit card account.

The Royal Bank of Scotland is to take over the running of the accounts. An enhanced Clubcard Plus will be relaunched in May or June and will be followed by a credit card and then other financial services.

Mr Leahy said that Tesco and NatWest are discussing the handover of Clubcard Plus, and the settling of outstanding payments for services provided by the bank.

News Corp to use BT for ASkyB

By ERIC REGULY

THE growing links between British Telecom and The News Corporation were underlined yesterday when it emerged that the phone company, through MCI, will help to distribute the new ASkyB digital satellite television service in America.

BT last year agreed to buy MCI, the second largest long-distance carrier in the US, for £12 billion. The merger of the two companies should be completed by the autumn.

An MCI spokesman said: "We expect to market Sky to our base of 20 million customers. We will be able to offer a package that includes satellite TV, the Internet and long-distance services."

ASkyB was formed on Monday when News Corp. parent company of The Times, agreed to buy 50 per cent of EchoStar, the direct-to-home satellite

broadcaster, in exchange for assets, worth US\$1 billion, in its American Sky Broadcasting subsidiary. MCI, which owns 20 per cent of News Corp., will effectively have 10 per cent of the new company.

BSkyB, the satellite broadcaster that is 40 per cent owned by News International, News Corp's British subsidiary, and BT are also forming an alliance. They will be shareholders in the Interactive Services Company, which is being formed to subsidise the price of the digital set-top boxes that are to be ordered by BSkyB. In exchange for its investment, BT will share in the income generated by the interactive services.

In Australia, News Corp. shares rose about 5.5 per cent, to more than A\$7, after the announcement that it and EchoStar are to join forces.

Elliot gains support on Salvesen

By PAUL DURMAN

SIR Gerald Elliot, the former chairman of Christian Salvesen, yesterday claimed he already had the support of 14 per cent of shareholders in his bid to block the distribution company's demerger.

In a letter to shareholders, Sir Gerald urged Salvesen's owners to vote against the company's plans to pay a special dividend of £100 million and to demerge Aggreko, the fast-growing power rental business. He said the proposals to break up Salvesen were "ill-judged and defeatist".

Sir Gerald, great grandson of Salvesen's founder, accused the company's management of mishandling last year's takeover approach from Hays.

He proposes to install John Grant, former finance director of LucasVarity, the car components group, as chief executive, to carry out a strategic review.



Rod Aldridge, left, with Paul Pinder, managing director, achieved record results

Capita wins £32m contracts to run council computers

By FRASER NELSON

CAPITA, the business support services group, has swept up three remaining local government contracts that were up for renewal in 1997, adding a further £32 million to its order book.

The company, Britain's largest independent council tax collector, has secured extensions to its contracts to run the county council computer systems for Kent and Wiltshire. It has also won an eight-year extension to collect and process taxes payable to Mendip District Council.

The extensions were announced as the company returned record results for 1996,

coming in ahead of the City's expectations.

Efficiencies drawn from pooling new administration contracts into its processing centres helped pre-tax profit to rise 31 per cent to £12.3 million, on sales 29 per cent ahead at £112 million. Earnings were 14.3p a share (11.8p). The dividend is 4.8p (3.9p), with a final 3.2p payable on April 29.

The results were helped by October's acquisition of Recruitment & Assessment Services (RAS), the former government agency that has exclusive control over new recruits to the Civil Service.

Rod Aldridge, chief executive, said that RAS's "fast track" entry process was winning orders from private businesses looking for new staff. More than 20 per cent of successful RAS candidates are being placed in businesses outside the Civil Service.

While public sector contracts fell to two thirds of sales, Mr Aldridge said the company, which administers nursery school vouchers and the theory part of driving tests, was not retreating from the sector.

Bureaucracy is hitting central government more than local government, he said.

Shire pays £55m for US drug developer

By PAUL DURMAN

SHIRE Pharmaceuticals looks set to lift its stock market value to almost £200 million by buying a US drug development company for an initial payment of up to £55.5 million.

Shire, valued at £106.6 million when it floated a year ago, is buying Pharmavene, which pulled out of a Nasdaq listing last year after the market turned against US biotechnology stocks. Shire may have to pay a further £49 million to Pharmavene's vendors over the next few years, depending on the success of various development projects.

Pharmavene specialises in drug delivery, developing improved versions of existing drugs. It is working on a treatment for viral infections that will be more easily absorbed.

Shire said that Pharmavene's approach was similar to its own, avoiding development risk and concentrating on commercialisation. The acquisition will give Shire a product pipeline of 30 projects.

Shire is helping to fund the deal by raising £115 million with a one-for-ten placing and open offer of new shares at 24p. The existing shares slipped 3½p, to 23½p, yesterday. Shire will pay the vendors up to £15.3 million in cash. The remaining £40.2 million of initial consideration will be in shares.

Shire yesterday reported a £100,000 loss for the half year to December 31, on sales down from £12.1 million to £9.9 million. The slide from a £4.6 million profit last year was because of the absence of a payment received in connection with a treatment for Alzheimer's disease.

Sema profits grow 35%

SEMA, the Anglo-French computer services group which last month bought the former British Rail ticket operating system for £27 million, picked up the business cheaply, according to analysts (Fraser Nelson writes).

One analyst said: "Sema is sitting on a goldmine. It picked up the business for £27

million when it has turnover of £87 million — and margins pretty much the same as the group's average. That is a very good deal." Sema's other acquisitions helped the company to lift pre-tax profits to £50 million, a rise of 35 per cent over the year.

Times, page 28

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STOCK MARKET



MICHAEL CLARK

Wall Street record fails to ease investors' worries

THERE was a brief celebration for Wall Street's overnight record-breaking run but, with several hurdles to cross today, few investors yesterday were ready to commit fresh funds to the market.

There will be a collective sigh of relief if today's gilt auction involving £2.5 billion of longer-dated stock is comfortably subscribed. In addition, there will be further apprehension later in the day as Alan Greenspan, Chairman of the Federal Reserve, gives his testimony on the US economy to Congress. The City will be wanting to see the reaction of US Treasury bonds before planning its next move.

This, combined with political worries ahead of tomorrow's Wirral South by-election, kept investors sidelined although the squaring-up of book positions and a stream of major trading statements boosted turnover to £21.6 million shares.

With the Dow Jones industrial average failing to consolidate its early gains, the FT-SE 100 index finished well down on the day. After touching 4,357.9, it closed 13.6 up at 4,344.7.

Among leaders, BAT Industries advanced 13.1p to 546.1p, reflecting recent market on the other side of the Atlantic for Philip Morris.

Yorkshire Electricity rose 10p to 891.1p. That compares with the 927p a share being offered by Yorkshire Holdings, owned jointly by American Electric Power of Ohio and Public Service of Colorado. US power generators.

National Westminster Bank tumbled 3p to 776.1p after full-year figures came in at the lower end of City expectations. Unlike the other banks that have already reported, NatWest reported a drop in pre-tax profits after charges of £905 million relating to the disposal of Bancorp in the US and the cost of restructuring. Lord Alexander, chairman, was also quick to rule out the possibility of NatWest making a counter-bid for Scottish Amicable, which already has bids on the table from Abbey National, down 10p at 769.1p, and Prudential Corporation, 3.2p firmer at 563p.

The rest of the bank sector spent a nervous day awaiting today's full-year numbers from Standard Chartered, down 12p at 770p. Brokers are forecasting pre-tax profits



Richard Saville, left, Joseph Dwyer, centre, and Dennis Brant, deputy chief executive, of George Wimpey, which slipped 1.1p

range from £855 million to £874 million compared with £864 million last time. The City will want to know what impact the death of Deng Xiaoping will have on future trading. Standard is one of the few banks licensed to trade in the Chinese currency.

Elsewhere in the sector, Royal Bank of Scotland shed 9p at 613.1p, and Bank of

Scotland 8p at 358.1p, while there were gains for Barclays, 26p higher at £11.22, HSBC, up 15.1p to £15.79, and Lloyds TSB, 8p better at 510p.

A badly handled buying order squeezed WPP Group 15p higher at 268.1p. Two parcels of 500,000 shares went through at 252p and 253p. Another line of 500,000 shares went through at 263p. Last

improvement in the retail sector generally. That comment lifted Great Universal Stores 5p to 681p, DFS 10.1p to 590.1p, Debenhams 10p to 528.1p, MFI 8p to 192p, and Flying Colours 10p to 252.1p.

Emap, the troubled publisher, was again beaten a retreat with a fall of 12.1p at 773p after the loss of David Arvidsson. He is joining the board of

United News & Media, 5.1p better at 709.1p.

Thorn fell 13.1p to 189.1p as the City began to have second thoughts about Monday's third-quarter setback for profits. But there was grudging approval to the other half of the recent demerger with EMI firming 4.1p to £11.97.

George Wimpey, Britain's biggest housebuilder, slipped 1.1p to 130p after more than doubling its profits last year. The group, under Joseph Dwyer, chairman and chief executive, and Richard Saville, finance director, even went so far as to ally shareholders' fears about mounting debts and outline moves to build up the landbank.

A profits warning left Nepean 8p down on the day at 33.1p. The engineer said results for the year would fall short of market expectations, with profits failing to match last year's.

Profit warnings also left Sep Industries 10.1p lower at 26p and Almazan 53.1p at 318p.

Union, one of the few remaining discount houses, rose 8.1p to 95p after reporting several bid approaches.

News of a bid approach boosted Macle International Group 20p to 180p. But it warned the speculators that any offer for the company may not exceed 160p.

Drew Scientific touched 58.1p in early trade on talk of a possible bid approach. Profit-taking left the shares 4.1p down at 47.1p.

Scottish Television responded to the 40p cent jump in pre-tax profits with a rise of 7.1p at 637.1p.

GILT-EDGED: Prices returned in narrow limits for much of the session, with investors unwilling to commit themselves ahead of today's auction and Alan Greenspan's testimony to Congress.

Turnover was boosted in the futures pit as investors rolled over open positions in the March future into June as the long gilt closed three ticks firmer at £113.12. A total of 107,000 contracts were completed.

Treasury 8 per cent 2015 put on £2.12 to end the day at £106.17.12, while Treasury 8 per cent 2000 hardened a tick to £104.12.

NEW YORK: Profit-takers moved in after Monday's rally to send shares lower and by midday the Dow Jones industrial average was down 19.63 points at 6,968.57.

Closing Prices Page 30

MARKS & SPENCER: SCOPE FOR IMPROVEMENT

Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb

FT-SE all share price index (rebased)

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THE TIMES



CITY DIARY

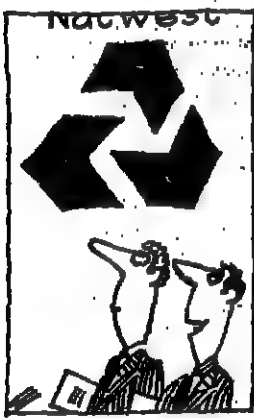
Breakfast fitness

MINISTERS are splashing out on business breakfasts. In answer to a parliamentary question yesterday, Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade, said that ministers have spent £78,000 on power breakfasts.

The Prime Minister can look forward to a letter from Barbara Roche, the Shadow Small Business Minister, asking him to justify spending taxpayers' money for ministers to breakfast in marginal seats. "Small firms are the target of these visits," she said. "The ones I meet want rather more from this Government in the run up to the general election than coffee and croissants and ministers who are has-beens."

Wrong-footed

IN Singapore for the opening of the latest branch of Harry Ramsden's fish and chip shop, John Barnes, the chairman, was mightily impressed with the VIP treatment. Ushered into his hotel, Barnes was whisked up to the penthouse suite, where chocolates and flowers were in abundance. Then he spotted a letter from the hotel football team asking if he would pose alongside them for a celebrity photograph. "I turned up in the foyer at the agreed time and their faces fell," he says, adding that he looks more like an ageing Ryan Giggs than the Jamaican-born captain of Liverpool.



"I think it means proceed with caution."

Eton connection

SIR Denis Mahon goes on public display today. The great-nephew of one of the original founders of the merchant bank Guinness Mahon, whose collection of Italian Baroque paintings is currently on loan to the Sainsbury wing of the National Gallery, offers us a brief insight into the art collector's personal life. The two sketches by Luca Giordano that hang in the exhibition were bought from Lord Shrewsbury to help him to purchase his carriage for the coronation of The Queen in 1953. Sir Denis's good relations with Lord Shrewsbury predate this gesture — Lord Shrewsbury was Sir Denis's lag at Eton.

JOHN GIBSON, the Glasgow-based regional manager of the Stock Exchange, mysteriously took leave of his job last Friday. Sally Everett, formerly regional co-ordinator at the SE, replaces him from next week. The SE refuses to comment on the departure of her predecessor, referring to it as a "personnel matter".

Dodgy presence

PROTESTS at the success of the Spice Girls at this week's Brit Awards reached the motor industry when Dodge, the popular singing combo, apparently boycotted the event in favour of the *What Car?* Awards. The group is said to have taken a table for the venue in the Great Room at the Grosvenor House Hotel in London's Mayfair, but dinner guests — seemingly a generation more likely to recognise the Monkees — were apparently unaware of one of the nation's up-and-coming supergroups.

MORAG PRESTON

Banking on revolution to banish climate of decay

The World Bank is hoping to improve its poor image with yet more radical internal surgery. Bronwen Maddox reports

Permanent revolution is not a policy that the World Bank would recommend for its clients in the developing world. Yet last week, James Wolfensohn, the Bank's president, announced that the development organisation would impose on itself its fourth radical restructuring in ten years in a new bid to halt years of listless decline.

Like three previous attempts at reform by Mr Wolfensohn's predecessors, the plan is expensive: it will cost up to \$250 million, cut up to 700 jobs and push up operating costs for two years. Like its precursors, it is billed as decisive, the silver bullet that finally dispatches criticism that the Bank has become rigid, ineffective and prone to ill-considered lending fads.

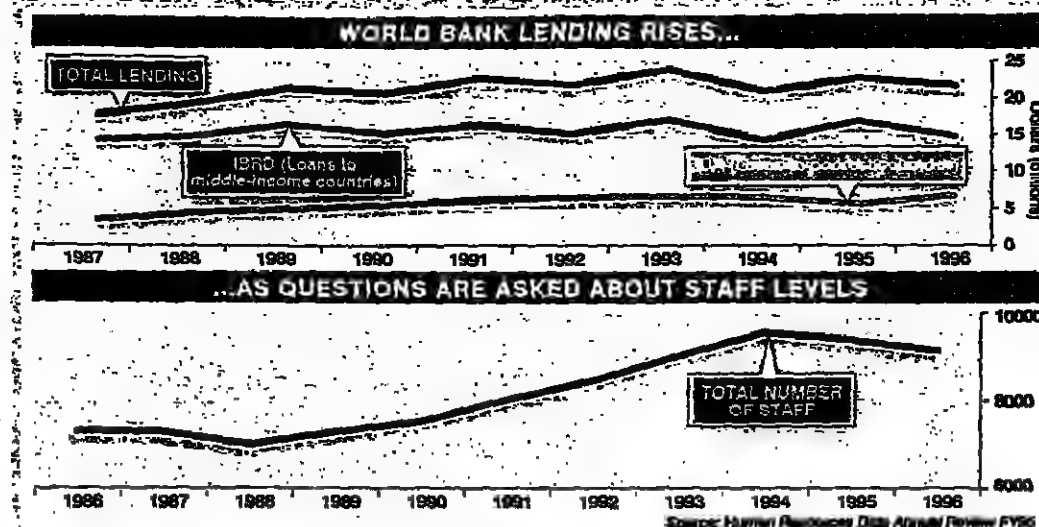
For Mr Wolfensohn, openly frustrated with the slow pace of change since his appointment two years ago, his reputation depends on the success of these reforms. For the Bank, its survival into the next century is at stake, as it struggles to convince rich donor countries that it still has a role.

When the World Bank was founded in 1945, its mission was to combat poverty and promote economic development. From the start its lending philosophy and economic recommendations had a distinctly American cast, which John Maynard Keynes foresaw when he lobbied unsuccessfully to have it based outside Washington. That tone remains; Joseph Stiglitz, its new chief economist, bluntly said that Europe as well as developing countries should learn from the US model of government.

In the wake of the Second World War, Western European countries were its first clients. Five decades later, roads built with Bank funds criss-cross the developing world and dams churn out electricity from its rivers. The Bank also claims a role in the dramatic reduction in worldwide infant mortality and the extension of life expectancy.

However, critics of the Bank's record have grown steadily. Last year just 70 per cent of completed projects were judged successful, an improvement on five years ago but a decline from the early level of 80 per cent. Despite repeated assaults on its tiers of bureaucracy, staff numbers have also risen to more than 9,000.

But the Bank's most painful disappointment is the failure of many of its plans for sub-Saharan Africa. Professor Stiglitz observes that in the 1960s and 1970s, the Bank let African governments assume a central role in spending development funds which, given their lack of experience, was unrealistic. More recently, the Bank has also been criticised for taking too little regard of the local consequences of its projects, and for neglecting environmental concerns until the Green Movement gained political clout in the 1980s. Mark Malloch Brown, Bank spokesman, acknowledges



these charges, but says: "We were a little bit smarter and a little bit less wrong than others in development." David Dollar, a senior researcher, adds that "the influence of the World Bank on countries' policies is greatly exaggerated. Our big sins in Africa were providing financial assistance to countries with bad policies — but the Bank didn't cause the bad policies."

However, the Bank is running out of time. It is now competing with private banks, which have become more confident in lending to developing countries and are skimming off the best projects. Last year, private capital injections to developing countries reached \$230 billion, a sixfold increase since 1990, dwarfing the Bank's annual commitments of about \$22 billion.

At the same time, governments of industrialised countries have pared back their donations to development; in total, official aid fell by 9 per cent last year, to about \$30 billion, the lowest in real terms for 23 years. For two thirds of the Bank's annual lending, the IBRD programmes for the better-off developing countries — these constraints do not yet matter. The IBRD has financed itself since the late 1980s with the interest and repayments from its own loans. However,

the Bank's IDA programme to the poorest countries, the remaining one third, needs annual injections.

The challenges facing the Bank are encapsulated in the strained relationship with the US. Its contributions to IDA, nominally one fifth of the total, have been stalled by Congress, which is sceptical of the Bank's effectiveness and infuriated by its rising costs. Mr Wolfensohn says he is confident that President Clinton's commitment to make good the US's promises to IDA will survive Congress. But others in the House of Representatives Appropriations Committee, a congressional body with influence on the outcome, say they may wait for evidence of real reform.

Mr Wolfensohn, 63, a forceful, charming, Australian-born financier, and now a naturalised American, was well aware of those challenges when he took the job. He overestimated the rate at which the Bank's 9,000 staff, 90 per cent based in Washington, would be prepared to change. In March 1996, he complained despairingly of a "glass wall" blocking his efforts: "How can we change the atmosphere? How can we move from cynicism, distrust and distance to risk taking an involvement?"

According to Mr Wolfensohn, frustration has been replaced with confidence. "Most of the real change has come in the last six months — I now have the support of management and staff." When asked why his reforms will succeed where others failed, he says: "I was not in charge of the others." He adds that his plan "is the way you would run the Bank if it was your own business".

The core of his scheme is decentralisation, designed to make the Bank more accountable to borrowing countries. He also wants to move the Bank away from its traditional focus on infrastructure towards the business of giving advice to governments. His plan aims to trim expenses and reinvest the savings in the "frontline" — improving education and health, and promoting banking and legal reform to encourage private capital. It will push up costs initially but is designed to make a sharp dent by 2000.

Despite Mr Wolfensohn's claims of support, the plan, which goes to the Bank's board on March 13, remains controversial. It will mean peeling some bureaucrats away from their comfortable Washington lives and sending them into the field. Even Bank staff not directly affected also argue that he may be shedding valuable experience — at a cost of \$350,000 in redundancy payments for each job.

It is also clear that the plan leaves questions unresolved. The Bank is still vulnerable to the charge that its lending is buffeted by fashion; privatisation appears a good candidate for the latest enthusiasm. Bank regional specialists deny that they are "privatisation ideologues" and Robert Hindle, a former member of the Bank's East Africa privatisation team, says readily that transferring ownership of industry to the private sector fails to help the economy where a government is not prepared to encourage competition, as in Kenya. But the Bank's current support for privatisation in countries lacking much competition or regulation leaves it open to future criticism.

Nor, if the Wolfensohn plans take effect, will the Bank find it easier to demonstrate success to its financial backers. It can always point to a hydroelectric dam but claims of having averted a banking crisis will be harder to establish. As it leaves more of the safer, lucrative projects to private banks, its return on its investment will also inevitably fall.

Yet it is clear that the plan offers the Bank an important chance to demonstrate that it can cut costs, and that it does not adopt a "one size fits all" approach to development. It will not remove donor countries' new scepticism; it may not even protect the current level of donations. But it should help to answer the charge that an institution that prescribes economic recipes for the rest of the world cannot put its own house in order.

Chips with everything offer sweet sensation to German investors

Oliver August watches the test run at Siemens's new Tyneside factory



Jürgen Gehrels was enticed by Britain's low wage levels

Locally, it is known as "the billion pound chip factory". To the rest of British industry, it is the biggest completed inward investment project in Britain. Siemens, the German electronics group, has built Europe's most modern semiconductor factory on Tyneside.

The first test run has now begun and chips will soon be exported around the globe. "This marks the start of production at the £1.1 billion plant," the company said yesterday.

Only ten years ago such an event would have been unthinkable. The Tyneside site is a living monument to the scale of change that British industry has undergone. The Siemens factory overlooks the ailing Swan Hunter shipyard, formerly one of the biggest employers in the region. Today, Siemens styles itself as the "number one employer in the neighbourhood". A total of 1,100 people will eventually work in the factory — 550 have already been hired.

The new jobs and the prospect of becoming the silicon valley of Europe have rejuvenated the area.

The decision to base the plant on Tyneside was taken in August 1995. The cornerstones were laid a few months later, equipment was in place last November and mass production will start this summer — only two years after the project was begun.

Helmut Brunner, the German executive director, said: "We are on schedule and we met all our targets." He is one of the 50 German managers who supervised the swift construction of the plant. By the end of this year, however, control over the 100-acre site will pass into local hands.

The type of microchip produced is called a wafer. It looks like a slice of salami, but is in reality a micro-thin sliver of silicon, which is made in 370 separate stages. This week the entire process was for the first time operated simultaneously, and the first salami slices are now ready to be served.

Initially the weekly output will be limited to 1,700 wafers, to be increased to 6,000 at a later date when the production run has been fine-tuned. The so-called "raw process" — the minimum time it takes to make a wafer from start to finish — is 17 days. It is, however, more efficient to stretch the process to 35 to 40 days.

Herr Brunner claimed that production times would be one of the fastest in the industry. Speed seems to be his main focus, rather than the stereotypically German qualities of efficiency and order.

The local population has certainly been impressed with the speed with which the plant

was put up. A cabbie dropping visitors off at the factory gate said: "It's faster than Germany because they've got Newcastle Brown Ale to keep them going."

The factory is a steel construction which contains not a single ounce of concrete. At its heart is a 4,000 sq ft "clean room". Here the wafers are put together in a totally dust-free environment.

The space suits worn by staff may soon be discarded. A new system called SMIF (Standard Mechanical Interface) will allow employees to work in shell suits instead.

SMIF involves glass briefcases in which wafers can be transported dust-free from one machine to the next. All machines are enclosed in their

own miniature "clean rooms" and only when the wafers are inside are they taken out of their cases. The machine operators can eat their lunch while working. "The benefits are obvious, but the technology is almost unknown in Britain."

The clean room gives the impression that it was designed by overzealous housewives. To enter, one has to put a small plastic bag on each foot. A second set of bags has to be worn in the visitors' gallery overlooking the room, despite the thick glass separating it from dirty intruders. All employees inside the room are dressed in colour-coded space suits to minimise the amount of dust and to be easily identified.

The opening of the Tyneside

plant is a main plank of Siemens's strategy for the UK. The group is now a leading UK electronics company with a turnover of £1.5 billion last year.

Plans already exist to develop another plant next to the newly operational one. What is holding back Siemens so far is the dismal state of the global semiconductor market. It has annual sales worldwide of \$200 billion. Siemens, headed by Jürgen Gehrels and which employs 19,000 people around the globe, currently sells \$3 billion of semiconductors a year, but hopes to treble this in the next three years.

Considerable fluctuations, however, present players in the world chip market with quite a challenge. Prices for some of Siemens's chips recently fell from DM20 to DM4. But Heinrich Hamann, a senior director, is confident that this will be corrected. He said: "Demand from suppliers is balancing out now. Volume is coming back. We hope that the price erosion will be stopped as well."

But why did Siemens decide to set up a venture that is so dependent on highly skilled staff in the North East? Simple, said Herr Hamann. Wages are low compared with Germany and people are so desperate for work that they are happy to receive the extensive training that they need to work in a semiconductor plant. Graduates start on £15,000 and engineers in non-managerial positions can earn up to £45,000. Salaries include a 40 per cent shift premium. While the UK plant was being built over the past year, the new employees were sent to Siemens sites in Germany and Austria to learn and familiarise themselves with new techniques.

Lew Aiviss, the personnel director, has something of a Germanic disciplinary streak, despite appearing to be an unassuming Englishman. Workers will not be allowed to wear make-up, smoke or work flexi-time. They have to work 12-hour shifts on four out of every eight days. He said: "We want to discipline our people. Cleanliness is so important."

Mr Aiviss added: "We work to help overcome the problem that the North East has the highest unemployment levels in England." He doesn't mention that the British Government is shelling out sweeteners worth about £200 million to make such work a lucrative pursuit for the company. An advertising hoarding at Hadrian Business Park, where the factory is situated, shouts "goldmine for sale". With a little luck, Siemens goldmine will benefit everyone involved.

BUSINESS LETTERS

Restoration of Binns stores would need like minds

From Mr F. T. Pattinson
Sir, I can sympathise with what Mr B. J. H. Mathison has to say (Business Letters, February 11) about the pre-war Binns stores.

I started an apprenticeship with Binns on September 1, 1939 having given up a legal career (with a practice in Darlington) so to do.

In April 1942 I joined the RAFVR, which interrupted, until 1946, my apprenticeship with Binns. After a short stay

with Binns I went to college in London.

During my short post-war stay with Binns rumours were abound that the House of Fraser wanted to take over the Binns Group. Such a takeover would give the House of Fraser its largest stake in England.

The House of Fraser, under the chairmanship of Hugh Fraser, later to become Lord Fraser, eventually, after a long and bitter struggle, took over

the Binns Group. Binns soon began to alter after the House of Fraser had bought it.

If Mr Mathison has ideas of restoring what is left of the original Binns Group to its past eminence I would suggest that he should make overtures to the John Lewis Partnership, or another like-minded business.

Yours faithfully,
F. T. PATTINSON,
332 Barrington Walk,
London, W11.

Cascade cause and effect of taxation

From Mr M. R. Sharmar
Sir, One of the long-term aims of this Government is said to be the abolition of inheritance tax (IHT) and capital gains tax (CGT), in order to allow wealth to "cascade down the generations".

Abolition of IHT would obviously increase the amount of wealth which would reach the next generation, but the

question is when? In the absence of IHT, there would be no tax incentive to make lifetime gifts, and many potential donors might prefer to retain their assets until death. At present, one of the most powerful incentives to make timely lifetime gifts is the seven-year IHT risk.

Often the biggest obstacle to lifetime gifts is CGT. Total abolition of CGT is probably not the answer, as this would be likely to revive the tax avoidance industry's in-

terest in schemes for converting taxable income into tax-free gains.

Retention of the present IHT rules, combined with abolition or deferral of CGT on gifts, would be more likely to encourage early lifetime gifts, and thus promote the cascade effect.

Yours faithfully,
M. R. SHARMAR
Biddle & Co.,
1 Gresham Street,
EC2.

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Equities higher, gilts unmoved

TRADING PERIOD: Settlement takes place five business days after the day of trade. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Changes, yields and price/earnings ratios are based on middle prices.

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Trocadero pair may float their Enid Blyton business

By Jason Nisse.

NIGEL WRAY and Nick Leslau, the entrepreneurs behind Burford and Trocadero, are considering floating the Enid Blyton company, owner of the rights to the late author's books for children, with a market value of more than £50 million.

This compares with the £147 million that Trocadero paid for the business last year. Trocadero has since renegotiated publishing rights to the books with Reed, taking back merchandising of Noddy from the BBC, and it is near to securing a deal to make a version of Noddy for US television.

The business made profits of £650,000 last year, and Trocadero believes that this can be more than tripled within a couple of years.

If the business floats, it will be the fourth public company in which Mr Wray and Mr Leslau are involved. There will be a fifth if they float Nottingham Forest, the football club in which they are investors. Trocadero, quoted on the AIM, is to join the main market at the end of this year, and the group is looking for a chief executive to replace Mr Leslau, and a finance director, to take over from Julian Gleek, who is also at Burford.

Trocadero's first results as a separate company were disappointing, with pre-tax profits down a third to £1.23 million and earnings per share down from 0.58p to 0.16p.

Mr Leslau admitted that the main problem was with Segaworld, the interactive theme park run by Sega at the Trocadero, the London leisure complex, which had a poor launch. If Sega does not achieve £6 million of annual turnover by September 1999, Trocadero has a right to evict the Japanese giant. It is thought that only £1 million people will visit Segaworld this year, against previous targets as high as two million. Spending per person is £8.50, against projections of £15.

Trocadero is bringing in new tenants, including The Giant Drop — a 125ft free-fall ride — and a 3-Dimax screen.



Nick Leslau, left, and Nigel Wray may float their Enid Blyton business and aim to help Noddy on to television in the US

GRE's £1bn war chest raises fears of a costly bid battle

By Gavin Lumsden

SHARES in Guardian Royal Exchange, the insurance group, slipped 4½p to 263½p yesterday after John Robins, group chief executive, announced a £1 billion war chest to fund acquisitions at home and abroad.

This raised fears that it could get embroiled in an expensive bidding contest with the likes of GE Capital and the Prudential if Axa Equity & Law goes up for sale.

Mr Robins surprised the market with a final dividend of 6.6p, due on 1 July, bringing the total for the year to 10p, up

11.1 per cent. He also said that GRE's net asset value, including life-insurance value, was £2.5 billion, giving an NAV per share of 281p, higher than expected.

In addition, he revealed for the first time that the shareholder stake in the life business was worth £302 million, equal to 33p per share in asset terms. However, Mr Robins blamed restructuring costs and a dramatic rise in weather-related claims for a £59 million fall in trading profits. Trading profits had fallen from £340 million in 1995 to

£281 million last year, he said, although the group had kept premium income from worldwide general insurance broadly level at £2.9 billion.

Mr Robins said the decline in profits included the £39 million cost of merging RAC Insurance Services and the commercial insurance business of Legal & General, which it acquired last year. Guardian Insurance is shedding 350 jobs and closing 12 offices. Weather-related and subsidiary claims pushed underwriting losses in the UK up £12 million, to £32 million.

However, Mr Robins expected Guardian Direct, the telephone-based insurance arm launched in 1994, to break even this year. In-force policies doubled to 275,000 and Guardian had underwritten a further 233,000 policies since acquiring RACIS. The company had expanded into Northern Ireland last year and would open in South Africa next month, he added.

Guardian Income increased premium income 69 per cent and now has a 4 per cent share among specialist intermediaries. The group's life business

made a profit of £31 million, on top of a 22 per cent rise in new business from corporate pensions and protection.

Exceptionally severe weather also doubled losses in North America to £26 million, although the group has completed capital restructuring of the GRE Insurance Group and built a new motor insurance centre in Indianapolis. The group raised £140 million through the sales of Guardian Re, its Swiss reinsurer company, its Trade Indemnity stake and Aquis property development portfolio.

Mersey Docks dispute costs group £800,000

By Sarah Cunningham

THE prolonged Liverpool docks dispute cost the Mersey Docks and Harbour Company £800,000 in operating profit last year, it was revealed yesterday.

The dispute, which began in September 1995, involves 329 dockers dismissed for refusing to cross a picket line. The group repeated yesterday that its offer of £28,000 per man, on condition that each one of them be given the chance to respond via a secret ballot, is final. The offer has not been accepted.

In the year to December 30 pre-tax

profits were down 6.3 per cent to £29.7 million. Operating profit rose from £37.6 million to £43.8 million, but the trading losses and closure costs of the cross-Channel Eurolink totalled £9.1 million. The service was closed on December 1.

Earnings per share were 22.7p (24.48p). The proposed final dividend of 8.75p (7.85p), payable on May 8, gives a full-year dividend of 12.75p (11.5p).

The group plans to spend £48 million on new facilities at Liverpool and Medway during 1997.

US economy confidence

CONSUMERS in America remain sanguine about the prospects for the US economy and business opportunities, the Conference Board reported yesterday.

While the board's confidence index dipped slightly in February, falling to 118.4 from 118.7 in January, the New York research group said its latest survey showed that consumers were "clearly upbeat" about current business activity.

The survey is based on a representative sample of 5,000 households.

Heron to build chain of European leisure parks

By Sarah Cunningham

HERON, the unlisted property company run by Gerald Ronson, is expanding into the European leisure market with a £135 million development of five sites in Spain and France. The group recently announced that it was investing £300 million on property in the UK and Spain and on a land development scheme in Wales. It now intends to develop leisure and retail parks in Madrid, on two sites in Paris and a further two in the north of France. The Madrid project will be located close to the city's main ring road and cover 250,000 sq ft. It will

include a multiplex cinema and a factory outlet, and should create about 1,000 jobs. Heron said, "The French developments will each be about 200,000 sq ft. Heron said it is in advanced discussion with leading leisure groups and cinema operators about prospective tenants."

Gerald Ronson, the chief executive of Heron, said: "We intend to build up the Heron International leisure division as a series of branded parks across Europe." Further projects in France, Spain and other European countries are planned.

Court of Appeal

Returned writ was properly served

Nottingham Building Society v Peter Bennett & Co (a Firm)

Before Lord Justice Waite and Mr Justice Singer

[Judgment February 14] Once the intended recipient of a writ, having knowledge of its nature, had been given a sufficient opportunity of possession of the writ to enable him to exercise dominion over it for any period of time, however brief, the writ had been left with him for the purpose of effecting good personal service under Order 65, rule 2 of the Rules of the Supreme Court.

Thus, where a process server put a writ into the hands of a former partner of a solicitors' firm in dissolution and the partner knew that it was a writ and read the description of the parties, good service had been effected upon him, even though the partner stated that he was not accepting service and handed it back to the process server who took it away with him to obtain further instructions.

The Court of Appeal so held, allowing an appeal by the plaintiffs, Nottingham Building Society, against the defendants, Peter Bennett & Co, against the order of Sir

Peter Webster sitting as a judge of the Queen's Bench Division on January 18, 1996.

The judge had dismissed the plaintiffs' appeal from District Judge Oliver's order of December 1, 1995, declaring that their writ had not been duly served on the defendants in accordance with Order 65, rule 2 of the Rules of the Supreme Court and Order 81, rule 3(3) and that the defect in service could not be cured or waived under Order 2, rule 1.

Order 65, rule 2 provides: "Personal service of a document is effected by leaving a copy of the document with the person to be served."

Rule 81, rule 3 provides: "(3) Where a partnership has, to the knowledge of the plaintiff, been dissolved before an action against the firm is begun, the writ... must be served on every person within the jurisdiction sought to be made liable in the action."

Miss Linden HC for the plaintiffs; Mr Julian Flann for the defendants.

LORD JUSTICE WAITE said that the plaintiffs claimed damages for professional negligence against the defendants, a solicitors' partnership which had been dis-

solved after accrual of the cause of action. The defence of the action was undertaken by the Solicitors' Indemnity Fund who had agreed that the plaintiffs need serve only one of the defendants' former partners who was now a partner in Bennett Metcalfe, which had taken over the defendants' practice.

Two or three days before the writ was due to expire a process server instructed by the plaintiffs' solicitors attended at Bennett Metcalfe's office and met a partner who had been a former partner of the defendants.

The process server carried with him a copy of the writ, a form of acknowledgment of service, and a covering letter which indicated that service was intended to be effected.

What followed when the process server entered the partner's office was described in the partner's affidavit.

"The process server said that he had come to serve a writ... he had the writ in his hand and I could see the defendant's name as Peter Bennett & Co (a Firm). I said that I was not there and then accepting service but I asked to look at the writ. He handed it to me when I noticed in the body of the writ to the defendant formerly Peter Ben-

nett & Co (a Firm) which was clearly a nonsense. I said again to him that I could not accept service and I suggested that he take the writ away and that he should contact the solicitors instructing him and ask them to telephone me. He agreed and did not suggest that he had served me. With that he left taking the writ and accompanying letter (which I had not read) and the acknowledgment of service with him."

The indemnity fund's agreement as to service waived the requirement in Order 81, rule 3(3) to serve all the defendants' former partners. Nothing else was said to waive ordinary service and as the writ had only two or three days to run the only feasible service was personal service.

The issue was whether the requirements of Order 65, rule 2 had been satisfied.

The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English (9th edition 1993) gave as the primary meaning of the transitive verb "to leave" "cause to or let remain; depart without taking..."

There appeared to be a difference between those two meanings of meaning. One described a mere leaving, the other an element of departure with a leaving behind.

The term "leaving" in Order 65, rule 2, was to be regarded in the former sense.

Once the intended recipient, assuming him to have knowledge of its nature, had been given a sufficient opportunity of possession of the document to enable him to exercise dominion over it for any period of time, however brief, the document had been left with him within the sense intended by the rule.

Mr Justice Singer agreed. Solicitors: Eversheds, Nottingham; Wansboroughs Willey Hargrave, Bristol.

Bainbridge v Circuit Foil UK Ltd

Before Lord Justice Hirst, Lord Justice Aldous and Lord Justice Schiemann

[Judgment February 14]

A clause allowing termination "without prior notice" in the rules of a company sick pay scheme meant without advance notice. The words did not mean that the employee could terminate the scheme without informing the employees at all.

The Court of Appeal so held allowing an appeal by the plaintiff, Barry Bainbridge, against the dismissal by Judge Brown in Carlisle County Court on April 30, 1996 of his claim for damages for breach of contract resulting from the refusal of the defendant, his former employer, Circuit Foil UK Ltd, to pay disability payments to which he was entitled under a sick pay scheme.

Mr Christopher Jeans for the

plaintiff; Mr Michael Smith for the former employer.

LORD JUSTICE ALDOUS said the plaintiff had begun work for the defendants at the end of 1978 or the beginning of 1979. His contract stated: "You are covered by the company's sick pay scheme, details of which are set out in the accompanying document."

There were two schemes, one covering absence for less than six months, and the second, the long-term scheme, covering the period after the first six months.

The plaintiff had developed dermatitis from exposure to glue at work. He was forced to leave work in November 1985 and was unable to return. For the first six months he was paid in line with the short-term scheme, thereafter under the long-term scheme. Payments ceased when he was made redundant in March 1993.

The plaintiff claimed that the failure to pay was a breach of

contract. The employers contended that the long-term scheme had ended in March 1982, when the employers ceased to pay premiums to the insurers.

The employers had not informed union representatives of the non-payment until November 1985 and the plaintiff was not informed until he was made redundant.

Under the rules of the scheme the employer reserved the right to terminate or amend it without prior notice to the members.

The judge had held that the scheme had been terminated long before he became ill and that the benefit he was in fact paid between 1985 and 1993 could not have been because of any contractual entitlement. He had interpreted the words "without prior notice" to mean that no notice of termination was required.

In his Lordship's judgment the words "without prior notice" should be read as meaning with-

out notice in advance. The words did not suggest that notice did not have to be given to effect termination of rights under the contract of employment.

The plaintiff was covered by sick-pay schemes until he was notified to the contrary. The termination clause in the rules put him on warning that the scheme might not be permanent.

But his rights under his contract of employment continued until notice was given that his contract had been varied. The employer's obligation to provide sick benefit did not end when it ceased to pay the insurance premiums.

The judge had come to the wrong conclusion of the contract of employment and the appeal would be allowed.

Lord Justice Schiemann agreed and Lord Justice Hirst delivered a concurring judgment.

Solicitors: Rowley Ashworth, Wimbledon; Burnetts, Carlisle.

Regent Inns placing

REGENT INNS is raising £13.6 million via a share placing as the pub operator accelerates its expansion outside Greater London. The company has exchanged contracts on 21 sites, subject to licensing and planning permission, and has another 20 sites in the hands of solicitors. New shares are being placed with institutional investors by Kleinwort Benson at 32½p each. Existing shares fell 4p to 33½p yesterday. The company also announced that it has entered negotiations to sell its snooker division.

William Sinclair grows

WILLIAM SINCLAIR HOLDINGS, the supplier of products to the garden, leisure and pet markets, said it looked forward to the important spring garden season with confidence after lifting pre-tax profits to £2.24 million in the six months to December 30 from £1.76 million previously. Earnings were 6.9p a share, compared with 5.4p last time, and the interim dividend is increased to 2.1p a share from 1.9p. Shares in William Sinclair Holdings, rose 15p to 22½p, a 12-month high.

Daughter has no title to flat

Brent London Borough Council v Knightley and Another

Another

The daughter of a former secure tenant who died while the property was subject to a possession order suspended on conditions which had been breached had no interest in the property which would enable her to resist a warrant for possession.

The Court of Appeal (Lord Justice Hirst, Lord Justice Aldous

and Lord Justice Schiemann) so held on February 4 dismissing an appeal by the second defendant, Janet Knightley against an order made in Willenden County Court by Judge Maher on March 21, 1996 granting Brent London Borough Council a warrant for possession of a council flat against the first defendant, her late mother Florence Knightley and refusing to join the second defendant in the action.

LORD JUSTICE ALDOUS referred to *Burrows v Brent London*

Borough Council [1996] 1 WLR 1448. The right to appeal from a suspended possession order was not an interest in land which could be inherited.

To be a tolerated trespasser in the terms referred to by Lord Browne-Wilkinson in *Burrows* (at p1455C) one had to be a trespasser tolerated by law. There was no right given to a person in Ms Knightley's position to revive a tenancy where no tenancy existed when her mother died.

Mr Justice Singer agreed.

Solicitors: Eversheds, Nottingham; Wansboroughs Willey Hargrave, Bristol.

Jurisdiction plea and objection to charge

Regina v Lisle

Before Lord Justice Kennedy, Mr Justice Harrison and Mr Justice Nelson

[Judgment February 20]

A distinction had to be drawn between a plea to the jurisdiction of the court under rule 36 and an objection to a particular charge under rule 37 of the Rules of Procedure (Air Force) (SI 1972 No 419) as amended, made pursuant to section 103 of the Air Force Act 1955: see *Manual of Air Force Law* (6th edition (1989) volume 1, amendment 3).

The Courts-Martial Appeal Court so held in refusing an application by Graham David Lisle for leave to appeal against his conviction in April 1996 at a general court martial held at RAF

Locking (Assistant Judge Advocate General Chapple) of indecent assault.

Mr Patrick Mason, solicitor, for the applicant; Mr Simon Morgan for the prosecution.

MR JUSTICE HARRISON, giving the judgment of the court, said that before the court martial the applicant had objected to the charge of attempted rape since by section 70(4) of the 1955 Act there was a statutory bar to a defendant being charged with such an offence under that section.

It appeared that the court martial had dealt with the point under rule 36, which dealt with applications for leave to appeal against conviction where there was no jurisdiction to try any charge at all, for example where the defendant was

not subject to air force law, or the charge had not been investigated by his commanding officer in the prescribed manner: see note to rule 36.

It was quite clear, however, to their Lordships that that was a matter which should have been dealt with under rule 37 since the objection was to the validity of the charge of attempted rape.

Rule 37(2) allowed the court where there was another charge to proceed with the trial of such a charge. In this case there was also a charge of indecent assault upon which the court was able to proceed.

Although the judge advocate was wrong to assume that the application was properly made under rule 36 there was no

prejudice to the accused as all concerned understood the basis of the application.

There was no doubt that the court's finding was justified on the evidence and it was not arguable that the conviction was unsafe. Application for leave to appeal was refused.

Solicitors: Mr Patrick Mason, Taurinor; Director of Legal Services, RAF Linsworth.

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Richard

Essence of Iona

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PROFILE

Will the new men at the Barbican turn the RSC's absence in the summer months to their advantage?



MUSIC 1

The Houston Symphony goes for the epic sound under the baton of Christoph Eschenbach

THE TIMES ARTS



MUSIC 2

... while Daniele Gatti shows his flair for Austrian repertoire with the Royal Philharmonic



TOMORROW

How successfully does Miller's *The Crucible* transfer to the screen? Read Geoff Brown on the new films

Barbican aims for a world service

Can the City's troubled arts centre be reinvented as London's international theatre? Richard Morrison reports

The Barbican is on the brink of a brave new era. But then, it usually is. After 20 years of turbulent operation (its birthday falls next Monday), the City of London's concrete culture palace has been through more eras than the average history book.

Its first brave new age was inaugurated in 1962, when the Queen opened it with the resounding declaration that it was "a wonder of the modern world". It certainly was. Most Londoners took years to work out how to find it, and then how to get in without forcing open a fire exit. That was also the Era of Hopeless Idealism, when the London Symphony Orchestra nearly went bust attempting to fill its new home with avant-garde programmes at wacky times of day.

Then came the Era of Stodgy Theatres, which lasted for years. The resident Royal Shakespeare Company rubbished the Barbican at every turn, demanded changes to the theatre (granted), and periodically threatened to quit unless given big subsidy hikes by the Corporation of London and the Arts Council (granted). In 1995 the RSC announced that it was leaving anyway — at least for the summer, when London is full of tourists wanting to see the company.

What else? Well, who can forget the Delta Era, swiftly followed by the "Get Delta Out" Era? The brief but exhausting Barbican reign of the Irish businessman Baroness O'Connell resulted in the resignation of 50 staff members — the last being the baroness herself, forced out after the LSO literally orchestrated her downfall.

And now? Again the Barbican has new brooms, new dreams. The baroness never disguised her contempt for the people she endearingly described as "arty-farty types", she also left the Barbican with the most peculiar decor seen in a public building since the late Liberace hung up his suit. But now the centre has the ultra-cultured John Tusa at the helm: a man who, even when running the BBC World Service, rarely seemed to spend a night away from theatre, opera house or concert hall. The contrast

could not be greater. And as his arts director Tusa has poached from the rival South Bank Centre one of the brighter arts planners around, Graham Sheffield.

Sheffield bristles with ideas about how to fill the Barbican's theatres during the 22 summer weeks each year that the RSC will be absent. "We could have imported a Peter Hall-type repertory theatre company, or even put in a musical. But I wanted something that did not duplicate the West End and also fitted our ethos as a subsidised arts centre.

So we decided to become London's international festival theatre."

Which means that the Barbican will host the kind of large-scale foreign work — theatrical, lyric and dance — that comes to the Edinburgh Festival and enterprising regional theatres, but not to London. Sheffield wants to strike up partnerships with the trendier foreign festivals. "Lincoln Center, Vienna, BAM in New York, Holland: that's the sort of circuit I want to plug into. They haven't had a London partner, and they will add a contemporary but also popular edge to our programming."

Amazingly enough, Sheffield says, this sudden gust of foreign competition has actually strengthened the Barbican's relationship with its truculent theatre partner, the RSC. "We are working towards a very clear deal, whereby the RSC will manage the theatres on our behalf throughout the year. We will pay them a management fee, plus a programming fee for the 30 weeks of their own shows. The contract will be very specific as to who is providing what for whom. There will be no option for the RSC to go back to the Corporation and ask for more money if things get tight, as happened in the past."

The dream of turning the Barbican into London's international theatre (beginning with a Ninagawa epic in October) is just one of the bright ideas buzzing round the windy walkways. This summer the theatre will get a £1.9 million refurbishment, which (among other things) will enhance its orchestra pit and acoustics. That will prepare for the Royal Opera's visit in September, bringing Ra-

'The main Barbican theatre has never been used to its full potential'



New brooms bring a clean sweep to the City's windy walkways: the Barbican's managing director, John Tusa (left), and the centre's arts director, Graham Sheffield

mean's *Platte*, Britten's *Turn of the Screw* and Handel's *Julius Caesar*. Sheffield thinks the theatre has great potential for vocal and dance work. "You show directors the space and they love it. It's never been used to its full potential. That's not the RSC's fault; they have to transfer productions designed for Stratford."

Won't this emphasis on dance, physical theatre and medium-scale opera bring the Barbican into competition with Sadler's Wells, refurbished (with £30 million of lottery money) and soon to reopen up the road? Tusa and Sheffield deflect this question by speaking

grandly of a "north-east cultural corridor" as an alternative to the West End. "There are a lot of good restaurants opening up in Clerkenwell," says the ever-optimistic Sheffield. He also claims to have worked out a "protocol" with Sadler's Wells, "whereby we are not programming Merce Cunningham against Bill Forsythe, or whatever."

Other plans? From next year the new brooms also want to mount an annual summer fortnight of theatre for and by children. This year there will probably be a circus on the sculpture court, presumably not with elephants.

And there are plans for a great missionary campaign to tell the residents of nearby London boroughs about the Barbican. "How many people out there use us as their local cinema?" Sheffield asks. The question is rhetorical, of course. Tower Hamlets residents don't, as a rule, use the Barbican at all. "It's a huge hole in our marketing, and it would widen our social and age profiles."

Naturally, there is a large "if" in all this. The money has to be raised. The Corporation of London gave £17 million to the Barbican last year, and although the superb LSO concert seasons have given the City

cause for pride, there is less satisfaction about the shenanigans on the theatre side over the years. Tusa and Sheffield need to retain every penny of the Corporation's grant if they are to realise their plans. But the Corporation has embarked on a tough spending curf, and the Barbican is not exempt. A cut of more than £1 million is currently mooted. Ominously, Michael Cassidy, the canny lawyer who headed the Corporation's policy and resources committee, quit last December with the prediction that the Corporation was "beginning to show signs of pulling in its horns".

So, rather late in the day, the Barbican has begun a serious quest for commercial sponsorship. "It is strange," Sheffield admits, "that the Barbican had never talked to its neighbours. We have all these big companies sitting on our doorstep, yet many didn't know what the Barbican had to offer. We've been inviting businessmen to dinner, and many say: 'We never knew you had a conservatory, a cinema, an art gallery...'"

Now they do. But will they help to bankroll the Barbican into its latest brave new era? Let's hope that, for once, great expectations triumph over hard times.

CONCERTS: Cross-cultural new commission in Scotland; two excursions into the realms of emotion in London

Essence of Iona

THE problem with most collaborations between composers and visual artists is that, though they think and act together, the music and the painting or the sculpture tend to develop in their own way and end up not knowing each other. But *A Meditation on Iona*, the latest of the Scottish Chamber Orchestra's City of Glasgow Commissions, represents a true partnership in that the sound and the vision are mutually enhancing.

The authentic way to experience the collaboration will be to hear James MacMillan's music for strings and percussion in view of Sue Jane Taylor's sand-blasted glass and beady. Making few concessions to historical practice, he chose instead to project a powerfully heroic conception in the old-fashioned mould, but with sharply profiled phrasing and leaving room for some delicate touches. Uchida matched all this

Who dares wins

Something about their body language as they prepared for the first chord of Beethoven's "Eroica" Concerto suggested that Mitsuko Uchida and Christoph Eschenbach were about to forge a dynamic partnership. Both she, elegantly imperious as always, and he, brisk and businesslike, seemed eager to get things under way. And, from those tutti chords and cascading arpeggios, there emerged a common strength and sense of purpose that set the tone for the entire movement.

Muscular as the playing was, the sound Eschenbach drew from the Houston Symphony was surprisingly big and beefy. Making few concessions to historical practice, he chose instead to project a powerfully heroic conception in the old-fashioned mould, but with sharply profiled phrasing and leaving room for some delicate touches. Uchida matched all this

Houston SO/
Eschenbach
Barbican

with ferociously assertive playing in the tutti, while similarly yielding to more poetic instincts where required. These came to the fore much more in the Adagio — a wonderfully rapt meditation — while the finale was dispatched with due aplomb.

Heroism might also have been the watchword of Eschenbach's reading of Bruckner's Fourth Symphony and certainly "heroic", as often, seemed a more appropriate subtitle than the composer's "Romantic". The opening string tremolos and horn calls had the sense of spaciousness that heralded a grandly conceived interpretation. In fact, it soon became evident that Eschenbach was going to waste no time in

setting things ablaze: the very first tutti detonated a controlled explosion of brass tone. It sounded glorious. It was thrilling, but surely he had shot his bolt too early? And so it turned out. None of the climaxes that followed was able to achieve any greater level of intensity and, to make things worse, they often loomed suddenly out of the blue, denying the all-important organic nature of Bruckner's structures.

The second movement, in more subdued vein, was more successful, in that the big climax seemed a more inevitable conclusion to the argument. The rousing hunting-horn calls of the Scherzo found the orchestra in fine fettle — a crisp brass complemented by sleek woodwind and well-upholstered strings — and the symphony ended in an uplifting blaze of colour.

BARRY MILLINGTON

Twin pillars of heady romance

RPO/Gatti
Barbican

IN MY book transfiguration implies some kind of spiritual experience, which is hardly a prominent element either in the illustrative detail of *Death and Transfiguration* by Richard Strauss, or in the neurotic sensuality of Schoenberg's *Transfigured Night*. These works were the pillars of a Royal Philharmonic Orchestra programme under Daniele Gatti, its recently appointed music director.

Unusually for an Italian, Gatti evidently has a penchant for Strauss, to judge from the number of Strauss works in forthcoming RPO programmes. And on the evidence of this one he is able to impart his enthusiasm to the orchestra with beneficent results. His musical depiction of a dying man's pain and fever was done with keenly pointed effect, leading to a surge of rich orchestral tone as trans-

figuration ostensibly occurs in a pompous C major.

Nobody would sense any spiritual element in this, although we might admire a technique of orchestration that suggests the approach of death and its ultimate release in graphic detail, just as Schoenberg handled his ensemble of strings only, enlarged from its original form for string sextet, with a skill that embraces both passion and tenderness. Gatti held these aspects in eloquent balance, and drew a lustrous quality of string playing that I have not heard from this orchestra for some time.

In transforming into wordless music a poem (by Richard Dehmel) telling of a woman whose present lover forgives her for bearing another man's child, and thereby "transfigures" the long night of their encounter, Schoenberg's masterly control of string texture becomes a temptation to romantic indulgence which Gatti successfully avoided by urging the work forward in a natural flow, giving cogent expression and articulation to the music's sensuous content.

Between these heady excursions into romantic hysteria, Alicia de Larrocha imparted a cool clarity and coruscating brilliance to Ravel's *Piano Concerto* with a fleet-fingered vivacity that belied her age but not her experience. The long piano solo could have taken more inflection of character, but the rest was consistently exhilarating.

CHRIS PARKER

NOEL GOODWIN

Is it Bird, or is it on another plane?

SAXOPHONIST Charles McPherson is celebrated as one of the most fluent creators of spontaneous alto improvisation since the death of his greatest inspiration, Charlie Parker. So it was fitting that he should introduce himself to a vociferous audience by emerging from among them already playing the bop staple, *Blues 'n' Boogie*.

After a blistering examination of all the Dizzy Gillespie tune's possibilities, McPherson slowed the tempo with his own *Lonely Little Chimes*, a slow-building sweet warble featured on the saxophonist's 1995 quarter album, *Come Play With Me*. Then it was

back to hurtling through more familiar changes. *Remember You* was succeeded first by a slow blues and then by two great Charlie Parker favourites, *Out of Nowhere* and *Cherokee*.

Keeping the boiler stoked for such a ferociously tireless soloist is no mean feat, but McPherson's British rhythm section — pianist Dave Newton, bassist Matt Miles and drummer Steve Brown — were clearly energised by their leader's protean inventiveness.

Charles
McPherson
Pizza Express

Last week at the same club, the three backed another American saxophone great, Teddy Edwards, and the contrast between the two Americans' approach was intriguing. Where Edwards had relied on laid-back cajoling, McPherson preferred a more hands-on approach, constantly whispering encouragement to Brown in particular, and drawing a wonderfully crisp, assertive performance from him as a result. Newton, too, was sufficiently inspired to blow apart any notion that he is primarily

a luminously delicate player with a series of muscular solos.

Overall, though, as the whoops and hollers marking the climaxes of his solos demonstrated, it was McPherson the audience had come to hear, and, great professional that he is, he did not disappoint even the most optimistic fan. As he has done throughout his career, whether gracing Mingus's bands in the 1960s or providing Parker-like also for Clint Eastwood's movie *Bird*, McPherson gave 100 per cent — a mature master in peak form.

CHRIS PARKER

NOEL GOODWIN

GREAT BRITISH HOPES

Rising stars in the arts firmament

JOSEPH ERBER

Age 12

Musical prodigy: He has been composing since he was seven, and on Saturday will become the youngest person ever to have work performed by the LSO.



Name that tune: The LSO family concert at the Barbican will include *Song Without Words*, Joseph's duet for piano and viola, orchestrated by music animator Richard McNicol. "I have no idea how the piece will sound with so many instruments," Joseph says. "But I know I will feel quite special."

How did all this happen? Joseph attended St Bartholomew's Primary School, Sydenham, with the son of the LSO's principal viola, Edward Vanderspar. Last year, Vanderspar admired Joseph's prize-winning piano composition for a school competition and offered him £100 to write a duet.

Was he reluctant to take the commission? "No, I felt I was ready for it." It took him just over a month in the holidays to complete *Song*, using the Sibelius 7 computer program. He describes it as "sort of classical, and quite romantic". Debussy, Satie and Poulenc are influences.

Does he find composing easy? "Sometimes it's very frustrating waiting for ideas to come."

Musical parents: His father, James, is a composer. His mother, Deborah Roberts, is a professional singer. She says that Joseph's abilities are beyond her wildest dreams.

Does he write only classical music? Far from it. He has completed a jazz quintet for flute, oboe, two saxophones and bass guitar, and hopes to write choral music and a musical.

DANIEL ROSENTHAL

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THEATRE 1

The unknown Tennessee: the RSC and others dust off many of the rarer Williams plays



THEATRE 2

At the Riverside Studios, a new play about a miscarriage of justice falls short on quality

THE TIMES ARTS



THEATRE 3

... while the fine work of the American writer Susan Glaspell is revived at the Orange Tree



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THEATRE: Why Southern discomfort is flavour of the month. Plus a court case re-examined, and an American playwright re-assessed

A return ticket to Tennessee

There's more to Tennessee Williams than *Streetcar*, as British audiences are about to discover. Matt Wolf reports

Tennessee Williams's reputation over the last decade or so has rested on his biggest plays — *A Streetcar Named Desire*, *The Glass Menagerie*, *Cat on a Hot Tin Roof* — and two or three others staged on both sides of the Atlantic since the playwright's death in 1983.

But the most recent Williams revival on Broadway was something different — the infrequently performed *Summer and Smoke*. And in the next fortnight, three of Williams's more obscure plays — two of them never seen professionally in Britain, the third not for 40 years — are receiving important productions.

Tomorrow, the RSC opens in Stratford its first Williams staging, *Camino Real*, which was last directed by Peter Hall in London in 1957, with Denholm Elliott and Ronnie Barker in the cast; its Stratford director is Steven Pimlott. Then next month the Cheek By Jowl touring company makes its first-ever venture into the American repertoire with Williams's *Out Cry*, a 1973 Broadway flop; it opens in Cheltenham before arriving at the Lyric Theatre in Hammersmith late in April. And a few nights later, previews start at Plymouth's *Drum Theatre of Tiger Tail*, based on Williams's screenplay for the 1956 film *Baby Doll*. The cast includes Paul-Henri Rebecq, who in 1985 was Stanley to Stella Glitz's Blanche in *Camino Real*.

That's not all. Later this year, again at the Lyric Hammersmith,

will come the London transfer of Philip Prowse's recent Glasgow production of Williams's *The Milk Train Doesn't Stop Here Anymore*. Rupert Everett, in cross-dressing mode, will take on the Tallulah Bankhead/Elizabeth Taylor role of the ageing siren, Mrs Golorth.

Why all this activity? In part it reflects a British interest in the author's canon that has always surpassed that shown in Williams's own country, where conservative, celebrity-laden revivals have been the norm. *Orpheus Descending*, for instance, would never have travelled to Broadway in 1959 with Vanessa Redgrave had Peter Hall not revived the play successfully the previous year in the West End. But mainly it has to do with the death, just over three years ago, of Williams's longtime friend and keeper of his estate, Maria St Just, who kept such a watchful eye on his work that its full range rarely got performed.

"Maria did keep a very tight grip on things," Tom Erhardt, the worldwide agent for the Williams estate, says of Lady St Just, who is thought to have favoured Peter Hall and Richard Eyre as Williams interpreters to the exclusion of virtually everyone else. "She wouldn't let anybody else do Tennessee for a very long time. If Maria had been alive, I'm sure she would not, for instance, have allowed Sam Mendes to direct *The Glass Menagerie*."

Erhardt points out that several people over time had asked to do



Tennessee Williams sitting in Sloane Square in 1959 before *Orpheus Descending* opened at the Royal Court; that play was revived nearly 30 years later by Peter Hall

Camino Real, and "Maria would not permit it. The thing is, it hadn't been seen for a long, long time, and she felt there would be a lot of critical attention focused on it: she didn't want to take a chance on an unknown quantity." (Last year, exactly such a chance was taken in Cincinnati, Ohio, with the premiere of a newly discovered Williams play, *The Notebook for Trigorin*, starring Lynn Redgrave.)

Hall disputes this assessment of St Just, arguing that "the resurgence of Tennessee is very largely due to her care and enthusiasm. It's simply that she was an opinionated lady who left quite a few people with sore heads." But Barbara Matthews, Cheek By Jowl's administrator, acknowledges a "looming" of control over the plays: "I got the feeling we would not have had the rights to *Out Cry* earlier."

What do these plays tell us about a writer who remains as singular a voice as any in contemporary theatre? "It's astonishing how much it reveals of him in a very personal way," says Timothy Walker, the director of *Out Cry*. Walker believes the play anticipates the psychosocial tug-of-war so popular in American theatre, such as Sam Shepard's *Fool For Love*, which premiered 11 years later.

As for *Camino Real*, director Pimlott pays tribute to "an American heart and guts, alongside a free-wheeling nature that seems deeply European". Requiring a cast of 25, the play makes financial demands more easily met outside the US, where characters such as Byron, Marguerite Gaudier and Don Quixote may count for more, as well. "People say *Camino* is flawed,

but at least half of Shakespeare is majorly flawed," says Pimlott. "Tennessee off his form is still a million times better than most people on theirs."

Camino Real opens tomorrow at the RSC in Stratford (01799 265623); Out Cry opens on March 5 at the Everyman Theatre, Cheltenham (01242 572573); Tiger Tail opens on March 10 at the Drum Theatre, Plymouth (01752 267222).

Poor showing for poor Stefan

THE case of Stefan Kiszko (his name is changed to Ivan Mitrovich in this play) is deeply shocking. A simple, slightly inadequate, home-loving son of refugees who wholeheartedly believed in the fairness and decency of the British way of life, he was falsely accused of the murder of a young girl and imprisoned for 16 years before his

name was cleared. This play by Fouad Zloof and Eva Lynn is fired by the desire to right a wrong, but Kiszko's cause is little furthered by so inept a piece of theatre.

The production by Hugh Beardsmore-Billings does little to animate the bald facts of the case. Each of the nine actors plays a range of solicitors, barristers, magistrates

Ivan: A Miscarriage of Justice

Riverside Studios

and policemen, but there is not a fully developed character among them. The case is so clearly weighted that it is intellectually frustrating and emotionally unengaging.

The most glaring omission from the play is the absence of "Ivan" himself. Since he is the most interesting character it is an offence to the drama to exclude him, and does him no favours. We hear so much about this 23-year-old prepubescent boy, whose physical maturity was stunted by a lack of the male hormone until he was prescribed testosterone injections, that he becomes more of a bogeyman in our minds, albeit one who is horribly wronged.

The one character who lives

for us is his steadfast mother Charlotte, who was with him at the time of the murder but was not believed in court. With very little money and no knowledge of the legal system, she campaigned on his behalf for 16 years until the glaring flaws in the case were unearthed. After so many years of victimisation in prisons and psychiatric hospitals, the innocent Kiszko died within a month of his release.

As Charlotte, Anne Cheveau carries the whole emotional weight of the play, though her spirited and sensitive performance is hampered by an unsuitable script. Her naive belief in human goodness and truth led her unintentionally to prejudice Kiszko's chances of a lighter sentence. She died within five months of Kiszko's death. That injustice cannot be righted, though her story at least will be remembered.

CLARE BAYLEY

Ideals in danger

THE American playwright Susan Glaspell (1876-1935) was reintroduced to us last year when Sam Walters directed *The Verge*, a study of awkward idealism that struck me as poor stuff. Very different is the present play, again directed by Walters, where Glaspell's qualities as a dramatist and social analyst come boldly across.

Glaspell was among the earliest to use the stage to state that the American Dream was now rancid. Here she suggests two turning-points: the boom years that followed the Civil War, replacing earlier ideals with greed; and the redefinition of Americanism that came with the First World War which demoralised those who did not fit the pattern.

Her play begins on Silas Morison's farm in Illinois in 1879. His mother (Sheila Burrell) was the first white woman in the area and Silas himself (Mark Kingdon) was born in the covered wagon that brought the family there, and from the window can be seen the hill he refuses to sell because it was sacred to Black Hawk's Indians. His close friend Felix (Francis Matthews) is a cultured Hungarian nobleman exiled for taking part in the revolution of 1848.

Inspired by him, Silas donates the hill for a college to be built where "ideas can flow from mind to mind like seeds".

Facts and feelings have to be compressed into this first quarter of the play; and likewise 40 years later, when Glaspell introduces the next generation of the two families, now intermarried and facing issues that test earlier principles. The new victims are Asian Indians, protesting at British tyranny and about to be deported so as not to jeopardise the college's appeal for state funding.

Only Madeline, the radical grand-daughter of Silas and Felix, takes up their cause, and at last the play strides forward into personal and political motives. List Stevenson invests Madeline with the passion of youth, torn between different duties. The early material burdens the play, but the second half is a well-crafted denunciation of the true enemies of democracy.

JEREMY KINGSTON

EXCLUSIVE COMPETITION THE TIMES

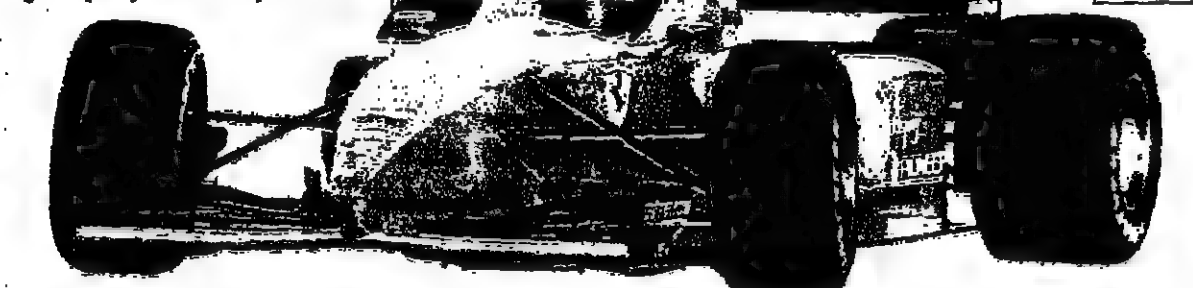


Play Fantasy Formula One today

Now is your chance to get in pole position for *The Times* and the Marlboro World Championship Team 1997 Formula One season which starts in Melbourne on Sunday March 9. Just choose a team of six racing drivers and six constructors from the four groups listed in the panel, below. Entry phone lines are open from now until noon on Thursday March 6. Your name will go into a pre-season draw for the chance to win a prize of £1,000 or a Sony PlayStation.

When one of your drivers wins a grand prix you score 60 points, 30

for the winning constructor and another 30 for starting at the front of the grid. Plus there are bonus points of up to 600 for predicting the first three winners at six grands prix. Bad driving, a black flag and failing to finish incur penalties. You can also switch your fantasy team after each grand prix. Details of the scoring system and the terms and conditions appeared in the 20-page Grand Prix supplement, free with Monday's *Times*.



THE PRIZES

JACKPOT: The manager with the best team score on our Fantasy Formula One leaderboard after the final race of the season, the European Grand Prix at Estoril, Portugal, on October 26, will win £25,000. Prizes of £10,000 and £5,000 will go to two runners-up.

INDIVIDUAL RACE WINNERS: The manager of the team which scores the most points in the Australian Grand Prix will win a luxury three-day trip for two to San Marino. The runner-up will get a Sony PlayStation and Formula One game worth £250.

For details of a wide range of Formula One trips with BAC Sport, including three special Monaco tours, call 0171-456 7100.

TO ENTER BY TELEPHONE
Call our entry hotline on 0891 405 001 (+44 990 100 311) outside the UK. Calls last approximately seven minutes and must be made using a Touch-tone telephone.

Follow the instructions on the entry line. You will be asked to nominate your 12 two-digit selections in turn. The order in which you register your first three drivers will be your predictions for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd finishing places for the grands prix where bonus points apply.

You will then be asked to give your Fantasy Formula One team name, your own name, address, postcode and daytime telephone number. You will receive a 10-digit PIN number as confirmation of your entry. Please keep a record of this with your team details.

FANTASY FORMULA ONE 24 HOUR ENTRY LINE 0891 405 001

0891 calls cost 50p per minute (standard tariffs apply to +44 990 calls).

CHANGING TIMES

LONDON Comedy Theatre

To Mar 4
● NADIM WALLACE's stage adaptation of William Wharton's strange and touching novel, *Birdy*, has moved to the West End with a new star — Rob Morrow, who plays Joel Fleischman in the cult television show *Northern Exposure*. During the previews of this spectacularly staged play, Theatre Club members can buy the best available seats for £10 (normally £22.50 to £24.50). Tel 0171-369 1731, quoting your membership number

Duchess Theatre

To Mar 1
● AFTER a successful six-year run in the West End, the final curtain is about to come down on Marc Camoletti's outrageously funny comedy, *Don't Dress For Dinner*. This is your last chance, then, to enjoy the hilarious spiral of mistaken identities and desperate cover-ups that make up a farce to rank alongside the greats. Club members can buy two top-priced seats for the price of one (normally £16 to £19.50). Tel 0171-494 5075

STRATFORD UPON AVON

Royal Shakespeare Theatre
Feb 28, Mar 6, 10, 13, 18-19 (7.30pm)
● ALEX JENNINGS is Benedict to Siobhan Redmond's Beatrice in Shakespeare's sophisticated and

THE TIMES THEATRE CLUB

sparkling comedy, *Much Ado About Nothing*. Members can buy best available seats for only £14 (normally £18 to £26). Tel 01799 295623 (Mon to Sat, 9am to 8pm)

JOHN GODBER's latest

comedy, *Gym & Tonic*, centres on an overweight, over-stressed businessman and his wife, who attempt to recapture the sparkle of their youth at a health farm. Two tickets for the price of one at: MANCHESTER
Fortune Theatre
Mar 5. Tickets normally £7.75. Tel 0161-236 7100

CARDIFF

Sherman Theatre
Apr 16. Tickets normally £10. Tel 01222 230451

POOLE

Arts Centre
Apr 22. Tickets normally £11. Tel 01202 685222

WESTCLIFF ON SEA

Palace Theatre
Apr 29. Tickets normally £10.25. Tel 01702 342564

TO JOIN the Theatre Club either send a cheque for £12.50, made payable to The Theatre Club, together with your name, address and telephone number to The Theatre Club, P.O. Box 2184, Colchester CO2 8L, or telephone 01206 225145 using your credit card. Please allow 28 days for delivery of your membership pack. For general inquiries call 0171-387 9673

Tel: 0171 680 6806

La Crème de la Crème

Fax: 0171 782 7586

KINGPIN

c.£25,000

Mayfair W1

The Company: The London HQ of a prestigious well established international company involved in manufacture and retailing of top quality luxury clothing and accessories. This appointment is part of their ambitious expansion plans.

The Challenge: To provide intuitive and practical support to a key Director at the centre of the growth activity. He is really looking for someone who can pick up on his ideas, conduct whatever research might be needed, produce options and implement solutions with a minimum of supervision. Apart from the need for sheer competence and reliability in administrative support, there is an opportunity to take on and grow a personnel and training support function.

The Candidate: Needs to enjoy the challenge of keeping all support running smoothly. A sense of humour is needed and a willingness to schedule own work, establish personal priorities and use initiative when needed without waiting to be asked. Willingness, personality sparkle and attention to detail are essential. Staff development & induction and exposure to organisational development. An added bonus would be experience in HR administration (appraisals, staff development & induction and exposure to organisational development). On the training front, familiarity with assessment of training needs and courses, selection of providers, etc would be a double added bonus as would a background in the quality end of retail clothing.

The Rewards: Good salary, negotiable on ability and experience, 25 days holiday, other things ... Opportunity for much job satisfaction in a company with a positive and supportive culture.

For more information: telephone 01908 691212 (day or evening), or send a one page summary of your relevant experience and a CV to: Donald MacLean, Meridian House, 57 North 12th Street, Central Milton Keynes MK9 3BS. (Interviews will be held in Central London)

LEGAL PA/ADMINISTRATOR

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

We are a technology driven, global healthcare company, focused on speciality pharmaceutical products for specific disease areas that deliver value to customers, safely meet medical needs and improve patients' lives. In meeting our customers' needs, everything we do will be of the highest quality and we therefore expect the highest standards from the staff at our Region Headquarters, based in High Wycombe.

The role of Legal PA/Administrator is no exception. As sole secretarial support to the Assistant General Counsel, herself responsible for the Region (which comprises Europe, Africa and the Middle East), the service provided by this role is both comprehensive and complex. As the Assistant General Counsel is a frequent traveller, effective co-ordination and management of all day-to-day issues and projects from throughout the Region, both from within Africa and via third parties, is key.

You will be energetic and highly efficient, with a flair for organisation and a willingness to shoulder responsibility. Thriving under pressure, your attention to detail and accuracy will be second to none. With a typing speed of 80 wpm or more you will be proficient in using Word 6, Excel and B-Mail (we are running Windows 95), and have some years' experience of working in a commercial legal environment, preferably within a multinational organisation. Familiarity with a second European language and knowledge of PowerPoint would be useful, but not essential.

As you would expect of an international healthcare company, we offer an attractive salary plus benefits.

If you think you meet our specification, please send your CV and current salary details to Carolyn Holmes, Allergan Ltd, Coronation Road, High Wycombe, Bucks, HP12 3SH, to arrive no later than 14th March 1997.

ALLERGAN

PA TO
SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT

INTERNATIONAL FILM DISTRIBUTION

A challenging and absorbing role has arisen within PolyGram Film International for an extremely well-organised, accomplished PA to join its very busy Marketing Department.

This is a high profile role within a fast-paced environment where duties will include full secretarial/PA support, distribution and coordination of marketing and promotional materials and daily liaison with distributors and international PolyGram operating companies.

This position will require an extremely well organised individual who enjoys working on their own initiative, employing time management skills and the ability to effectively prioritise workload. A good standard of education is required with previous marketing experience an advantage.

You will need to be computer literate with fast accurate WP6.1 and Lotus knowledge, excellent shorthand and first rate written and oral communication skills.

This is an excellent career move for a high calibre individual possessing commonsense, a sense of humour and a mature and confident approach.

If you feel you possess the qualities necessary for this position, please reply in writing with full CV to:

Jane Brennan, Personnel Administrator,
PolyGram International,
8 St. James's Square, London SW1Y 4JU.
Fax: 0171 747 4491

PolyGram

Make a start towards a career in Advertising Sales with the UK's greatest newspaper publisher

SALES SUPPORT EXECUTIVE

News International, publisher of The Sun and News of the World is looking for three bright and energetic individuals to work within its Classified Advertising department, based in East London.

Your role will be to provide a professional and enthusiastic service to our many regular customers as well as developing new business from prospective clients.

You will be intelligent, numerate, articulate and enthusiastic with a typing speed of at least 50wpm. A professional telephone manner is an essential!

Benefits include a basic salary of £12,000 with OTE of £14,000 pa, contributory pension scheme, on-going training, BUPA, staff restaurant, gymnasium plus excellent working conditions in a young dynamic environment.

If you are looking for a role which will allow you to develop your existing skills, and offer you a career path into this fast moving sales environment, then please call:

Lisa Brown,
Classified Advertisement Manager,
News Group Newspapers Ltd.,
1 Virginia Street, London E1 9BL.
Telephone 0171-680 6228,
Fax 0171-782 7932

BTG
SECRETARY FOR PATENT ATTORNEYS

LONDON

BTG is seeking a secretary to work for a team of in-house Patent Attorneys. You must be experienced in typing patent specifications. Familiarity with WordPerfect 6.1 for Windows would be an advantage. We offer competitive salaries and excellent employee benefits, including a share ownership scheme.

If you can work 35 hours per week, please send your CV giving details of current/last salary to the Personnel Department, BTG plc, 101 Newington Causeway, London SE1 6NL. Although situated at the Elephant & Castle, we intend to relocate to Central London in the near future.

TROWERS & HAMLINS

WP SYSTEMS ASSISTANT

Trowers & Hamblins is a large and expanding firm of solicitors in Central London. We are looking for someone to assist our existing WP Systems team predominantly on the Help Desk.

The candidate must have an excellent working knowledge of WordPerfect 6.1 for Windows together with a basic understanding of a PC based Network. A knowledge of SoftSolutions and previous secretarial and support experience would be an advantage. Excellent communication and organisational skills are essential for this role.

The position offers a competitive salary. Please send your curriculum vitae indicating your salary expectations to:

Miss Rebecca Marks
Trowers & Hamblins
6 New Square
Lincoln Inn
London WC2A 3RP

Closing date for applications is Friday 7 March 1997

Team Secretary/Marketing Assistant

CPS Alcar is an entrepreneurial and fast growing management consultancy and software company that has been established in London since 1987.

We are looking for a motivated and alert person to join our team of professionals. The ideal candidate will enjoy the challenge of working in a small office environment, 15 people, and be prepared to work unsupervised and use their own initiative. Work would range from DTP for presentations and marketing assistance for conference organisation through to booking travel arrangements. Significant opportunities for increasing responsibility and personal skill development are available for an ambitious candidate.

Receptionist/Office Assistant

We are also seeking a well spoken, presentable and outgoing office junior for receptionist and general office duties. Again, skill training and personal development opportunities exist for the right person.

Competitive salary and bonus offered commensurate with age and experience and willingness to learn. Please send CV with a covering letter to:

Mrs. Pia Ross,
The Alcar Group Ltd,
1 Harcourt House,
19a Cavendish Square,
London W1M 9AB.

CPS-ALCAR

Mark Warner
MARKETING PA

A busy Tour Operator, specialising in inclusive European Beach Club and Ski Holidays, seeks a suitably experienced and motivated individual to assist with office management and marketing tasks. In the day to day running of this hectic sales and marketing environment, the successful candidate will be able to work autonomously, but be a team member and their duties would include brochure production, copywriting, accurate report writing, budget management and statistical analysis.

In return we offer an excellent remuneration package including holiday benefits, travel opportunities and 20 days holiday per year.

Applications in writing only to:-
Mr D Williams, 20 Kensington Church Street,
London W8 4EP
(Only shortlisted candidates will be contacted)

THE CHANGE GROUP

OPERATIONAL PA

Motivated, intelligent, organised personal assistant required to help co-ordinate the multi-disciplined workload of the general manager and her team of international managers. Experience in marketing and personnel, together with shorthand and a good knowledge of Word for Windows and Excel is desirable. If you feel you would like the challenge of progressing with a young, dynamic company we will in turn provide you with a salary commensurate with your abilities.

Please send your CV to Eve Bailey at The Change Group International PLC, 164-165 Piccadilly, London W1V 0DE.

EXECUTIVE SALES PA

Circs £15,000-18,000k pa

You will have proven administrative and organisational skills, be an excellent communicator, someone who has a keen eye for detail, is computer literate, and have the ability to work to your own initiative.

You will be working for an Executive Assistant at the Mayfair branch of Abbey Life and we would be pleased to meet you.

Are you up to the challenge?

We are looking for an exceptional person. Profit making, key role in international office in central London. Excellent salary and benefits in a stable environment an advantage.

For your CV with a brief written covering letter to: Williams, Adkins & Co, 111 St. James's Street, London SW1A 1AA. Tel: 0171 836 7744 or post to Abbey Life Assurance Co, Mayfair branch, 10 Baker Street, W1M 1TL.

For more information, please contact: David Hudson on 0171 561 8333.

For more information, please contact: David Hudson on 0171 561 8333.

PA/COMMERCIAL DIRECTOR

The award winning Queen Elizabeth 11 Conference Centre is seeking to appoint a Personal Assistant for its busy and dynamic Commercial Director.

The successful applicant will be responsible for providing a full and professional secretarial service to the Commercial Director and assisting in various projects.

The successful applicant should have proven experience as a PA/Secretary.

Applicants must possess excellent secretarial and keyboard skills, together with the ability to communicate confidently at all levels either face to face or by telephone. Applicants must be self-motivated, technology friendly, able to work on own initiative and to cope with pressure.

Salary: circa £18,000

This is a challenging and exciting role for a proactive and forward thinking team player.

To apply please send or fax your CV to: Miranda Abey, HR Manager, The Queen Elizabeth 11 Conference Centre, Broad Sanctuary, Westminster, SW1P 3SE Tel: 0171 798 4076 Fax: 0171 798 4170

Closing date for CVs: Thursday 6 March 1997

Interviews to be held: Wednesday 12 March 1997

Only successful CVs will be acknowledged

PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO THE CHAIRMAN

Established in 1983, Ludvigsen Associates (UK) Limited is a member of the Ludvigsen Group.

A respected and renowned firm, it provides specialist management consultancy and services at the highest levels of the world motor industry.

We have a requirement for a Personal Assistant to the Chairman. The successful applicant will be fully involved in all aspects of the activities of both the Chairman and the Company and will be an accomplished communicator. High levels of audio-typing and Microsoft software skills are required, as are maturity and a capacity for independent judgement. It will be an advantage if applicants are fluent in a second European business language.

Please apply in writing, enclosing full CV with salary expectations to:

Graham Sayles, Managing Director,
Ludvigsen Associates (UK) Limited,
73 Collier Street, London, N1 9BE.

LEADING FINANCIAL PR CONSULTANCY

Based in the City require a Personal Assistant for their Managing Director. The successful candidate will possess all the essential secretarial skills, good organisational and communication skills.

Proficiency in arranging travel, events and presentations. Powerpoint, knowledge of Access an advantage. W4W 6, typing 70+ (audio essential, shorthand an advantage). Salary: £18,500 - £20,000 (plus benefits). Ref: TF/JCM.

Please reply in writing, quoting reference, to: Christine Brown, Personnel Manager, Ludgate Communications Ltd, 111 Charterhouse Street, London EC1M 6AA.

(No agencies).

Previous applicants need not apply.

PA - KENSINGTON - £20K

PA to Chief Executive in small HQ office (3 people) of International Leisure and Travel Business. Will also assist the Director of a small publishing company which serves the Business. Based in Kensington, just off Marlow Road.

Must have first class computer skills and competence with Word and Excel. Must also be capable of maintaining HQ services when CE is travelling. German and/or French language would be advantageous. Non-smoking office. Salary £20K negotiable.

Apply with CV to Managing Director, City Road Publishing Ltd, 24a Redley Mews, London W8 6JP. (CityRoad@bt.com)

JUNIOR SECRETARY AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE

Word for Windows with English Grammar, spelling and accuracy being essential qualifications. £12,000 with free lunch. Interesting and varied role for a flexible, personable college leaver/first job hunter.

Apply in writing to Assistant to the Master of the Household, 'G', Buckingham Palace, London, SW1A 1AA.

PA/Secretary for central role in expanding Commercial Co. You should be well organised, flexible & enjoy the challenge of working at the head of this small family office. Duties will include: Office and travel PA skills (i.e. flights), regular meetings with ability to work under pressure, no overtime, salary £21,000 pa. Write with CV to: Gillian Hodge, Television Limited, 128A Abchurch Lane, London EC4N 3NS.

Personal Assistant to Chairman and group Director. Flexible, motivated, experienced with S/H and W4W, experienced in all aspects of top West End Design & Photographic Company. Please apply with CV to: Jennifer Brooker, Genix Imaging Ltd, 22 Broadwick St, London W1V 1PG.

LEADING WEST END ART GALLERY

EXPERIENCED FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATOR/ACCOUNTANT

You must be computer literate with knowledge of Impact/Expert, VAX and Precision Plus. Administration and have an ability to work under pressure in a small but busy environment. Age 30 plus. Salary £23,000.

Please send CV and covering letter to: Mrs J. Hindorf, 30 Bruton Street, London W1X 8JD.

DESIGNERS GUILD

PA to Tricia Guild

The Creative Director of this leading Company in the design and distribution of innovative and contemporary homeware, fabrics and wallpaper is looking for an experienced Personal Assistant to assist her in her busy office.

The ideal candidate will have an interest in design and will have several years experience of PA work at senior level. If you have advanced Word for Windows, shorthand and a clean driving licence, then you could be the person we are looking for.

Designers Guild offers a competitive salary, plus an excellent benefits package.

Please apply in writing, enclosing a curriculum vitae and current/relevant salary details to:

Caroline Whitshire, Personnel Manager,
3 Clat Street, London W11 4BE.

CHAIRMAN'S PA

A professional, well organised and experienced PA who can anticipate requests and coordinate different priorities is needed to work for a company chairman in the SW19 office. A PA to a busy and successful businessman. The ideal candidate will have a strong background in a high quality professional environment with a proven track record in a high quality professional environment.

You will need excellent verbal skills, shorthand, typing and will, together with the initiative, flair and attention to detail that a good PA. Board experience is essential and a strong CV will be essential.

For more information, please contact: 0171 730 5873

AUDIO SECRETARY

Previously with property experience, required to work for three surveys in busy property development office based near Portland Place. Fast accurate typing, good telephone manner and a very flexible attitude an advantage. Must be salary according to experience.

Please fax CV to Sally Chappell on 0171 486 4447 or send to 32 New Cavendish Street, London W1M 7FA, stating salary requirements. No Agencies.

TEAM SECRETARY

Enjoy a busy, varied, 'teamwork' position within this very busy City based consultancy.

We require an efficient Team Secretary to support Project Management Group with secretarial and administrative duties. Previous experience in W4W and a good knowledge of office systems essential.

Letter and CV only to: 140 Strand, London, WC2R 0TH

Departmental Secretary

£17,392 - £19,555 p.a. Inc. L.W.

Responsible for providing full secretarial and administrative support to a Director and his team, you will also be involved in supervising a part-time administrator and co-ordinating a demanding workload. The ability to supervise and motivate other staff is essential.

Secretary

£14,821 - £16,936 p.a. Inc. L.W.

We currently require a secretary to provide support to a team. You will be competent and flexible and able to tackle a range of duties, in particular dealing efficiently with enquiries on behalf of the section.

Applicants must have at least two years' experience in a similar environment. Strong word processing (WordPerfect 6.1 for Windows) audio typing and administrative skills are essential for both posts, together with excellent communication and strong interpersonal skills.

For further details, send an application form, please send a 31p A4 SAE to Sarah Phipps, NRP, 173 Grays Inn Road, London WC1X 8UP. No CVs please. Closing date: noon on Wednesday 12th March 1997.

The NRP is working to implement an equal opportunities policy. The NRP operates a flexi-working policy.

For more information, please contact: 0171 730 5873

SECRETARY/OFFICE MANAGER

£15,000 - £16,000 p.a.

For a busy, varied, 'teamwork' position within this very busy City based consultancy.

We require an efficient Team Secretary to support Project Management Group with secretarial and administrative duties. Previous experience in W4W and a good knowledge of office systems essential.

Letter and CV only to: 140 Strand, London, WC2R 0TH

PA to Director

£20,000

Private general practitioner needs a highly efficient and experienced PA to run his busy practice. The ideal candidate will have a strong background in a high quality professional environment with a proven track record in a high quality professional environment.

You will need excellent verbal skills, shorthand, typing and will, together with the initiative, flair and attention to detail that a good PA. Board experience is essential and a strong CV will be essential.

For more information, please contact: 0171 730 5873

Crazy West End Co

require efficient and good humour

General Office Assistant

Previous experience an advantage, age no object. Please fax your CV to Jacky on 0171 468 0032.

HEY YOU!

We are a Design and Advertising Company on Bond Street/Orford Street.

We need a lively and efficient secretary with excellent telephone manner and 60 accurate wpm.

If you are fun, over 23 and interested please send CV to Victoria Wood. Box No 3518

PA/SEC AT DIRECTOR LEVEL

£16,000 - £17,000 p.a.

An energetic, well organised and experienced PA to support a Director in a busy office. The ideal candidate will have a strong background in a high quality professional environment with a proven track record in a high quality professional environment.

For more information, please contact: 0171 730 5873

Receptionist/Secretary

Smart, well spoken, 50wpm, very good Word & Excel skills essential for a busy, fast-paced Central London company.

£15,000 p.a. plus benefits. Please Reply to Box No 3473

For more information, please contact: 0171 561 8333

For more information, please contact: 0171 561 8333

For more information, please contact: 0171 561 8333

Tel: 0171 680 6806

Fax: 0171 782 7586

ROOM AT THE TOP

Global Research

£26,000 + Package

The client of this advertisement is a leading international company with a reputation for excellence in the field of research and development. They are seeking a highly motivated and experienced individual to join their team. The role involves a wide range of responsibilities, including the design and development of new products, the management of the research team, and the coordination of the company's research activities. The successful candidate will be responsible for ensuring that the company's research activities are carried out in a timely and efficient manner, and for ensuring that the company's research results are of the highest quality. The role is a challenging one, and the successful candidate will need to have a strong background in research and development, as well as excellent communication and leadership skills. The company offers a competitive salary and a comprehensive benefits package, including a pension scheme and a company car. If you are interested in this role, please send your CV to Angela Mortimer, 0171 814 0800. All applications are positively welcomed.

A great package of benefits when you work for Manpower

Secretaries

Do you have good Word Processing skills? If so, contact Manpower today.

We have long and short term opportunities for fast and accurate WP operators and secretaries with good interpersonal skills. In return, we will reward you with excellent

rates of pay and a benefits package that includes holiday pay, Bank Holiday pay and a mortgage scheme.

For further information please call 0171 355 1133.

MANPOWER

When you want immediate work talk to Manpower

We have a wide variety of long and short term assignments for all levels of secretaries. Enhance your skill level by taking advantage of our superb FREE CROSS TRAINING.

pay and a benefits package that includes holiday pay, Bank Holiday pay and a mortgage scheme.

For further information please call 0171 355 7684.

MANPOWER

BANKING PA'S
£22,000 + PKG

Superb opportunities for pro-active, professional PA's who thrive in a young team spirit environment. The roles within the research department of this well known finance house are varied and demanding. Therefore ideal candidates should be calm, confident and unflappable. Essential skills: advanced knowledge of Windows, Powerpoint and Excel, min 55 wpm typing. To secure an interview, please call as soon as possible to avoid disappointment.

TEMP APPLICATIONS ALWAYS WELCOME.

0171 355 1133

RECEPTIONIST/ADMINISTRATOR
£16,000 - £17,000 aae

As well as the usual meeting and greeting, answering calls and taking messages, the position offers the chance to use your book-keeping skills as part of a team of Admin Assistants supporting Executive based in London and visiting from overseas. Other responsibilities include arranging travel, booking conference rooms, hotel and restaurant reservations and assistance with hospitality and housekeeping. Microsoft exp. essential, well honed interpersonal skills with 'commercial awareness' an added advantage. Newly refurbished, bright designed Mayfair office. Hours 9.00 until 5.00, excellent benefits. Call Sue Douglas on 0171 491 7911 (Rec. Cont).

£30,000 x 2 PERSONAL PA to work from London home of American businessman, undertaking research and investment monitoring.

PA/INVESTOR RELATIONS ASSISTANT to liaise with US investors. Run road shows and administer systems.

Both appointments need excellent computer skills (w/ W4W or Apple/Mac/Excel/Access). Age 30-40.

0171 629 9323

DIRECTORS' SECRETARIES

OPEN EVENING
Attention All SECRETARIES

0171 495 5400

SELECT APPOINTMENTS

TRAVEL CO.
£18,000 + bens

0171 495 2888

HERITAGE

Knight Frank

RECEPTIONIST
BARNES WATERSIDE, SW13

A vacancy has arisen to work in a small team within this prestigious riverside residential development.

The successful candidate should have:

- Good organisational skills.
- Ability to work under pressure.
- Good interpersonal skills.

In return the Firm offers a competitive salary.

Please send a copy of your CV with a covering letter stating your current salary level to:

Mr. Campbell, Knight Frank,
152 Albemarle Street, London W1X 9DB

Knight Frank is an equal opportunity employer.

SHORTHAND PA
£28,000 p.a.

Manufacturing Co in Essex is seeking a PA for 2 MD's. Must have 50 wpm shorthand, WPM and good communication/organisational skills. Age 30 to 40.

Call Wendy,
Le Chêne Court on
Tel 0171 428 9888
(Ext 0171 428 9899)

PR, TV, PUBLISHING
to £18,000 W.14.

What an opportunity! Easy-going and delightful Director of a flourishing young PR company has promoted his PA to a new role. He needs another intelligent and spunky team player to help him. If you're fascinated by media relations generally, in particular, publishing and radio/television, then this is a fantastic opportunity. Excellent benefits, flexible and approachable + 1 yr PR experience, 80 wpm, fast WP.

PLEASE CALL 0171 373 7779

MAKE HAY IN M & A
C £27,000++ SW1

Business and pleasure often go hand in hand and this position is no exception. The charming MD is looking for an experienced PA who is keen on managing people, making accounts for various ventures and being involved in his big business. Agent has been successful in his career, and a PA who is confident, hard working and personable is a great advantage. Please call 0171 373 7779

SECRETARY
£19,000 neg.

Wonderful opportunity to job share with a professional secretary. The successful candidate will be responsible for a large City law firm. Essential skills are: 75 wpm, Excel & advanced Word, plus strong verbal skills & a fast typist. You need to be a people-orientated person who is initiative and is organized.

Australian Staff Connections
0171 538 3888

FASHION SEC
£20,000 WEST END

Fashionista working in a leading fashion house in the West End. The successful candidate will be responsible for a large City law firm. Essential skills are: 75 wpm, Excel & advanced Word, plus strong verbal skills & a fast typist. You need to be a people-orientated person who is initiative and is organized.

Australian Staff Connections
0171 538 3888

RECEPTIONIST
£16,000 - £17,000 aae

As well as the usual meeting and greeting, answering calls and taking messages, the position offers the chance to use your book-keeping skills as part of a team of Admin Assistants supporting Executive based in London and visiting from overseas. Other responsibilities include arranging travel, booking conference rooms, hotel and restaurant reservations and assistance with hospitality and housekeeping. Microsoft exp. essential, well honed interpersonal skills with 'commercial awareness' an added advantage. Newly refurbished, bright designed Mayfair office. Hours 9.00 until 5.00, excellent benefits. Call Sue Douglas on 0171 491 7911 (Rec. Cont).

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HOME COUNTIES

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£20K+

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مكتبة الامارات

The VAT man cometh

Dixie Nichols on a hot line that separates the payers from the non-payers in the building trade

Customs and Excise last September launched a telephone hot line to enable people to inform on builders who evade VAT payments.

Now they are taking about 40 calls a week. Half their leads come from disgruntled homeowners whose cash-in-hand builders have let them down and half come from builders who have tendered for the job and have been undercut by rivals who are not playing it by the book.

When calling in the builders, most people will go to a couple of companies for a quote. One might be an established local firm and the other might be the man that a friend used to get a roof repaired. The local firm will send in a written quote which will say plus VAT. The other quote might well be verbal, "cash unless you want to pay the VAT". So the first firm is going to be under pressure to lose their VAT or not do the job. Few people can resist the temptation to save 17.5 per cent.

Peter Crow of the old, established Essex builders G.Crow and Son has seen his small works business "virtually wiped out" since the extension of VAT to alterations and extensions in 1989. The company used to employ 24 men but is now down to 13. He is competing not just with the cash-in-hand merchants but also with the small painter and decorator or jobbing builder, who need not register for VAT (and therefore does not have to charge it) as long as its annual turnover is under the current £47,000 threshold.

Mr Crow understands the customer's point of view. He says: "Why should they pay 17.5 per cent extra just for the pleasure of having Mr Crow do their decorating?"

On small jobs a registered firm competing with an unregistered firm will lose out even though its quote before VAT is considerably lower. "I have personally seen documentation on one house renovation where the successful unregistered firm quoted £18,920 while the competition quoted £16,409 but still lost the job because it had to add VAT, which took the total to £19,280.53."

David Carter of Carebuild Ltd, a small Berkshire building firm employing eight men, says the introduction of VAT has been "instrumental in destroying the goodness in the industry and has pushed decent companies to the wall." Mr Carter says he is put under pressure by customers to forget about the VAT. "We lose jobs after jobs because we have to charge VAT," he says. "The desire for avoidance is universal. Doctors, dentists, housing associations and private householders cannot claim back the VAT, so don't want to pay." One of the ways around this is to divide work up and use unregistered contractors.

There is a massive amount of evasion going on, with many unregistered traders earning well above the threshold. There are also registered companies who do some jobs for the books and some for cash-in-hand. Customs and Excise believe the construction industry is responsible for a quarter of all lost VAT revenue.

Mr Carter is doubtful that the VAT inspectors will unearth much evasion. "I'm convinced they



A painter, decorator or builder does not have to pay VAT if annual turnover is less than £47,000

• VAT is not payable on building work on new buildings and on some listed buildings

• Some builders who are not registered charge VAT and pocket the extra. You can check their status on the hot line.

• Any builder employing a full-time labourer will find it hard to keep under the yearly threshold given the cost of materials involved.

• Further information: Call the VAT construction hot line on 0500 550 400/450.

haven't got the right knowledge, they don't know the first thing about construction and have no idea how it is done. They don't seek advice and they behave like a bull in a china shop. In 20 years I have never known any of the cash-in-hand brigade get caught."

The September initiative was a pilot scheme and little has been done to publicise the existence of the hot line. The 5,000-strong Building Employers Confederation, who have been pressing for action against VAT evaders for some time, have circulated whistle-blowing forms to its members and these are coming back at about five a week.

Liz Bridge, the confederation's tax expert, says: "We've demonstrated that we have not been bleating about a non-existent problem, and that Customs can earn money through its investigation." She says that the industry is able to supply leads as it tenders for work and that it knows the costs involved.

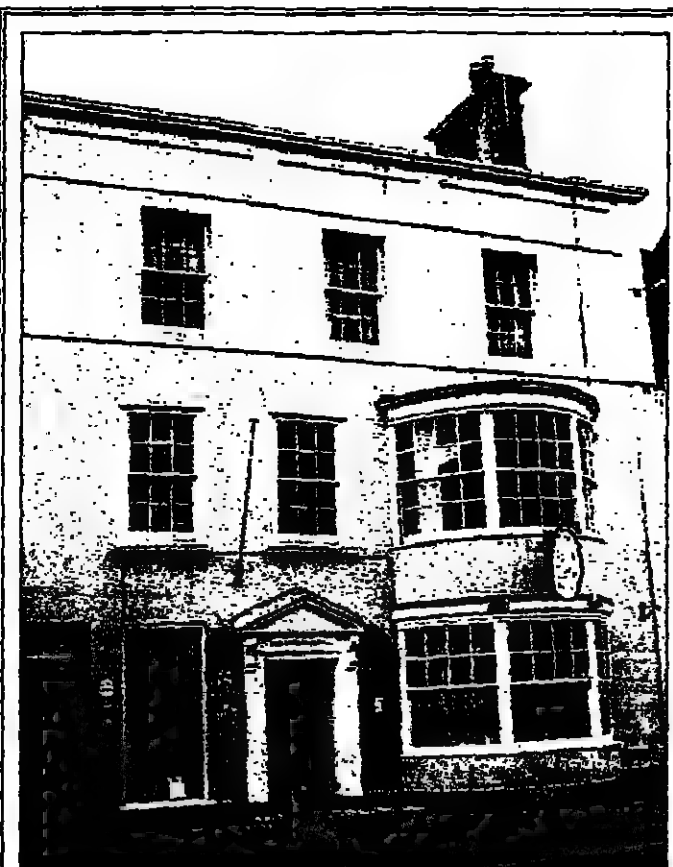
Customs and Excise's only specialist Construction Compliance team is based in North London. It has handled 300 active cases in six months, which have triggered 14 registrations for VAT from the shadow economy. The impact may not be massive but word will spread.

The whole governmental spend-to-save initiative is bad news for the evader, and some builders are now running scared. The sharing of information between departments means that once one department has finished with a wrongdoer, he or she is passed on to the next and the next until there is no money left. Customs and Excise periodically go through local-paper advertising and the Yellow Pages, checking advertisers against its lists of those registered for VAT.

Where do householders stand in all this? Can they be shown to have colluded in VAT evasion and find themselves in trouble? The good news is that a householder's position is secure: it is not illegal to offer cash payment. The responsibility for the proper payment of VAT lies firmly with the contractor. The risk for householders is that they have no guarantees if there is no proper paperwork.

Those builders in the shadow economy who are beginning to think it might be time to join the VAT club can expect a sympathetic reception. A Customs and Excise spokesperson says: "We will look closely at all mitigating circumstances. If they come clean, then we do not want to see them go bankrupt."

So if guilty builders want to avoid being nailed to the floor, perhaps they should have a quiet word in an official ear.



The Mock Turtle: Ronay-recommended, for sale at £215,000

IN THE MARKET

Fine food with all the trimmings

ONE OF Dorchester's finest restaurants is for sale. Asking price for the Egon Ronay-recommended Mock Turtle Restaurant, complete with two self-contained flats and parking space is £215,000. The restaurant, in the heart of Thomas Hardy country, is mentioned in the Michelin and Good Food guides. The county archives tell of a 1824 storm in which the chimneys of the building collapsed, killing the rector and his wife, who lived there. Details from Jackson-Stops & Staff, Dorchester, 01305 251400.

and offers in excess of £600,000 are sought for the 47-year lease. The managing agents say a charge of £140,000 would have applied to the apartment this financial year if normal service charges had been in force. Details from Savills, 145 Kensington Church Street, London, 0171-221 1751.

Holding back

THE SHORTAGE of property for sale shows no sign of easing, according to the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors in its latest survey of the housing market in the three months to the end of January. Reasons for delays in selling are that owners are waiting for the summer payouts by building societies being "demutualised", and the institution says, an unwillingness to sell before they have found another property.

Free service

SOMETHING for nothing? A two-bedroom, first-floor flat on Hyde Park has no service charges, because of an ancient clause in the lease, even though the landlord is required to maintain and insure the building, provide hot water, central heating and employ a resident caretaker. The flat, which needs some updating, has two reception rooms and two bathrooms.

Northern light

A £1 MILLION glass-walled penthouse is to be built on top of one of the oldest warehouses in Leeds, Simpson's Fold, which dates back to 1520. The penthouse, with solar-powered heating, a private running track, gymnasium and staff quarters, has been designed by Gordon Carey and is being developed by the Leeds Loft Company.

New Housing Act rules will give landlords speedier powers of eviction

Tougher rules for tenants

LANDLORDS can repossess their property faster for non-payment of rent after Friday when new rules laid down by the Housing Act, 1996, come into force.

Under the Act, courts must order possession when a tenant fails to pay rent for two months instead of three. Repossession can also be ordered for anti-social behaviour, not only if the tenant misbehaves, but also his friends.

Assured shorthold tenancies for rented flats are no longer confined to an initial six months minimum letting if both landlord and tenant agree, unless the rent is more than £25,000 a year. This provides more flexibility for landlords, who might wish to take on a short-term tenant to "fill in" between long-term tenancies, and help house-hunters who move into rented accommodation for an unknown spell after selling one

property while looking for another to buy. The new Act assumes that any new tenancy is an assured shorthold tenancy unless there is any paperwork to confirm any alternative agreement. This removes an ambiguity in the law which previously led to landlords sometimes creating sitting tenancies inadvertently.

The measures are likely to benefit small investors who take out a second mortgage to buy a flat or house to let to cash in on a rising market. Christine Leach, Associate Director at Chesterton's Residential, says: "These new measures will make a difference in terms of peace of

mind. The restriction on the period of a tenant's arrears is a 'key point. Previously the tenant could string it out because the landlord would take him to court at the end of three months, the court would give the tenant up to 28 days to leave, and the landlord could lose four months' rent."

The new measures were welcomed by Caroline Cope, Chairman of the Association of Residential Letting Agents, who says: "Although the 1988 Housing Act restored the principle of a free and fair market for landlord and tenant, the new Act has simplified the legal framework and will encourage more landlords to come into the market."

"We believe the new Housing Act has created a fairer balance between the rights of tenants and those of landlords. A landlord should be able to protect property which may be his own home or a significant part of his savings or investment plan."

But the decrease in the private tenants' security is not welcomed by the National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux, which says there was no justification for reducing the time for rent arrears from three months to two. "This is of even greater concern given changes to housing benefit regulations which will provide for housing benefit to be paid in arrears," said a spokeswoman. "CAB already too often report clients facing rent arrears and threatened with possession because of delays in payment of their housing benefit."

CHRISTINE WEBB

Bargains at home and abroad

There are some newcomers and a surprising number of veterans in the third of The Times's regular series on bargain houses which have been for sale for many months.

Flax, near Maulds Meaburn, Cumbria, has been for sale for four years. In our last column, Charles Yeoman of Strutt & Parker said he would not reduce the £750,000 asking price because the buyer would be one applicant in a million. Almost four months later, the Grade II Palladian villa has yet to find that buyer.

Mr Yeoman says: "More people are now showing an interest, and suitable buyers are now coming out of the woodwork."

Just entering its fourth year on the market, Netherby Hall, near Carlisle, is a veteran of our first column. On the market since late 1993, it was relaunched last June for £850,000. The fifteenth-century hall, which appears in Sir Walter Scott's *Marmion*, is now under offer.

Meadow Bank House near the Solway Firth is now under offer, after over three years on the market. The Georgian neo-classical mansion, with a ten-acre park, was reduced from £230,000 to £200,000.

In Caithness, fifteenth-century Dunbeath Castle has been on the market for over a year. Its most recent owner is thought to be the mysterious American millionaire, Stanton Avery.

Still a modest £3 million, the castle has 30,000 acres with a 9,000-acre deer forest. Fiddleback Farm near Carlisle came onto the market last November. Already reduced from £210,000 to £187,000, the



Dunbeath Castle: offered at £3 million

Buyers with a keen sense of value are now coming forward

nine-acre farm dating back to 1709 is a bargain, says Peter Hayward of Peter Hayward Associates "for anyone seeking land or a commercial opportunity". There are still bargains in the capital. A two-bedroom flat at 29, Sloane Gardens,

SW1, has been reduced from £650,000 to £635,000, with a 47-year lease. Agents Douglas & Gordon report that the flat is now under offer.

Also in SW1 is 38, Chapel Street, a five-bedroom family house, which has been on the market for over a year. With only 35 years left on the lease, the house has been reduced by over £200,000, from £800,000 to £595,000.

Witham House in Langrick, Lincolnshire, has been reduced from £310,000 to £275,000 since it went onto the market last June, with an indoor swimming pool thrown in. The five-bedroom country house has five acres, outbuildings and greenhouses.

Further afield, Châlet Brames near Moribet, in France, has been on the market for almost two years and its price reduced from about £2.5 million to about £1.8 million.

One long-unsold property, Les Louves near St Tropez, did finally move last week. It was reduced last year from £9 million (about £1 million) to £6.5 million. The current strength of the pound may have helped prompt the sale.

AMANDA LOOSE

Flax: Strutt & Parker 01423 561274; Netherby Hall: Jackson-Stops & Staff 0171 589 4536; Meadow Bank House: Savills 0131-226 6961; Dunbeath Castle: Knight Frank 0131-225 8171; Fiddleback Farm: Peter Hayward Associates 01228 810300; Flat 4, 29 Sloane Gardens: Douglas & Gordon 0171-225 1225; 38 Chapel Street: Beamey Pearce 01859 1533; Witham House: Strutt & Parker 01838 43123; Châlet Brames: Knight Frank 0171-629 8171

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FOOTBALL

Juninho leaves problem for Middlesbrough

By DAVID MADDOCK AND RICHARD HOBSON

AS Stockport County prepared yesterday for the first leg of their Coca-Cola Cup semi-final against Middlesbrough, their Edgley Park pitch lay in pieces, with the groundsmen struggling to lay new turf over large areas of previously waterlogged earth.

Nevertheless, the pitch will be ready in time for the game tonight — Stockport have offered assurances that, even if it rains, the match will go ahead after it was postponed because of a deluge a week ago — and it is Middlesbrough, of the FA Carling Premiership, who find themselves worrying about somehow putting patchwork pieces together. In their case, however, absenteeism is the problem.

Four defenders — Derek Whyte, Phil Whelan, Steve Vickers and Nigel Pearson — are all doubtful with injuries, while, worse still, Juninho, the Brazil midfielder player, has

opted for international duty rather than the attractions of battling a howling gale and a pumped-up Nationwide League second division side on a wet Wednesday night. Juninho will play half a game for his country against Poland in Rio de Janeiro and even the prospect of a big semi-final could not persuade him to stay in England.

"I was becoming the forgotten man for my country," he said. "I was overlooked so many times that it was becoming very concerning. I am happy at Middlesbrough, but playing for my country means so much to me, far more than anything else in football. The Brazil coach is already thinking about his squad for the World Cup and I want to make sure I am in those thoughts."

Stockport, predictably enough for underdogs, do not have similar international problems, but they do have

several injury doubts before what is the biggest game in their history. Mike Flynn, the captain, Alan Armstrong and Sean Connolly are all facing late fitness tests.

Martin O'Neill will stay true to his word tonight when he sends out his "first team" for Leicester City's FA Cup fifth-round replay against Chelsea at Stamford Bridge. The Leicester manager did nothing yesterday during his routine, pre-match press conference to quell the acrimony that followed the 2-2 draw in the original tie at Filbert Street, when his side recovered from 2-0 down despite missing four leading players — Neil Lennon, Muzzy Bost, Matt Elliott and Emile Heskey — through suspension. All four are available tonight.

"Rund Gullit [the Chelsea player-manager] mentioned after the first game that he thought we had been lucky," O'Neill said. "I couldn't recall them peppering our goal, but I rethought that if that was what he thought, then I would send our first team for the replay and try to give them a better game."

"It has clearly made an impact because last Saturday Mark Hughes [the Chelsea striker] mentioned this on television and made it sound as though we had been the aggressor initially. I am sure that our lads will be fired up and I have to say that I think we have a definite chance of winning the game."

O'Neill's most difficult problem tonight will be in accommodating Ian Marshall, who scored a hat-trick against Derby County in the Premiership last Saturday, with Heskey, the prodigiously talented young striker, eligible again. Chelsea have a doubt over Kevin Hitchcock, the goalkeeper, who has a shoulder injury.

Leicester and Chelsea have been cleared by the Football Association after an investigation into fighting that broke out during the original tie at Filbert Street, which led to ten arrests.



Point duty: Ogrizovic, veteran of Coventry City's 1987 FA Cup Final win, directs traffic around his goal. Photograph: Marc Aspland

Ogrizovic still a force for boys in sky blue

Richard Hobson meets a goalkeeper with ambitions to earn a return visit to the scene of the finest hour of his career

They used to take a simple view of crime prevention in the Nottinghamshire Constabulary. The biggest men had the highest-profile postings in the areas where trouble was expected. Few arms of the law were longer than those of PC Steve Ogrizovic.

Twenty years on, Ogrizovic finds himself repelling strikers rather than Saturday-night drunks in Nottingham city centre. He does so with no less vigour and a clear-up rate that would be the envy of most modern police forces.

If Coventry City win the FA Cup this season, then Ogrizovic's penalty save against Blackburn Rovers in the fourth round will be highlighted as one of the crucial moments in their passage to success. Coventry won the tie 2-1 and then Derby County at the Baseball Ground tonight, with a home quarter-final against Middlesbrough waiting.

This is the most open

competition in years and Coventry supporters are inevitably thinking back to 1987, when their side beat Tottenham Hotspur 3-2 after extra time at Wembley.

Ogrizovic and Brian Borrows are the only survivors from that team still with the club and, while Ogrizovic is reluctant to reflect on the biggest day of his career, progress this season dictates that people are demanding he trawls his memory.

"The last thing people want to be reminded of at the moment is what happened ten years ago," Ogrizovic said. "It was a big thing at the time because we had never won it before but at the moment a repeat is still just a dream."

"The Premier League sides still in the draw will think that this is the best chance

they will have for many years because of the teams who have been knocked out. All of the sides will be fired up that little bit more and, whoever wins, I think there will be some great matches."

When pressed on the matter, Ogrizovic pointed to three areas where Coventry scored highly in 1987. He believes the management team of John Sillett and George Curtis instilled the best team spirit he has known, that the side was perfectly balanced and that the majority of players were too often underestimated.

If there were "no stars" then, the side is packed with expensive signings now. Indeed, individually, Ogrizovic believes the squad must be the strongest in the history of the club. Against that, a league position of fifth from

bottom suggests that something remains awry.

Coventry have waited until the final day of the season to stave off relegation four times since Ogrizovic arrived from Shrewsbury Town in 1984, and he acknowledged that the present campaign is following a familiar pattern.

"At the end of the season, when you have won to stay up, it is a huge buzz. Then you cast your mind back to the weeks and months of worry and say 'never again'. Then in August, for some reason, we slip into the same old habits."

Ogrizovic deserves a quiet life in the winter of his career. He is 40 in September and, over Christmas, he eclipsed the club record of 542 appearances held by Curtis, a remarkable feat considering that he spent 4½ years as

Southampton likely to be stalked by Fear

By OUR SPORTS STAFF

WIMBLEDON, whose tigerish qualities have been in evidence throughout a remarkably successful season, are likely to have Fear in their heart when they run out at The Dell tonight for an FA Carling Premiership match against Southampton.

There will be no mellowing of their traditional tenacity, simply a replacement of the injured Vinnie Jones's combative midfield talents with those of Peter Fear. The 23-year-old Londoner, who came on as a substitute for Oyvind Leonhardsen — another absentee tonight — in the victory over Arsenal on Sunday, is likely to make only his seventh start of the season.

"He belies his name," Joe Kinnear, the Wimbledon manager, said. "He has no fear. And he's another example of the squad we are building. It has got to be

stage now when I can bring people into the side and drop others out but still have confidence that everybody will do their job."

Wimbledon are 12 points behind Manchester United, the leaders, in the Premiership but have three games in hand. They are also in the semi-finals of the Coca-Cola Cup and last night of the FA Cup.

Kinnear said: "We've got to focus on the league and forget the cups for a while. Europe next season is still our main aim and it would be marvelous to achieve it by finishing high in the table."

Southampton, whose relegation plight became even more serious after they lost a two-goal lead against Sheffield Wednesday on Saturday and slipped to a 3-2 defeat, could recall Matthew Oakley and Robbie Slater in midfield.

Ferguson rules out Suker move

By OUR SPORTS STAFF

DAVOR SUKER, the Croatia international, travelled back to Spain last night after talks with Arsenal but without making contact with Manchester United. Suker will leave Real Madrid at the end of the season and he has indicated that he will definitely be coming to England.

The champions, though, appear out of the running after Alex Ferguson, the United manager, ruled out a possible move. Chelsea could rival Arsenal for his signature.

Peter Schmeichel, desperate to clear his name after allegations that his feud with Ian Wright at the end of the season and his indication that he would definitely be coming to England.

The claims are still being investigated by the police, but Maurice Watkins, the Manchester United director and solicitor, said: "Reports that Peter is taking legal advice are true, but other than to confirm that I don't want to make any further comment."

John Ebbrell, the Everton midfielder player, is poised to be reunited with Howard Kendall, his former manager at Goodison Park. Kendall, now in charge at Sheffield United, has made a bid of £1 million for the former England B and Under-21 international. Jonathan O'Connor, the England Under-21 player, has committed his future to Everton by signing a three-year contract.

Kyle Lightbourne, the Watford forward, rejected the offer of a long-term contract with the Nationwide League second division side yesterday, opening the way for a renewed bid from Coventry City.

The Bermuda international is keen to play in the FA Carling Premiership. Walsall have already turned down an offer of £400,000 from Coventry.

Mick Jones will be offered the post of Plymouth Argyle manager later this week. Jones has been caretaker-manager since Neil Warnock was sacked three weeks ago.

Pearce pledges to keep tight control on spending targets

By RICHARD HOBSON

THE new owners of Nottingham Forest confirmed yesterday that Stuart Pearce will remain as player-manager of the club for the rest of the season. The announcement came after a 90-minute meeting between Pearce and Irving Scholar, the former Tottenham Hotspur chairman who has become a football consultant at the City Ground after taking a leading role in Bridgford plc, whose takeover bid was accepted by shareholders on Monday.

With £16 million of Bridgford's money injected into the club, Pearce told Scholar about the players he would like to sign before the transfer deadline next month.

However, while indicating that his priority is to buy a top-class striker, Pearce said that he would not be held to ransom because of the huge funds at his disposal.

"There are players I would like to sign but we have a valuation on them and we are

not going to pay silly money," Pearce said. "We need to score goals but I think that any manager of a side near the bottom of the table would say the same thing."

Possible targets include Pierre van Hoojdonk, who is untried at Celtic, and Dean Holdsworth, who has lost his first-team place at Wimbledon.

Pearce will reconsider his own position at the end of the season. If he remains in charge, the club is likely to appoint a managing director to absorb some of the workload. "I am the first to say I don't want to stay in the office nine-to-five and I won't change that view," he said.

"But, I'll say it again: whatever is going to be for the benefit of this club, I am happy to go along with it."

"The short-term aim is to stay in the Premiership. Mr Scholar is happy for me to carry on and take the club forward. In the summer we can take stock and build a more solid platform."



Pearce priorities

England must stay at home

By JOHN GOODBODY

FIFA, the world governing body of football, yesterday ruled out proposals by the British Government to use the lavish new stadiums in Scotland and Wales in England's bid to stage the 2006 World Cup.

The Football Association has been hesitating over whether its candidature would be boosted by staging games at the 75,000-seat Cardiff Arms Park and grounds in Glasgow, Edinburgh and possibly Belfast, England already has ample facilities that it used for the European championship.

However, Keith Cooper, the Fifa spokesman, said yesterday: "Our rules state that bids come from one national association and by implication all the venues for the tournament would come from that country. To use facilities in another country would not conform to the regulations."

John Major has always talked of the bid as a "UK" one. However, this is partly for political reasons, given the Government's desire to emphasise the cohesion of the United Kingdom.

However, it has also been because, by 1999, Cardiff will have a rebuilt national stadium. In Scotland, Murrayfield in Edinburgh holds 60,000. Celtic Park will soon house 60,000. Ibrox 48,000 and Hampden Park 50,000.

Jim Farry, the chief executive of the Scottish Football Association, spoke to the Prime Minister earlier this month and said later: "He reinforced our view that the Government was supportive of a World Cup bid involving stadiums throughout Britain." The home nations had accepted that only England would qualify automatically as hosts for the finals.

However, the Football As-

sociation has been loath to include venues outside England for two reasons. First, it would give the impression that England, by itself, would not be able to stage the "Elation" tournament.

The grounds used so successfully for Euro '96, which made UEFA, the European governing body, a record profit of more than £60 million would again form the nucleus of facilities, but Wembley is also being completely rebuilt to make it the most modern venue in Europe.

Second, the football associations of England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland are concerned for political reasons not to blur the historic separate identities in football of the four countries. Any move towards using facilities in each other's countries might be seen as being the first step towards a unity that none desires.

SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

By ROBERT SHEEHAN, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT

As declarer I had all the clues on this hand, from the match between King (the eventual winner) and Armstrong in the trials for the 1996-97 English team. I came to the wrong conclusion.

Dealer West Game all IMPs

♠ A Q 2 ♣ J 7 5 4 3
♥ 10 ♠ J 10 9 2
♦ 10 8 ♣ K
♦ 9 8 7 6 5 ♠ 10 9 8 6
♦ 4 3 2 ♠ A K J 7
♦ A Q ♠ 9 8 7 6 5
♦ 5 4 2 ♠ 4
♦ K

NT (11-10) ♠ Pass ♠ Pass ♠ Pass ♠ Pass
3D ♠ Pass ♠ Pass ♠ Pass ♠ Pass
4C ♠ Pass ♠ Pass ♠ Pass ♠ Pass

Contract: Four Spades doubled, by South. Lead: six of diamonds.

East's 2 NT asked West to bid his better minor. Bizarre to use this deservedly little-known convention on a hand only 4-4 in the minors.

East won the first diamond with the king. What does this tell declarer about the layout of the diamond honours? It is quite revealing. As West would not underlead the ace of diamonds, East is marked with the ace. If East held A K Q, he would win with the queen. And if West held Q J 2, he would lead the queen. So, if the defenders are not false carding, West has the queen of diamonds and East the ace, king and jack.

At trick two East switched to the seven of clubs. West took the king of clubs with the ace and continued diamonds. I ruffed in dummy and played the jack of clubs, throwing my third diamond — a loser-on-loser play. That way I could

KEENE on CHESS

By RAYMOND KEENE, CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Jersey International

Andrew Webster scored a huge success in the Deloitte & Touche Jersey International when he captured sole first prize ahead of three grandmasters, including the reigning British champion. Scores at the top were: Webster 6; Hodgson and Bogdan Lalic 5½; Simons, Smallbone and reigning British champion Chris Ward 5. Britain's top woman player, Susan Lalic, was among those on 4½.

The following game demonstrates Webster's clear blend of strategic preparation and tactical aggression. After a slow opening, White engineers a sudden and dramatic breakthrough on the f7 square.

White: Webster
Black: Okostene
Jersey, February 1997

English Opening

1 d4 c6
2 Nf3 Nf6
3 Bb1 Bb7
4 Bc2 Bc8
5 Bb3 g6
6 Bc2 Bg7
7 Nbd2 O-O
8 Bg2 Re8
9 Bf2 Nbd7
10 Nc4 Bc4
11 Bf1 Bb7
12 Nc2 Nc5
13 Qc2 Na6
14 O-O Be6
15 a3 Re8
16 Bb4 dxc4
17 Nxc4 b5
18 Nc5 cxd4
19 Ng5 cxd4
20 Qc3 a5
21 Bb4 Nc5
22 Ng4 Bc6
23 e4 Nxb4
24 a4 Rf2
25 Re6 Rf2

Diagram of final position

London v Beijing starts

A match between teams from London and Beijing started yesterday and runs until Sunday. Grandmasters Chris Ward, Neil McDonald and Keith Arkell are taking on a team of Chinese grandmasters from Beijing. Wang Zhi, Ye Jiangchuan and Peng Xaomin. The venue is the London College of Traditional Acupuncture and Oriental Medicine, Finchley, London. The rounds are taking place from 11am to 6pm. Spectators to this unusual event are welcome, further details from the organisers on 0181-202 0982.

Times book

The Times Winning Moves 2 contains 240 chess puzzles from international grandmaster Raymond Keene's daily column in The Times, and is available now from bookshops or from B.T. Batsford Ltd (tel: 01376 321276 at £6.99 plus postage and packing).

Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

SHAWNEE

a. Playwright's knee
b. A lealett
c. An Indian

TORRIDONIAN
a. A trochaic metre
b. Scottish rocks
c. From Devon

WOOSTER
a. To frolic vacuously
b. A cock with a lip
c. An amorous young man

SUNYATA
a. Void
b. Pickled beef
c. A trainee samurai

Answers on page 46

By Philip Howard

White to play. This position is from the game Suba — Watson, Watson, Farley and Williams, London 1989. White has sacrificed two pawns to gain a lead in development. How did he now recoup on his investment with interest?

Solution on page 46

BY DAVID POWELL, ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

Athletes have been moving with quickening pace from the

"The LAAF has been extremely innovative by introducing prize-money for positions and now prize-money for records. Surely there is room to define territory on the vest for everybody?"

Men against machine at the England practice yesterday as the front row prepare for a big push against France

BY DAVID HANDS
RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

When Markgraaff was forced to resign last week after the publication of racist comments he made in a telephone conversation, it was widely expected that Nic Mallett

France, who won the student World Cup in South Africa last year, play England in a student international at Cambridge on Friday, their first meeting since the mass



Pienaar: hopes of recall

B. Johnson (East. Birmingham) & T. Hall (Northumbria); M. Denney (Bristol); W. Newman (Exeter); M. Jones (Aston); B. Harvey (Brunel); M. Long (Northumbria); J. Dixon (Exeter); R. Fairs (Wolverhampton); R. Emswiler (Cambridge); D. Zalkman (Brunel); M. Mills (Sheffield Hallam); K. Yates (Bristol); Captains: R. Beattie (Northumbria); Replacements: P. Belgian (Northumbria); D. Jones (Forks-mouth); N. Hockley (Cardiff); A. Reuben (Bristol); C. Webb (UMIST); J. Jones (East. Cheshire) & J. Lewis

By Our Sports Staff

Richey Reneberg, of the United States, withdrew from the tournament before taking the court, suffering from a

**FROM PHIL YATES
IN VALLETTA**

Stephen Hendry, the favourite, eased through by beating Jamie Burnett, his Scottish compatriot, 5-1. It meant that Hendry has won 21 of his past 22 matches in ranking tournaments.

The outcome was timely consolation for Birch, a keen musician, whose acoustic guitar was damaged, possibly beyond repair, on the flight to Malta.

Referring to the shortlist, Iain Sprou, the Minister for Sport, said: "All three sites have strong points, but we have a little more work to do before we reach a final decision." However, Tom Pendry, the Shadow Minister for Sport, said: "As Labour has not been involved in important decisions regarding the Academy, we cannot commit ourselves to supporting a chosen bid should we become the government. Instead, we will instigate a thorough review of all procedures and decisions involved."

England knocked out

FIRST DIVISION (4:15) Trinity Hall, UMBIC, Emmanuel, Queens, New Hall, UMBIC, St. Catherine's, Church of the Holy Cross, St. Catherine's, Clare, Glton, Stoney Sutton, Pembroke, Downing, Caus, Selwyn.

SECOND DIVISION (2:55) CCAT, Corpus Christi, 1st & 3rd Trinity, Jesus II, Magdalene, Robinson, Fitzmaurice, Emmanuel II, UMBIC II, Homerton, Peterhouse, Wolfson, King's, Newhall II, New Hall II, St. Catherine's II, Trinity Hall II.

THIRD DIVISION (1:55) Selwyn II, Hughes Hall, Queens II, Vist School, Glton II, Darwin, 1st & 3rd Trinity II, Downing II, Homerton II, CCAT II, Trinity Sutton II, UMBIC II, Robinson II, Magdalene II, Fitzmaurice II, Corpus Christi II, Jesus III, Churchill II.

FENCING: Men's Foil: Gold: Marc Folz; 1. A. Bates (Ashbury); 2. M. Best (Loughborough); 3. J. Snel (M.C.); 4. D. Hurrell (Pirella). Men's Sabre: 1. A. Croft.

Meribel				(Pisties skiable but soft; 55 175 slushy (Windy at altitude, very cold)
ITALY				
Cervinia	90	350	good	(Pisties in good shape)
Ingino	85	195	good	(Upper slopes good; lower slopes soft)
SWITZERLAND				
Saas Fee	90	340	good	(High-pistes very good; lower slopes soft)

Source: Ski Club of Great Britain

dry because of rain)				5	34/2
dry	slushy	rain			
mp. sticky conditions)					
ned	good	hair		2	25/2
in nearly all areas)					
dry	slushy	sun		2	14/2
at becoming patchy)					
rust	hair	hair		6	25/2
over thinning in places)					

L - lower slopes; U - upper.

ROYALTON: LTA Merri's *scutellaria* (LTA)
Merri (GB unless stated) (F1 found); L4
Merri (L1) (C Phreasy) (L3) 6-3, 6-3. A
Lusil (C2) 1 (Gaud) (M) 6-3, 6-3

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Sport sacrificed in name of entertainment

You can say what you like about one-day cricket, but it's just not cricket, is it? And it's not really sport, either, come to that. The latest collection of absurdities is more than merely absurd; it is a matter that reveals nothing less than the lie in the soul of modern sport. But let us check out the absurdities first.

One-day cricket is a game that must, like an alcoholic, take life one day at a time. A game forced by the weather into a second day becomes a sad travesty of itself, sans crowd, sans atmosphere, sans everything. All that is left is the contest and that is simply not enough, not in that form of the game.

One-day cricket depends almost entirely on its sense of occasion. It is not so much a contest as a festival, a Roman holiday, a — to use the Indian term — *tamasha*. So it must be completed on the day. And so you need a contingency plan for when the rain comes.

The match last weekend between England and New Zealand needed the contingency plan. The only thing more asinine than the match and the regulations was the decision of the New Zealand captain, Lee Germon, to bat first. Once the predicted rain had duly fallen, England were required to make far fewer runs than their opponents, but with the same amount of wickets and the same number of overs of fielding restrictions. Naturally, they knocked them off in jig-time.

It was no contest, but contest was not the priority. The priority was *tamasha*. I have already had my fun with the gimmick of the batsman's personal theme tunes. This is a bit of harmless fun — like the match and like the sport of one-day cricket. Fun, rather than contest, is the priority.

There is a further absurdity in the spectacle of an umpire who has taken to dancing about when he gives signals. He has been the subject of

SIMON BARNES



Midweek View

television profiles because of this charming habit. It is, I think, utterly in keeping with the dignity of the occasion. *Tamasha* cricket needs a *tamasha* umpire.

One-day cricket is seen as very much a captain's game, but it is not. Never has a sport been so surrounded with re-

strictions. A captain cannot place his fielders nor bowl his bowlers as he would like.

A bowler cannot bowl how he likes, either. He must bowl in the batsman's hitting zone: nothing to the leg and no bouncers. His job is largely reduced to putting the ball in play. In pinball, you put the silver ball into play with the spring plunger and then it is all down to the bumpers and the flippers. It is the same for the bowler in one-day cricket.

You do not need to be C.B. Fry to work out that, in every aspect of the game, the festival side of things has been emphasised at the expense of competition. In the 1960s, cricket audiences were dwindling and there was a cry across the land that cricket was a sport that needed to be more entertaining.

So we have one-day cricket, which is entertaining all right, but not entirely a sport — and once sport consciously tries to be entertaining, it sets off on the short but dangerous road

that leads to the Worldwide Wrestling Federation.

One-day cricket is entertainment. So is professional wrestling. Professional wrestling goes for things like outrageous costumes, audience participation, loud and violent music, scene-stealing officials. So does one-day cricket.

Professional wrestling is not so much about the result as the spectacle, the crash-bang-wallop of it all. Need I say it? One-day cricket is the same. One-day cricket and professional wrestling are both entertainment packages: the issue of who wins and who loses is very much a secondary affair.

Obviously, one-day cricket is presented as a competition, but then so is professional wrestling. This illusion is as necessary a part of sport as *tamasha*. And certainly the players try hard enough to win rather than to lose — within the parameters of a game that has been regulated into absurdity for the sake of *tamasha*.

Certainly, all the players are aware of the truth of it all — that they are professional entertainers in a package in which the priority is public entertainment. What, you may ask, is wrong with that? Absolutely nothing. But the subtle shift in priorities, from contest to entertainment, does change absolutely everything.

Now sport is entertaining, as we all know, or we wouldn't be here. Monday night brought us a footballing version of King Lear on the heath, with the seven-goal, gale-blown West Ham United v Tottenham Hotspur match. The England v France rugby union international on Saturday is a mouth-watering prospect for the spectator.

Yet in both these examples, the players' priority was of will be to play to win. A sport that seeks only to entertain can seldom offer any higher joy. Here is a fundamental law of professional sport: sport is only incidentally entertaining. And that is why it can so often be a good deal more.

A triumph for enlightenment

New Found Land: The Star Quilter. Radio 4, 2.00pm.

This is the first play by a Native American to be broadcast on British radio and opens at a time, two decades ago, when Native Americans were still known as Indians. The themes in William S. Yellow Robe Jr's play are racial tension and racial enlightenment, played out through the relationship between two women in Montana: one, Mona Gray, a Native American living on a reservation, the other, Seara McKenna, a middle-class white woman who asks Gray to make a quilt for a visiting Republican senator. Gray is played by Monique Mojica and McKenna by LuAnne Jorgensen. Their ambiguous relationship develops in some surprising ways.

Global Shake-out. Radio 4, 7.20pm.

One of the mysteries of the headlong drive towards a single European currency, to be followed inexorably by a federal state, is the fact that politicians appear to think they can set boundaries to serve their own agendas in an era when they patently cannot. Just as technology has helped the drive towards a global economy, it is also making a nonsense of cultural boundaries. The first in this new series, presented by Edward Stourton, takes as its theme Turkey, where satellite television and other communications technologies are busting open old monopolies and making a nonsense of attempts to control access to information. Later in the series Stourton visits Mexico and Italy.

Peter Barnard

Alan Lee on the opposites attracting speculation in New Zealand cricket

Rivals resigned to playing for keeps

This is the tale of a man known to few and a man few, apparently, wish to know. It is the saga of an anonymous cricketer who found himself elevated to national captain, the glamorous young rebel whose job was undermined and the divisions that seem inevitable now that there is no longer room for both within a team whose suffering is responsible for the sharp rise in England's spirits.

The cricket world scratched its head when Lee Germon was put in charge of New Zealand late in 1995. He was uncapped and had made one largely undistinguished tour. Globally, he was a nobody, and the mystery was all the deeper because New Zealand already possessed a talented wicketkeeper-batsman in Adam Parore.

Somehow they have survived as team-mates up to now, though Parore has been unexceptional as a specialist batsman and Germon has not convinced everyone in or around his team that he is worth his place on any basis. Parore is now clinging on only through the fitness problems of others, while Germon's position is being questioned more pointedly with each new defeat.

It seems plain to all but the New Zealand selectors that they are wasting a place by accommodating them both. Germon and Parore are doubtless aware of this view, but if their relationship lacks warmth it will not be entirely

because of the consequent, unsettling rivalry. There is a chasm between their characters, one unlikely ever to be bridged.

Germon, a married man expecting his first child, owed his promotion to an image as a good guy, the type that New Zealand cricket was urgently seeking after the embarrassment of having to suspend three players for drug offences and, in rapid succession, discharging Geoff Howarth as coach and Ken Rutherford as captain. Glenn Turner was installed as coach with a brief to clean up the act and he identified Germon as his ideal accomplice.



Germon, above, is on a sticky wicket because of New Zealand's poor results. The selectors could now turn to Parore, the charismatic maverick, to replace him

Test match in 1993 when Chris Cairns hit him on the head at net practice. Germon was so confident of being named as replacement that, at least mentally, he had his bags packed.

The subsequent announcement that the selectors had recalled Tony Blair after a five-year absence aggravated him hugely and, in a move that appeared to suggest that he felt he had no future in Test cricket, he issued a statement condemning the selectors.

Germon was shown ultimate forgiveness two years later and his demanding style of captaincy has achieved respect, though possibly not affection or admiration. A limited cricketer, he is one of that rare breed that seems born to do little but lead, and while this can be happily accepted so long as results are good, it becomes a trial of tolerance at times like

'There is a chasm between their characters, one unlikely ever to be bridged'

Parore has been called many things in his time, but "good guy" would not feature prominently among them. His dressing-room nickname is "Mav", short for maverick, and he is widely considered to be cocksure and egotistical. He has looks, youth and charisma going for him and he has not discouraged the attentions of women's magazines, which are inclined to seek his picture whenever they feature the nation's most eligible men.

Ironically, the one blemish on Germon's references within cricket indirectly concerns Parore, who was ruled out of a

this. The tolerance of Parore has worn thin in various quarters. Earlier this winter he was told by his province, Auckland, that, temporarily, they no longer required his services. The reasons were never fully explained but they certainly included a cavalier, even arrogant attitude to team practices and gatherings.

No other province seems keen to take a risk on a player with a reputation for being difficult, even unpopular, within a team environment. If he was not part of the New Zealand squad, Parore would have nobody to play for, a bizarrely friendly plight for a leading international player.

If Parore has achieved spectacular alienation, however, no one disputes that he has talent and most in this country believe him to be a far better batsman — and arguably a better wicketkeeper — than Germon. He also plays his cricket with undoubted spirit, even if this too often becomes an overly noisy and offensive aggression.

Germon speaks much of instilling aggression in his side but, somehow, one wonders if the heart of this essentially decent man is quite in it. On Sunday, after a second one-day international defeat, he was a sad, somewhat emotional figure, and if it was not the mood of one who fears imminent demotion, it was a very good impression.

There may be no significance in the selectors retaining their one-day squad only for the third match, at Napier today, but the probability is that their loyalty to Germon would not withstand further heavy losses. Come Friday week, when New Zealand play a Test match against Sri Lanka, there could conceivably be a new captain in charge, giving Parore back the dual role that he never wanted to relinquish.

WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 44

SHAWNEE
(c) Of or pertaining to a tribe of Algonquian Indians, formerly resident in the eastern US and now in Oklahoma. Designating a member of this tribe or its language. From the Munsee for "people of the south".

TORRIDONIAN
(c) Of, pertaining to, or designating the later of the two main series of Pre-Cambrian rocks in NW Scotland, which occur in a narrow belt running from Cape Wrath to Skye, and consist chiefly of sandstones, gneiss, and shales. Also the time of their deposition. A toponym from Loch Torridon.

WOOSTER
(a) To behave in a manner appropriate to Bertie Wooster, an amiable, vacuous young man about town in the novels of P. G. Wodehouse. An expression, "We Woostered away for a while, giggling slightly..." While we idly banded these Woosterisms, he slid a scribbling-pad across his desk.

SUNYATA
(a) The concept of the essential emptiness of all things and of ultimate reality as a void beyond worldly phenomena. From the Sanskrit word for emptiness, derived from *stijad* empty, void.

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE

1 Nxd6 Rb2 Bc7 and White wins the exchange (rook for bishop) and will win easily.

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If not unbelievable, then truly unspeakable

This was a true story, we were told at the beginning of *No Child of Mine* (ITV). It had to be, because it was a rotten-made-up one.

For those who missed either the programme or the predictable broodhaha that preceded it, this was the story of Kerry, who from the age of 10 was sexually abused by just about every adult she came in contact with. Mother, father, stepfather, carer, worker, pimp, lorry drivers — it was a long, depressing and quite extraordinary list. Her mother?

Again and again, during a film that ITV quite properly showed at a late hour, that opening statement came back to me. "This was a true story. As a journalist I am trained to think 'Bet it isn't'. As someone from a nice, safe, middle-class background, my instincts were 'No, it can't possibly be.' But it was, it said so at the beginning, so it had to be. Didn't it?"

My doubts, you see, never did quite disappear and this I eventually realised was not entirely my fault. Peter Kosminsky, the producer, had taken us on a journey of depravity that was both beyond belief and beyond the credible boundaries of dramatisation. We needed facts (how common is mother-daughter abuse?) and above all we needed corroboration. Kosminsky has it — it says so in the press release he sent to journalists. Unfortunately, he did not have where it mattered last night on the screen.

What he did have was a quite outstanding performance from Brooke Kinsella as Kerry. It was the sort of performance that Dustin Hoffman or Daniel Day-Lewis would have been proud of — all eyes, body language and utter concentration. And while it was

easy to warm to Colin Salmon, who played the teacher who finally realised things were wrong, the real praise belongs to the actors who took on the thankless roles of Kerry's mother, father and stepfather: Sharon Small, Bill Geraghty and Geoffrey Church. May the rest of their careers be blessed with heroes and happy endings.

Having opted for dramatisation as the best way of telling the story, Kosminsky employed intelligent restraint in what he did and did not show. While never accumulating what sort of abuse we were dealing with but baring one brief, distressing but justifiable rape scene we never saw any of it. People may not like the story he was telling, but he had done his utmost to ensure they would not be sidetracked into criticising the manner of his telling.

If deciding what was true was the problem with *No Child of*

REVIEW



Matthew Bond

Mine, the difficulty with *Inside Story: To Catch a Cheat* (BBC1) was working out which side to cheer for.

As someone in the privileged position of paying income tax and National Insurance (it's all confessions today, isn't it?) I should have been supporting the benefit fraud investigators as they bravely battled to claw back some of the £3 billion a year paid to fraudulent

claimants. But it was awfully difficult.

What Ian Stuart's film exposed was the mundane reality behind the headlines of the Government's *Benefit Fraud Hotline*. It may get 1,000 calls a day, thanks to an unusual way of accounting, be able to point to impressive savings in payments, but it has also — because of the requirement to investigate every call — become a charter for those conducting personal vendettas.

"You're the sixth I've had this year," said a weary-sounding woman as yet another investigator asked her how many nights a week her boyfriend stayed at the flat. "I wish you people would just watch," she complained. That remained an option, replied her stony-faced inquisitor.

Three quarters of calls to the hotline allege two basic sorts of fraud: claiming benefit while working and claiming benefit as a

single person when living with someone. The first should be easy to detect but isn't. "The strange thing is, if all these people are unemployed, why are none of them at home during the day?" complained another investigator.

As for the second, it appeared to be an enforcement nightmare ("how many nights a week does your boyfriend stay, on average?") suggesting that the problem lies as much with the system as it does with the claimants.

But for all the insights the film offered, it never quite engaged in the way that this style of "people at work" documentary normally does. We got to know the faces of some of those involved but never their characters. As for the drama, well, there wasn't any. Every now and then a caption would flash up "eight people were duly signed off benefit" or "the next day the

claimant stopped claiming as a single person". I know, I should have cheered... I stifled a yawn.

Given the absolute avalanche of pre-publicity, it hardly seemed watching *Timewatch: Love Story* (BBC2), "Naz-Jewish-lesbian love romp," screamed the newspapers, unable to contain their good fortune at getting three such emotive words in one headline. Celine Clifton, however, adopted a thoughtful approach, charmingly retelling the story of the illicit love affair between Lily Wurst, a Nazi medical-willing mother of four, and Felice Schragenheim, a young Jewish woman destined to die in Belsen.

Wurst is still alive and, together with "underground Jews" who somehow managed to survive in Berlin, provided a vivid and moving account of a love that definitely dared not speak its name. Not, at least, if its name was Schragenheim.

- BBC1**
- 8.00am Business Breakfast (4659)
 - 9.00 BBC Breakfast News (1) (5081)
 - 9.00 Breakfast News Extra (1) (53151)
 - 9.20 Sports Challenge (1021930)
 - 9.45 Kilroy (636794)
 - 10.30 Can't Cook, Won't Cook (63607)
 - 11.00 News (1) regional news and weather (637297)
 - 11.05 The Really Useful Show (57836)
 - 11.35 Change That (557775)
 - 12.00 News (1) (6774423)
 - 12.05pm The Alphabet Game (550591)
 - 12.30 Going for a Song (784182)
 - 12.55 The Weather Show (3458572)
 - 1.00 News (1) and weather (60268)
 - 1.30 Regional News (6682355)
 - 1.40 Neighbours (1) (2045148)
 - 2.05 Police Recue (6736626)
 - 2.50 As Time Goes By (1) (570152)
 - 3.20 Well Worth a Visit: Martin Collins takes a trip to The Old Operating Theatre Museum, built in 1821, where the last amputations without anaesthetics took place (33326)
 - 3.30 Playdays (1260338) 3.50 ChuckleVision (1240572) 4.10 Popeye and Son (535710) 4.30 The Wild House (668044) 5.00 Newsround (1) (771572) 5.10 Blue Peter (1) (1005049)
 - 5.35 Neighbours (1) (1) (561171)
 - 6.00 News (1) and weather (607)
 - 6.00 Newsround South East (240)
 - 7.00 Noel's Telly Years: Denis Quillley, the actor, the comedian Brian Cline and Bev Bevan, drummer of the Move, answer questions about events in 1970 (1094)
 - 7.30 Tomorrow's World: Special edition from Kenya, where farmers have finally outwitted the marauding elephant, baboons have been successfully immunised against pregnancy with a reversible vaccine, and a remarkable woman has given birth to a healthy baby after a long struggle with Shylock's Palsy and Craig Doyle (1) (133)
 - 8.00 The National Lottery Live (214341)
 - 8.15 25 Years of the Two Ronnies (853442)
 - 8.50 Points of View (232930)
 - 9.00 News (1) and weather (6591)
 - 9.20 National Lottery Update (488336)
 - 9.30 **Breakers Drama**, with Julia Ford and Ken Christiansen. A young doctor arrives at Westminster with his sights set firmly on Annie Whitby (434713)
 - 10.25 Sportnight: Desmond Lynam introduces highlights of tonight's FA Cup fifth-round replays. Plus, Nigel Stanger-Smith looks forward to Saturday's five national rugby union matches — Scotland v Ireland and England v France (1972)
 - 11.55 The Magnificent Seven: Fidel (1972) — Lee Van Cleef takes over the role made famous by Yul Brynner in this western adventure, as he leads the gunsmen heroes in another quest — this time to rescue his wife, who has been kidnapped by bandits running riot in a Mexican town. Directed by George McCowin (1) (681152)
 - 1.30am Weather (2765737)
- VideoPlus+ and the Video PlusCodes**
- The numbers next to each TV programme listing are VideoPlus+ numbers, which allow you to programme a video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+ handset. Tip in the VideoPlus+ for the programme you wish to record. VideoPlus+ (+), PlusCode (+), and Video Programme Transmitter (+) are trademarks of Gemstar Development Ltd.

- BBC2**
- 8.00am Open University: Living with Technology (737276) 8.30 The Last of the Libertines (692453) 9.15 News (1) (828235) 9.30 Captain Caveman and the Teen Angels (1227830) 9.55 Record Breakers: Gold (1) (782175) 8.20 Teddy Trucks (657688) 8.25 Spot (1) (104775) 8.35 The Record (673607) 8.40 Newsround (1) (771572) 8.45 See You, See Me (631868) 8.45 Words and Pictures (367759) 10.00 Playdays (14591) 10.30 Numberline (434736) 10.45 Cols' Eyes (882274) 11.00 Around Scotland (2941201) 11.20 Music Makers (702045) 11.40 Science in Action (1229404) 12.00 Sporting Globe (672055) 12.05pm History File (5558133) 12.30 Working Lunch (55171) 1.00 The Geography Programme (1557423) 1.20 Thunderbirds in French (9815124) 1.25 Zig Zag (1555680) 1.45 Comic Outlets (665404) 2.00 Teddy Trucks (1) 2.05 Spot (1) 2.10 Everyone's Got One (674572) 3.00 News (1) (657985) 3.05 Westminster 3.55 News (1) 4.00 Today's the Day (882) 4.30 Ready, Steady, Cook (886) 5.00 Esther (8862) 5.30 The Village (660442)
 - 5.55 Turning Points (1) (28288)
 - 6.00 Star Trek: The Next Generation (1) (1) (30697)
 - 6.45 Trev and Simon's Transmission Impossible (985423)
 - 7.00 Hancock (1) (1) (8826)
 - 7.30 Counterblast: A woman who runs a sanctuary for unwanted animals argues that keeping pets should be abolished (1) (775)
 - 8.00 University Challenge: Queen's University, Belfast, takes on Gilton College, Cambridge (1) (5046)
 - 8.30 Changing Rooms (1) (1) (7881)
 - 9.00 **Modern Times** The first of a new 12-part series looks at the journey of man from a farm in Zimbabwe to the dinner tables of Britain (1) (412065)
 - 9.50 **A Woman Called Smith** Elizabeth Smith talks about her role in the House of Lords (1) (364317)
 - 10.00 **Even Further** Abroad with Jonathan Meades: The Times columnist explores the world of caravans (1) (76530)
 - 10.30 Newsnight (1) (816713)
 - 11.15 This Life (1) (141171)
 - 12.00 The Midnight Hour (1) (83244)
 - 12.30am Learning Zone: The Open University: Home and Away (60805) 1.00 Looking Glass World (67602) 1.30 The Big Bang Theory (67602) 1.50 The Big Bang Theory (67602) 2.00 Modern Languages: German (50737) 4.00 English Heritage (18005) 4.30 Unleash in the Classroom (18105) 5.00 Modern Apprenticeship (66486) 5.30 Voluntary Matters (84973)

- CHOICE**
- Modern Times: Mangelout** BBC2, 9.00pm
- At the start of Mark Phillips's clever documentary, somebody asks how it can be cheaper to import the mangoutout all the way from Africa instead of growing it at home. The question is answered when we discover how little farmers in Zimbabwe are paid to pick the vegetable in comparison with what seems to be a very healthy mark-up for Tesco. The farm, and Tesco, its main customer, are two of the prongs in Phillips's film. In a sense neither could exist without the other, though Tesco is by far the stronger position. The third prong is the British consumer, as represented by a woman in the film who is throwing a dinner party with mangoutout on the menu. As the diners enter into a noisy debate about the ethics of Third World horticulture, the Tesco team arrives in Zimbabwe.
- Insiders** BBC1, 9.30pm
- Lucy Gannon's open prison series seems to be taking the unusual course of giving "guest" characters more prominence than the regulars. Last week's episode was dominated by the fast fraudster played by Bill Nighy and even his wife had a bigger part than most of the resident team. The same happens tonight when Tom Bell and Ken Christiansen take the stage. At least they offer one of the regular stars, Julia Ford, the chance to make her mark. Ford plays Annie Whitby, who runs the prison workshop, Bell is her alcoholic father and Christiansen a young prisoner who falls for her. All is set for a typical Gannon scenario, in which personal and professional lives overlap and the characters have to be rescued by the creator of *Peak Practice* and *Soldier*. *Soldier*, has come up with another satisfyingly crafted drama.
- A Woman Called Smith** BBC2, 9.50pm
- Tonight's subject is Baroness Smith of Gilmerehill, who, if you are puzzled, is the widow of the Labour leader, John Smith. Inevitably, her film is about coping with bereavement. Home movie footage of family holidays in the 1970s with her husband and three young daughters is poignant testimony to her sense of loss and, not surprisingly, she recalls the day he died as if it were yesterday. Being offered a peerage has given her the opportunity to forge a new life, as well as making her appreciate the difficulties of living in Scotland and attending Parliament in London. Replicating her husband's life makes her feel guilty that she did not help him more. The film's climax is her maiden speech in the Lords, an ordeal, and an achievement for somebody who had never spoken in public before.
- ER: Union Station** Channel 4, 10.00pm
- Although the Chicago hospital drama is not usually classified as a soap opera, you have to say that it functions like one. That is to say that it gains its impact from increasing viewer familiarity with the characters and the setting. Anybody coming to the show for the first time tonight would struggle to make sense of what is going on. But for fans of the series, this will be a landmark episode, finally marking the departure of Sherry Stringfield's Dr Susan Lewis for her new post in Arizona. It is no routine farewell, for her colleague Dr Greene (Anthony Edwards) has taken more than a shine to her and wishes she were not going. Against this edgy background is played the usual assortment of subplots, all helped along by that restlessly panning camera. Peter Waymark

- HTV**
- 8.00am GMTV (1942359)
 - 9.25 Win, Lose or Draw (1042249)
 - 9.55 Regional News (1) (5014713)
 - 10.00 The Time, the Place (15317)
 - 10.30 This Morning (1) (3367572)
 - 12.20 HTV News and weather (637607)
 - 12.30 News (1) and weather (7636794)
 - 12.55 Shortland Street: Cern and Guy find themselves moved by circumstances and bad news follows bad news for Kelly (784713)
 - 1.25 Home and Away (1) (15574336)
 - 1.50 Afternoon Live (2046978)
 - 2.20 Vanessa (1) (3036597)
 - 2.50 Afternoon Live (1) (5556220)
 - 3.20 News (1) (6353305)
 - 3.25 Regional News (1) (7705646)
 - 3.30 Tots TV (7072510) 3.40 The Bobs (9783572) 3.50 The Little Marmad (1252220) 4.15 Dr Kargle: New armoured series about a group of aliens who land on Earth to find out more about its inhabitants (1) (5552435) 4.40 Zone Zone. A new comedy series (3884529)
 - 5.10 Look and Cook (1) (722249)
 - 5.40 News (1) and weather (711249)
 - 6.00 Home and Away: Travis discovers the real Brad (1) (555046)
 - 6.25 HTV Weather (464355)
 - 6.30 HTV News (1) (317)
 - 11.55 Emmerdale: Kelly is worried she may lose Tom, and Dee outwits Pollard (1) (6152)
- Le Vell and Whitaker (7.30pm)**
- 7.30 Coronation Street: Tony's mother arrives at Kevin (Michael Le Vell) and Sally's (Sally Whitaker) with some disturbing news (1) (201)
- 8.00 The Match — Live: Coca-Cola Cup: Semi-Final Coverage of the postponed match between Stockport County and Middlesbrough. Followed by National Lottery result (4881)
- 10.00 News at Ten (1) and weather (33864)
- 10.30 Regional News (1) (450161)
- 10.40 Predator 2 (1990) Violent fantasy thriller. Danny Glover plays a detective lieutenant who in hunting the beast becomes its prey. Also with Peter Hall and Gary Bussey. Directed by Stephen Hopkins (83764046)
- 12.00am Dating the Enemy (854114)
- 1.40 A Woman with a Past (1992) starring Pamela Reed, Dwight Schultz, and Richard Linklater. A seemingly respectable woman is arrested for armed robbery. Directed by by Mimi Leder (224293)
- 3.20 Sound Bites (7734602)
- 3.55 Not Fade Away (1) (600553)
- 4.35 The Time, the Place (1) (4506379)
- 5.00 Coronation Street (1) (83911)
- 5.30 News (11027)

- CENTRAL**
- As HTV West except:
 - 12.55pm-1.25 A Country Practice (7844713)
 - 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (7322249)
 - 6.25-7.00 Central News (846171)
 - 11.55 Hunter (21382)
 - 1.55am Funky Bunker (736233)
 - 2.55 The Chart Show (9976331)
 - 3.50 Comedy Central (2168263)
 - 4.45 Central Jobfinder '97 (8866602)
 - 5.20 Asian Eye (2203943)
- WESTCOUNTRY**
- As HTV West except:
 - 12.20pm-12.30 Illuminations (8970607)
 - 1.55-1.25 Emmerdale (7844713)
 - 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (7322249)
 - 6.00-7.00 Westcountry Live (146881)
 - 11.55 Hunter: True Confessions. Detective drama series starring Fred Dyer and Stephanie Kramer (213882)
- MERIDIAN**
- As HTV West except:
 - 12.55-1.25 A Country Practice (7844713)
 - 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (7322249)
 - 6.00 Meridian Tonight (715)
 - 6.30-7.00 Home Truths (317)
 - 12.00am Dating the Enemy (854114)
 - 5.00am FreeScreen (83911)
- ANGLIA**
- As HTV West except:
 - 12.19pm Anglia Air Watch (682442)
 - 12.55-1.25 A Country Practice (7844713)
 - 5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (7322249)
 - 6.23 Anglia Weather (465084)
 - 6.25-7.00 Anglia News (846171)
 - 10.29 Anglia Air Watch (613356)
 - 11.55 Racing: A fly-on-the-wall look at the launch of the Jackie Stewart Formula One team (213882)
- SAC**
- Starts: 6.00am Sesame Street (62997)
 - 7.00 The Big Breakfast (43691)
 - 9.00 Bewitched (80133)
 - 9.30 Schools (214133)
 - 12.00 House to House (83387)
 - 12.30pm Here's One I Made Earlier (37539)
 - 1.00 Slot Meltrinn (53978)
 - 1.30 Film: Down Argentine Way (1833794)
 - 3.05 Travelogue Treks (4822626)
 - 3.30 Collectors' Lot (423)
 - 4.00 Fifteen-to-One (883)
 - 4.30 Wings (442)
 - 5.00 5 Pump (4630)
 - 5.30 Countdown (794)
 - 6.00 Newyddion (179775)
 - 6.05 Hemo (566152)
 - 6.35 Jakob (44837)
 - 7.00 Popol y Cwm (676423)
 - 7.25 Fflemio (941610)
 - 8.00 Hawlio (3442)
 - 8.30 Newyddion (9249)
 - 9.00 Spili City (1201)
 - 9.30 Roseanne (17775)
 - 10.00 Brookside (122826)
 - 10.35 ER (369220)
 - 11.30 Dressing for Breakfast (36171)
 - 12.00 Under the Moon (518699)
 - 2.30am NBA XL (70263)
 - 4.30 Trans World Sport (16640)

- CHANNEL 4**
- 6.00am Sesame Street (62997) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (43691) 8.00 Bewitched (1) (80133) 9.30 Schools (1) (214133) 12.00 House to House (83387) 12.30pm Here's One I Made Earlier (1) (37539) 1.00 Slot Meltrinn (1) (53978) 1.30 Film: Down Argentine Way (1) (1833794) 3.05 Travelogue Treks (1) (4822626) 3.30 Collectors' Lot (1) (423) 4.00 Fifteen-to-One (1) (883) 4.30 Wings (1) (442) 5.00 5 Pump (1) (4630) 5.30 Countdown (1) (794) 6.00 Newyddion (1) (179775) 6.05 Hemo (1) (566152) 6.35 Jakob (1) (44837) 7.00 Popol y Cwm (1) (676423) 7.25 Fflemio (1) (941610) 8.00 Hawlio (1) (3442) 8.30 Newyddion (1) (9249) 9.00 Spili City (1) (1201) 9.30 Roseanne (1) (17775) 10.00 Brookside (1) (122826) 10.35 ER (1) (369220) 11.30 Dressing for Breakfast (1) (36171) 12.00 Under the Moon (1) (518699) 2.30am NBA XL (1) (70263) 4.30 Trans World Sport (1) (16640)
 - 1.50 The Million (1935, b/w) Musical satire with Dick Powell and Ann Dvorak. A singer deputises for a drunken political candidate and is elected Governor of Pennsylvania. Directed by Roy del Ruth (1) (1557278)
 - 3.30 Collectors' Lot: Focusing on furniture designer Andrew Heal (1) (423)
 - 4.00 Fifteen-to-One: Superior general knowledge quiz (1) (830)
 - 4.30 Countdown (1) (442)
 - 5.00 Ricki Lake (1) (4930)
 - 5.30 Pet Rescue: Bambi the greyhound is in need of a new home (1) (794)
 - 6.00 Party of Five: Battle with chicken-pox. Julia is shunned by a college professor's brutally honest assessment of her work. Claudia falls under the spell of Avery Bates (1) (315626)
 - 6.50 Fresh Pop (1) (35591)
 - 7.00 Channel 4 News (1) (535871)
 - 7.55 The Arts Photographer: Jocelyn Targett assesses the candidates for best professional arts photographer (350133)
 - 8.00 Brookside: Will Sinbad be forced to leave the Close for good? Has Claudia matters worse for the Corbilles? (1) (3442)
 - 8.30 Travelogue (7/8) Pels McCarthy escapes to Marakesh and Paul Garbaccio opts for the Polish capital, Warsaw (1) (9249)
 - 9.00 Fortean TV: Father Lionel Fanthorpe hunts for more mysteries and tales of the paranormal, including a look at unidentified objects found inside human beings. Plus an Israeli alien that found its way to Manchester (1) (1201)
 - 9.30 Brass: Eye Controversial comedy from a sharp-shooter Chris Morris (1) (1775)



Anthony Edwards (10.00pm)

YOUR BUSINESS SAVED WITH MERCURY

For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Directory, published on Saturday.

SKY 1

- 6.00am Morning Glory (637359) 9.00 Right and Left: Live (71030) 10.00 Another World (59278) 11.00 Days of Our Lives (48852) 12.00 Catch a Star (61610) 1.00pm Gerald (1972) 2.00 Sally Jessy Raphael (70263) 3.00 Jerry Jones (67044) 4.00pm Newsnight (65015) 5.00pm The Big Breakfast (43691) 6.00pm Real TV (6849) 6.30pm Banned — with Chazzy (2011) 7.00pm Sportsnight (1972) 8.00pm Sportsnight (1972) 9.00pm Sportsnight (1972) 10.00pm Sportsnight (1972) 11.00pm Sportsnight (1972) 12.00am Sportsnight (1972) 1.00am Sportsnight (1972)
- 7.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)
- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY 2

- 7.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY NEWS

- Worldwide news coverage, with bulletins on the hour, 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

SKY MOVIES

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

THE DISNEY CHANNEL

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 1

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 2

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 3

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 4

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 5

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 6

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 7

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 8

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 9

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 10

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 11

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 12

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 13

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 14

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 15

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 12.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359) 1.00am The Legend: The Legend (637359)

SKY SPORTS 16

- 8.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 9.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 10.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637359) 11.00pm The Legend: The Legend (637

